Written by leading experts in the field, Stellar Spectral Classification is the only book to comprehensively discuss both the foundations and most up-to-date techniques of MK and other spectral classification systems. Definitive and encyclopedic, the book introduces the astrophysics of spectroscopy, reviews the entire field of stellar astronomy, and shows how the well-tested methods of spectral classification are a powerful discovery tool for graduate students and researchers working in astronomy and astrophysics.

The book begins with a historical survey, followed by chapters discussing the entire range of stellar phenomena, from brown dwarfs to supernovae. The authors account for advances in the field, including the addition of the L and T dwarf classes; the revision of the carbon star, Wolf-Rayet, and white dwarf classification schemes; and the application of neural nets to spectral classification. Copious figures illustrate the morphology of stellar spectra, and the book incorporates recent discoveries from earth-based and satellite data. Many examples of spectra are given in the red, ultraviolet, and infrared regions, as well as in the traditional blue-violet optical region, all of which are useful for researchers identifying stellar and galactic spectra. This essential reference includes a glossary, handy appendixes and tables, an index, and a Web-based resource of spectra.

In addition to the authors, the contributors are Adam J. Burgasser, Margaret M. Hanson, J. Davy Kirkpatrick, and Nolan R. Walborn.

RICHARD O. GRAY is professor of astronomy at Appalachian State University. CHRISTOPHER J. CORBALLY, SJ, is a vice director of the Vatican Observatory and adjunct associate professor of astronomy at the University of Arizona.

Princeton Series in Astrophysics *David N. Spergel, Series Editor*

Image caption/credit: This illustration is a montage of digital spectra, showing the stellar spectral sequence. The spectra are derived from the Indo-US coudé-feed library (Valdes et al. 2004).

"A worthy descendant of Morgan and Keenan's foundational work, Stellar Spectral Classification fills a huge need by providing a spectacularly good discussion of stellar spectra. With a highly detailed and digital view of the modern art of classification that extends from the infrared through the optical to the ultraviolet, and includes full discussions of new cool classes L and T, there is not much on the subject that one cannot find in this well-written and richly illustrated volume."

James B. Kaler, author of Stars and Their Spectra

"Want to learn about the classification of stellar spectra? You have the right book in your hands. These experts take us through the historical foundations, philosophical underpinnings, techniques, and criteria used to classify spectra. Beautiful illustrations and examples are given at every turn, and the encyclopedic material is useful for anyone involved in stellar spectroscopy, from the beginner to the more advanced practitioner."

-David F. Gray, University of Western Ontario

"Major advances in spectral classification, especially the addition of the L and T classes, make the appearance of this definitive book timely and important. Useful on many levels, this guide covers all the relevant topics, is logically organized, and is a valuable resource for the astronomical community."

-Richard Pogge, Ohio State University

"Stellar spectral classification is central to many areas of astrophysics and will gain even more importance in the coming future. This timely book addresses a wide audience, from undergraduate students to professional astronomers."

-Alain Jorissen, Free University of Brussels

"It has been about twenty years since the last book on spectral classification appeared. During that time, astronomers have switched from photographic detectors to electronic ones, and several new classes of stars have been discovered. This volume provides both an overview of the field and very detailed notes on individual spectral types. It should be required reading for both the students and the instructor in any graduate-level course on stellar astronomy."

