CONTENTS

1.1 Grammar and Life 31.2 The Nature of the Beast 51.3 Grammar as Symbolization

2 Conceptual Semantics 27

7.1 Correspondences 183

1 Orientation

Part I Meaning and Symbolization

2.1 Meaning and Semantic Representations 27

	2.2 Conceptual Content 43
3	Construal 55
	3.1 Specificity 55
	3.2 Focusing 57
	3.3 Prominence 66
	3.4 Perspective 73
	3.5 Evidence for Semantic Claims 85
	Part II A Symbolic Account of Grammar
4	Grammatical Classes 93
	4.1 Are Conceptual Characterizations Conceivable? 93
	4.2 Nouns and Verbs 103
	4.3 Classes of Relational Expressions 112
5	Major Subclasses 128
	5.1 Count and Mass Nouns 128
	5.2 Perfective and Imperfective Verbs 147
6	Constructions: General Characterization 161
	6.1 Symbolic Assemblies 161
	6.2 Constructional Schemas 167
	6.3 Unipolar vs. Bipolar Organization 174
7	Constructions: Descriptive Factors 183

- 7.2 Profile Determinance 192
- 7.3 Elaboration 198
- 7.4 Constituency 205
- 8 Rules and Restrictions 215
 - 8.1 Networks and Schemas 215
 - 8.2 Assessing Conventionality 227
 - 8.3 Networks of Constructions 237
 - 8.4 Regularity 244

References 257 Index 263