

Contents at a Glance

1	Introduction to UNIX/Linux Shells	1
2	Shell Programming QuickStart	33
3	Regular Expressions and Pattern Matching	67
4	The grep Family	81
5	sed, the Streamlined Editor	125
6	The awk Utility	157
7	The Interactive Bourne Shell	279
8	Programming the Bourne Shell	321
9	The Interactive C and TC Shells	403
10	Programming the C and TC Shells	525
11	The Interactive Korn Shell	583
12	Programming the Korn Shell	653
13	The Interactive Bash Shell	753
14	Programming the Bash Shell	865
15	Debugging Shell Scripts	967
16	The System Administrator and the Shell	1023
A	Useful UNIX/Linux Utilities for Shell Programmers	1055
B	Comparison of the Shells	1103
Index	1113	

Contents

Preface xxxiii

Acknowledgments xxv

1 Introduction to UNIX/Linux Shells 1

1.1 What Is UNIX? What Is Linux? A Little History 1

1.1.1 A Little Bit About UNIX 1

1.1.2 Why Linux? 2

The Free Software Foundation 3

1.2 Definition and Function of a Shell 3

1.2.1 The UNIX Shells 4

1.2.2 The Linux Shells 5

What Is POSIX? 6

1.3 History of the Shell 6

1.3.1 Uses of the Shell 8

1.3.2 Responsibilities of the Shell 8

1.4 System Startup and the Login Shell 9

1.4.1 Parsing the Command Line 9

1.4.2 Types of Commands 10

1.5 Processes and the Shell 11

1.5.1 What Processes Are Running? 12

The ps Command 12

The ptree/ptree Command 13

1.5.2 What Are System Calls? 14

1.5.3 Creating Processes 14

The fork System Call 14

The wait System Call 15

The exec System Call 15

The exit System Call 15

Killing Processes 17

1.6	The Environment and Inheritance	18
1.6.1	Ownership and Permissions	18
1.6.2	The File Creation Mask	19
1.6.3	Changing Permissions and Ownership	20
	<i>The chmod Command</i>	20
	<i>The chown Command</i>	21
1.6.4	The Working Directory	23
1.6.5	Variables	23
1.6.6	Redirection and Pipes	24
	<i>File Descriptors</i>	24
	<i>Redirection</i>	25
	<i>Pipes</i>	28
1.6.7	The Shell and Signals	30
1.7	Executing Commands from Scripts	32
2	Shell Programming QuickStart	33
2.1	Taking a Peek at Shell Scripts	33
2.2	Sample Scripts: Comparing the Major Shells	33
	<i>Before Getting Started</i>	34
	<i>The Purpose</i>	34
2.3	The C and TC Shell Syntax and Constructs	34
2.3.1	The C/TC Shell Script	39
2.4	The Bourne Shell Syntax and Constructs	41
2.4.1	The Bourne Shell Script	47
2.5	The Korn Shell Constructs	49
2.5.1	The Korn Shell Script	56
2.6	The Bash Shell Constructs	58
2.6.1	The Bash Shell Script	64
3	Regular Expressions and Pattern Matching	67
3.1	Regular Expressions	67
3.1.1	Definition and Example	67
3.1.2	Regular Expression Metacharacters	69
3.2	Combining Regular Expression Metacharacters	75
3.2.1	More Regular Expression Metacharacters	76
4	The grep Family	81
4.1	The grep Command	81
4.1.1	The Meaning of grep	81
4.1.2	How grep Works	82
4.1.3	Metacharacters	83
4.1.4	grep and Exit Status	85
4.2	grep Examples with Regular Expressions	86

4.3	grep with Options	91
4.4	grep with Pipes	94
4.4.1	grep Review	94
4.5	egrep (Extended grep)	95
4.5.1	egrep Examples	96
4.5.2	egrep Review	98
4.6	fgrep (Fixed grep or Fast grep)	99
4.7	Linux and GNU grep	100
4.7.1	Basic and Extended Regular Expressions	100
	<i>The POSIX Class</i>	103
4.8	GNU Basic grep (grep -G) with Regular Expressions	104
4.9	grep -E or egrep (GNU Extended grep)	105
4.9.1	grep -E and egrep Examples	106
4.9.2	Anomalies with Regular and Extended Variants of grep	110
4.10	Fixed grep (grep -F and fgrep)	113
4.11	Recursive grep (rgrep, grep -R)	113
4.12	GNU grep with Options	114
4.13	grep with Options (UNIX and GNU)	116
4.13.1	GNU grep Options Examples	118
	LAB 1: grep Exercise	124