 Michael Richmond, Rochester Institute of Technology





Preface		xi
Importa	nt Note on Terminology and Units	
	lessification in the Ultraviolet and Interest in monachizate	AV
Chapter	Classification	1
1.1	Early History	1
1.2	Later Developments	10
1.3	The MK Process	17
Chapter	2. An Overview of the Normal Stars	32
2.1	Introduction	32
2.2	The Spectral Sequence	32
2.3	Multicolor Photometry and Stellar Classification	
2.4	Physical Principles Underlying the MK Sequence	50
Chapter	3. The OB Stars—Nolan R. Walborn	66
3.1	Introduction	66
3.2	The Optical	
3.3	The Ultraviolet	75
3.4	The Infrared—Margaret M. Hanson	81
3.5	Peculiar Categories	89
3.6	X-Ray Line Spectra	102
3.7	Calibration and Astrophysical Modeling	105
Chapter 4	4. The B-type Stars	445
4.1	Introduction	
4.2	Optical Classification	
4.3	The Ultraviolet	
4.4	Chemically Peculiar B-type Stars	123
4.5	Be Stars and B Shell Stars	
4.6	Other B-type Emission-line Stars	
4.7	B-type Stars in Advanced Evolutionary States	

/iii	CONTENTS

Chapter 5	5. The A-type Stars	160
5.1	Introduction	160
5.2	Optical Spectral-type Criteria	160
5.3	Ultraviolet and Infrared Classification Schemes	169
5.4	Chemically Peculiar Stars	176
5.5	Herbig Ae/Be Stars	200
5.6	A-type Stars in Advanced Evolutionary Stages	207
5.7	A-type Shell Stars	213
Chapter 6	6. The F-type Stars	221
6.1	Introduction	221
6.2	Optical Classification	221
6.3	Classification in the Ultraviolet and Infrared	227
6.4	Population II F-type Stars	236
6.5	Chemically Peculiar F-type Stars	244
6.6	F-type Stars in Advanced Evolutionary Stages	249
Chapter 7	7. The G- and K-type Stars	259
7.1	Introduction	259
7.2	Optical Classification	259
7.3	The Infrared	265
7.4	The Search for a Solar Twin; Chromospheric Activity	270
7.5	T Tauri Stars	275
7.6	Chemically Peculiar G- and K-giants	278
7.7	Population II and III Stars	281
7.8	The High Luminosity, Yellow Variables	283
Chapter 8	3. The M-type, S-type, and Carbon Stars	293
8.1	Introduction Replication	293
8.2	The M-type Stars	293
8.3	The Carbon Stars	306
8.4	The S-type Stars	321
8.5	Symbiotic and Algol Stars	331
Chapter 9	9. M Dwarfs and L Dwarfs—J. Davy Kirkpatrick	339
9.1	Introduction	339
9.2	The Discovery of M Dwarfs and L Dwarfs	339
9.3	Spectroscopic Classification	341
9.4	Physical Interpretation of Types	362
9.4	Peculiar Objects	372
Chapter 1	10. The T-type Dwarfs—Adam J. Burgasser	388
10.1	Introduction assistant and a section of the section	388
10.2	Recognition of the T Dwarf Class and Early Discoveries	389

CONTENTS		IX
CONTENTS		

	10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8	Optical Classification Mid-Infrared Classification Additional Considerations for T-Dwarf Classification	391 396 417 425 428 434
Ch	apter 1	1. Wolf-Rayet Stars and the Luminous Blue Variables	441
		The Wolf-Rayet Stars	441
	11.2	Luminous Blue Variables	465
	11.3	Evolutionary Connections	468
Ch	apter 1	2. Endpoints of Stellar Evolution	472
	12.1	Proto-Planetary Nebulae and Planetary Nebula Nucleus Stars	472
	12.2	White Dwarf Stars	472
	12.3	Novae	482
	12.4	Supernovae	497
Ch	apter 1	3. Further Techniques	507
	13.1	Introduction	507
	13.2	Composite Spectra	507
	13.3	Classification Systems in the Thermal Infrared	515
	13.4	Other Classification Systems	522
	13.5	Automated Methods of Spectral Classification	525
	13.6	Low Dispersion Techniques and Natural Groups	529
Glo	ossary	tures. Manager, with this new book, we can present the philosomer the task speciest classification system and the critical form	541
Ap	pendix	A: MK Standard Stars	555
Ap	pendix	B: Calibrations of the MK System	565
Ap	pendix	C: The Book Website	571
Ge	neral l	ndex	573
Ob	ject In	dex	585