

# Contents

Preface xi

## Introduction 1

Types of Genetic Data 1

Detecting Differences in Genotype 2

## Allele Frequencies, Genotype Frequencies, and Hardy–Weinberg Equilibrium 5

Allele Frequencies 6

Genotype Frequencies 6

K-Allelic Loci 7

Example: The MC1R Gene 7

Hardy–Weinberg Equilibrium 8

The MC1R Gene Revisited 9

BOX 1.1 Probability and Independence 10

BOX 1.2 Derivation of HWE Genotype Frequencies 11

Tay–Sachs Disease 11

Extensions and Generalizations of HWE 12

Deviations from HWE 1: Assortative Mating 12

Deviations from HWE 2: Inbreeding 13

Deviations from HWE 3: Population Structure 13

Deviations from HWE 4: Selection 14

The Inbreeding Coefficient 15

Testing for Deviations from HWE 16

BOX 1.3 The Chi-Square Test 17

Using Allele Frequencies to Identify Individuals 18

## CHAPTER 1

<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>Genetic Drift and Mutation 21</b>
	The Wright–Fisher Model 22
	Genetic Drift and Expected Allele Frequencies 23
	BOX 2.1 Expectation 24
	Patterns of Genetic Drift in the Wright–Fisher Model 24
	Effect of Population Size in the Wright–Fisher Model 25
	Mutation 27
	Effects of Mutation on Allele Frequency 28
	Probability of Fixation 29
	Species Divergence and the Rate of Substitution 30
	The Molecular Clock 30
	Dating the Human–Chimpanzee Divergence Time 31
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>Coalescence Theory: Relating Theory to Data 35</b>
	Coalescence in a Sample of Two Chromosomes ( $n = 2$ ) 36
	Coalescence in Large Populations 38
	Mutation, Genetic Variability, and Population Size 40
	Infinite Sites Model 41
	The Tajima’s Estimator 42
	The Concept of Effective Population Size 43
	Interpreting Estimates of $\theta$ 46
	The Infinite Alleles Model and Expected Heterozygosity 47
	The Coalescence Process in a Sample of $n$ Individuals 49
	The Coalescence Tree and the tMRCA 50
	Total Tree Length and the Number of Segregating Sites 51
	The Site Frequency Spectrum (SFS) 53
	Tree Shape as a Function of Population Size 55
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>Population Subdivision 59</b>
	The Wahlund Effect 59
	$F_{ST}$ : Quantifying Population Subdivision 60
	The Wright–Fisher Model with Migration 63
	The Coalescence Process with Migration 64
	Expected Coalescence Times for $n = 2$ 66
	$F_{ST}$ and Migration Rates 68
	Divergence Models 70
	Expected Coalescence Times, Pairwise Difference and $F_{ST}$ in Divergence Models 71
	Isolation by Distance 72

## CHAPTER 5

## Inferring Population History and Demography 77

## Inferring Demography Using Summary Statistics 77

## Coalescence Simulations and Confidence Intervals 79

## BOX 5.1 Simulating Coalescence Trees 80

## Estimating Evolutionary Trees 81

## BOX 5.2 The UPGMA Method for Estimating Trees 83

## Gene Trees vs. Species Trees 84

## Interpreting Estimated Trees from Population Genetic Data 88

## Likelihood and the Felsenstein Equation 92

## MCMC and Bayesian Methods 94

## The Effect of Recombination 97

## Population Assignment, Clustering, and Admixture 99

## CHAPTER 6

## Linkage Disequilibrium and Gene Mapping 107

## Linkage Disequilibrium 108

## BOX 6.1 Coefficients of Linkage Disequilibrium 109

## BOX 6.2 LD Coefficients for Two Diallelic Loci 110

BOX 6.3  $r^2$  as a Correlation Coefficient 112Evolution of  $D$  112BOX 6.4  $r^2$  and  $\chi^2$  113BOX 6.5 Change in  $D$  Due to Random Mating 114BOX 6.6 Recurrent Mutation Reduces  $D'$  116

## Two-Locus Wahlund Effect 116

## BOX 6.7 Two-Locus Wahlund Effect 117

## Genealogical Interpretation of LD 118

## Recombination 118

## Association Mapping 121

## BOX 6.8 Example of a Case–Control Test 123

## CHAPTER 7

## Selection I 129

## Selection in Haploids 129

## Selection in Diploids 132

## BOX 7.1 Haploid Selection 133

## BOX 7.2 One Generation of Viability Selection 135

## BOX 7.3 Algebraic Calculation of Allele Frequency Changes 136

## BOX 7.4 Special Cases of Selection 137

## BOX 7.5 Genic Selection 138

## BOX 7.6 Heterozygote Advantage 142

BOX 7.7 Estimates of Selection Coefficients for the  $S$  Allele in a West African Population 143

## Mutation–Selection Balance 144

## CHAPTER 8

**Selection in a Finite Population 153****Fixation Probabilities of New Mutations 153**

## BOX 8.1 Simulating Trajectories 154

**Rates of Substitution of Selected Alleles 161**

## BOX 8.2 Accounting for Multiple Substitutions 162

## BOX 8.3 Computing Synonymous and Nonsynonymous Rates 164

**Genetic Hitchhiking 166***Selective Sweeps 166*

## BOX 8.4 Hitchhiking in a Haploid Population 168

*Partial Sweeps 170**Associative Overdominance 171*

## BOX 8.5 Estimating the Age of a Mutation 172

## CHAPTER 9

**The Neutral Theory and Tests of Neutrality 179****The HKA Test 182****The MacDonald–Kreitman (MK) Test 183****The Site Frequency Spectrum (SFS) 184****Tajima's *D* Test 186****Tests Based on Genetic Differentiation among Populations 188****Tests Using LD and Haplotype Structure 190**

## CHAPTER 10

**Selection II: Interactions and Conflict 195****Selection on Sex Ratio 195****Resolving Conflicts 198**

## BOX 10.1 The Prisoner's Dilemma 200

**Kin Selection 202****Selfish Genes 205***Meiotic Drive 205**Transposons 207***Species Formation 208**

## CHAPTER 11

**Quantitative Genetics 215****Biometrical Analysis 216**

## BOX 11.1 Normal Distribution 217

## BOX 11.2 Variance of the Mid-parental Value 220

**Breeding Value 222****Quantitative Trait Loci 224****Multiple Quantitative Trait Loci 227**

Genotype-Environment Interactions 228

Mapping Quantitative Trait Loci 229

BOX 11.3 Mapping Alleles When Starting with Homozygous  
Populations 230

**APPENDIX A**

**Basic Probability Theory 233**

The Binomial RV 234

PMF: Bernoulli 235

PMF: Binomial 235

Expectation 237

Variance 239

The Poisson RV 240

PMF: Poisson 240

The Geometric RV 241

PMF: Geometric 241

**APPENDIX B**

**The Exponential Distribution and Coalescence  
Times 245**

**APPENDIX C**

**Maximum Likelihood and Bayesian Estimation 249**

Bayesian Estimation 252

**APPENDIX D**

**Critical Values of the Chi-Square Distribution  
with  $d$  Degrees of Freedom 255**

Solutions to Odd-Numbered Exercises 257

Glossary 271

Credits 279

Index 281