5 sed, the Streamlined Editor 125

5.1	What Is sed?	125
5.2	Versions of sed	125
5.3	How Does sed Work?	126
5.4	Regular Expressions	126
5.5	Addressing	128
5.6	Commands and Options	128
5.6.1	How to Modify a File with sed	130
5.6.2	GNU sed Options	131
5.7	Error Messages and Exit Status	131
5.8	Metacharacters	132
5.9	sed Examples	133
5.9.1	Printing: The p Command	134
5.9.2	Deleting: The d Command	134
5.9.3	Substitution: The s Command	136
5.9.4	Range of Selected Lines: The Comma	139
5.9.5	Multiple Edits: The e Command	141
5.9.6	Reading from Files: The r Command	141
5.9.7	Writing to Files: The w Command	142
5.9.8	Appending: The a Command	143
5.9.9	Inserting: The i Command	144
5.9.10	Changing: The c Command	145

5.9.11	Next: The <code>n</code> Command	145
5.9.12	Transform: The <code>y</code> Command	146
5.9.13	Quit: The <code>q</code> Command	147
5.9.14	Holding and Getting: The <code>h</code> and <code>g</code> Commands	148
5.9.15	Holding and Exchanging: The <code>h</code> and <code>x</code> Commands	151
5.10	sed Scripting	151
5.10.1	<code>sed</code> Script Examples	152
5.10.2	<code>sed</code> Review	154
LAB 2: <code>sed</code> Exercise		155

6 The awk Utility 157

6.1	What's awk? What's nawk? What's gawk?	157
6.1.1	What Does awk Stand For?	157
6.1.2	Which awk?	157
6.2	awk's Format	158
6.2.1	Input from Files	158
6.2.2	Input from Commands	159
6.3	How awk Works	160
6.4	Formatting Output	161
6.4.1	The <code>print</code> Function	161
	<i>Escape Sequences</i>	162
6.4.2	The <code>OFMT</code> Variable	163
6.4.3	The <code>printf</code> Function	163
6.5	awk Commands from Within a File	166
6.6	Records and Fields	167
6.6.1	Records	167
	<i>The Record Separator</i>	167
	<i>The \$0 Variable</i>	167
	<i>The NR Variable</i>	168
6.6.2	Fields	168
6.6.3	Field Separators	169
	<i>The Input Field Separator</i>	169
	<i>Changing the Field Separator at the Command Line</i>	170
	<i>Using More Than One Field Separator</i>	170
	<i>The Output Field Separator</i>	170
6.7	Patterns and Actions	171
6.7.1	Patterns	171
6.7.2	Actions	172
6.8	Regular Expressions	173
6.8.1	Matching on an Entire Line	175
6.8.2	The <code>match</code> Operator	175
	<i>The POSIX Character Class</i>	176
6.9	awk Commands in a Script File	177
6.10	Review	178

6.10.1	Simple Pattern Matching	178
6.10.2	Simple Actions	179
6.10.3	Regular Expressions in Pattern and Action Combinations	182
6.10.4	Input Field Separators	184
6.10.5	awk Scripting	186
LAB 3: awk Exercise		187
6.11	Comparison Expressions	188
6.11.1	Relational and Equality Operators	188
6.11.2	Conditional Expressions	190
6.11.3	Computation	190
6.11.4	Logical Operators and Compound Patterns	191
6.11.5	Range Patterns	192
6.11.6	A Data Validation Program	192
6.12	Review	194
6.12.1	Equality Testing	194
6.12.2	Relational Operators	195
6.12.3	Logical Operators (&&,)	196
6.12.4	Logical NOT Operator (!)	197
6.12.5	Arithmetic Operators	197
6.12.6	Range Operator	200
6.12.7	Conditional Operator	200
6.12.8	Assignment Operators	201
LAB 4: awk Exercise		202
6.13	Variables	203
6.13.1	Numeric and String Constants	203
	<i>Initialization and Type Coercion</i>	203
6.13.2	User-Defined Variables	203
	<i>Increment and Decrement Operators</i>	204
	<i>User-Defined Variables at the Command Line</i>	205
	<i>The -v Option (nawk)</i>	205
	<i>Field Variables</i>	205
	<i>Built-In Variables</i>	206
6.13.3	BEGIN Patterns	208
6.13.4	END Patterns	208
6.14	Redirection and Pipes	209
6.14.1	Output Redirection	209
6.14.2	Input Redirection (getline)	210
	<i>The getline Function</i>	210
6.15	Pipes	212
6.15.1	Closing Files and Pipes	213
	<i>The system Function</i>	213
6.16	Review	214
6.16.1	Increment and Decrement Operators	214
6.16.2	Built-In Variables	215

6.16.3	BEGIN Patterns	219
6.16.4	END Patterns	220
6.16.5	awk Script with BEGIN and END	221
6.16.6	The printf Function	223
6.16.7	Redirection and Pipes	224
6.16.8	Opening and Closing a Pipe	225
LAB 5: nawk Exercise		226
6.17	Conditional Statements	227
6.17.1	if Statements	227
6.17.2	if/else Statements	228
6.17.3	if/else and else if Statements	229
6.18	Loops	230
6.18.1	while Loop	230
6.18.2	for Loop	231
6.18.3	Loop Control <i>break and continue Statements</i>	231
6.19	Program Control Statements	232
6.19.1	next Statement	232
6.19.2	exit Statement	232
6.20	Arrays	233
6.20.1	Subscripts for Associative Arrays	233
	<i>Using Variables As Array Indexes</i>	233
	<i>The Special-for Loop</i>	234
	<i>Using Strings As Array Subscripts</i>	235
	<i>Using Field Values As Array Subscripts</i>	236
	<i>Arrays and the split Function</i>	238
	<i>The delete Function</i>	238
	<i>Multidimensional Arrays (nawk)</i>	238
6.20.2	Processing Command Arguments (nawk)	239
	ARGV	239
	ARGC	239
6.21	awk Built-In Functions	242
6.21.1	String Functions	242
	<i>The sub and gsub Functions</i>	242
	<i>The index Function</i>	243
	<i>The length Function</i>	243
	<i>The substr Function</i>	244
	<i>The match Function</i>	244
	<i>The split Function</i>	245
	<i>The sprintf Function</i>	245
6.22	Built-In Arithmetic Functions	246
6.22.1	Integer Function	246
6.22.2	Random Number Generator	247
	<i>The rand Function</i>	247
	<i>The srand Function</i>	247

6.23 User-Defined Functions (<code>nawk</code>)	248
6.24 Review	250
LAB 6: <code>nawk</code> Exercise	255
6.25 Odds and Ends	256
6.25.1 Fixed Fields	256
<i>Empty Fields</i>	257
<i>Numbers with \$, Commas, or Other Characters</i>	257
6.25.2 Multiline Records	258
6.25.3 Generating Form Letters	260
6.25.4 Interaction with the Shell	262
LAB 7: <code>nawk</code> Exercise	264
6.26 awk Built-In Functions	264
6.26.1 String Functions	265
<i>The toupper and tolower Functions (gawk only)</i>	268
6.26.2 Time Functions with gawk	269
<i>The systime Function</i>	269
<i>The strftime Function</i>	269
6.26.3 Command-Line Arguments	271
6.26.4 Reading Input (<code>getline</code>)	272
6.26.5 Control Functions	273
6.26.6 User-Defined Functions	274
6.26.7 awk/gawk Command-Line Options	275

7 The Interactive Bourne Shell 279

7.1 Introduction	279
7.2 The Environment	280
7.2.1 The Initialization Files	280
<i>The /etc/profile File</i>	280
<i>The .profile File</i>	282
7.2.2 The Prompts	283
<i>The Primary Prompt</i>	283
<i>The Secondary Prompt</i>	284
7.2.3 The Search Path	285
7.2.4 The hash Command	285
7.2.5 The dot Command	286
7.3 The Command Line	287
7.3.1 The Exit Status	287
7.3.2 Multiple Commands at the Command Line	288
<i>Grouping Commands</i>	288
7.3.3 Conditional Execution of Commands	288
7.3.4 Commands in the Background	289
7.4 Shell Metacharacters (Wildcards)	290
7.5 Filename Substitution	290
7.5.1 The Asterisk	291

7.5.2	The Question Mark	291
7.5.3	The Square Brackets	292
7.5.4	Escaping Metacharacters	293
7.6	Variables	294
7.6.1	Local Variables	294
	<i>Setting Local Variables</i>	294
	<i>The Scope of Local Variables</i>	295
	<i>Setting Read-Only Variables</i>	296
7.6.2	Environment Variables	296
	<i>Setting Environment Variables</i>	297
7.6.3	Listing Set Variables	298
7.6.4	Unsetting Variables	299
7.6.5	Printing the Values of Variables: The echo Command	300
7.6.6	Variable Expansion Modifiers	301
7.6.7	Positional Parameters	303
7.6.8	Other Special Variables	305
7.7	Quoting	306
7.7.1	The Backslash	307
7.7.2	Single Quotes	308
7.7.3	Double Quotes	308
7.8	Command Substitution	309
7.9	An Introduction to Functions	310
7.9.1	Defining Functions	310
7.9.2	Listing and Unsetting Functions	311
7.10	Standard I/O and Redirection	312
7.10.1	The exec Command and Redirection	313
7.11	Pipes	316
7.12	The here document and Input	318
7.12.1	Now What?	320

8 Programming the Bourne Shell 321

8.1	Introduction	321
8.1.1	The Steps in Creating a Shell Script	321
	<i>The First Line</i>	321
	<i>Comments</i>	321
	<i>Executable Statements and Bourne Shell Constructs</i>	322
	<i>Making the Script Executable</i>	322
	<i>A Scripting Session</i>	322
8.2	Reading User Input	323
8.3	Arithmetic	325
8.3.1	Integer Arithmetic and the expr Command	325
8.3.2	Floating-Point Arithmetic	327
8.4	Positional Parameters and Command-Line Arguments	327
8.4.1	The set Command and Positional Parameters	329
8.4.2	How \$* and \$@ Differ	331

8.5 Conditional Constructs and Flow Control	333
8.5.1 Testing Exit Status: The <code>test</code> Command	334
8.5.2 The <code>if</code> Command	335
8.5.3 The <code>exit</code> Command and the <code>? Variable</code>	337
8.5.4 Checking for Null Values	339
8.5.5 The <code>if/else</code> Command	340
8.5.6 The <code>if/elif/else</code> Command	342
8.5.7 File Testing	344
8.5.8 The <code>null</code> Command	344
8.5.9 The <code>case</code> Command	346
8.5.10 Creating Menus with the <code>here</code> document and <code>case</code> Command	348
8.6 Looping Commands	349
8.6.1 The <code>for</code> Command	349
8.6.2 The <code>\$*</code> and <code>\$@</code> Variables in Wordlists	352
8.6.3 The <code>while</code> Command	354
8.6.4 The <code>until</code> Command	357
8.6.5 Looping Control Commands	358
<i>The shift Command</i>	359
<i>The break Command</i>	361
<i>The continue Command</i>	362
8.6.6 Nested Loops and Loop Control	364
8.6.7 I/O Redirection and Subshells	365
<i>Redirecting the Output of a Loop to a File</i>	365
<i>Piping the Output of a Loop to a UNIX Command</i>	368
8.6.8 Running Loops in the Background	368
8.6.9 The <code>exec</code> Command and Loops	369
8.6.10 IFS and Loops	370
8.7 Functions	372
8.7.1 Unsetting Functions	373
8.7.2 Function Arguments and the Return Value	373
8.7.3 Functions and the <code>dot</code> Command	375
<i>Storing Functions</i>	375
8.8 Trapping Signals	378
8.8.1 Resetting Signals	379
8.8.2 Ignoring Signals	380
8.8.3 Listing Traps	380
8.8.4 Traps in Functions	382
8.8.5 Debugging	383
8.9 The Command Line	384
8.9.1 Processing Command-Line Options with <code>getopts</code>	384
<i>getopts Scripts</i>	386
8.9.2 The <code>eval</code> Command and Parsing the Command Line	391
8.10 Shell Invocation Options	392
8.10.1 The <code>set</code> Command and Options	393

8.10.2	Shell Built-In Commands	394
LAB 8: Bourne Shell—Getting Started		395
LAB 9:	Metacharacters	396
LAB 10:	Redirection	396
LAB 11:	First Script	397
LAB 12:	Command-Line Arguments	397
LAB 13:	Getting User Input	398
LAB 14:	Conditional Statements	399
LAB 15:	Conditionals and File Testing	399
LAB 16:	The <code>case</code> Statement	400
LAB 17:	Loops	400
LAB 18:	Functions	401

9 The Interactive C and TC Shells 403

9.1	Introduction	403
9.1.1	C/TC Shell Startup	403
9.2	The Environment	404
9.2.1	Initialization Files	404
	<i>The .cshrc and .tcshrc Files</i>	405
	<i>The .login File</i>	406
9.2.2	The Search Path	407
9.2.3	The <code>rehash</code> Command	408
9.2.4	The <code>hashstat</code> Command	408
9.2.5	The <code>source</code> Command	408
9.2.6	The Shell Prompts	409
	<i>The Primary Prompt</i>	409
	<i>The Secondary Prompt</i>	409
9.3	The C/TC Shell Command Line	410
9.3.1	The Exit Status	410
9.3.2	Command Grouping	411
9.3.3	Conditional Execution of Commands	412
9.3.4	Commands in the Background	412
9.3.5	Command-Line History	413
	<i>Setting History</i>	414
	<i>Saving History</i>	414
	<i>Displaying History</i>	414
	<i>Re-executing Commands</i>	416
9.4	Aliases	418
9.4.1	Listing Aliases	418
9.4.2	Creating Aliases	419
9.4.3	Deleting Aliases	419
9.4.4	Alias Loop	420
9.5	Manipulating the Directory Stack	420
9.5.1	The <code>pushd</code> and <code>popd</code> Commands	420

9.6 Job Control	423
9.6.1	The Ampersand and Background Jobs 423
9.6.2	The Suspend Key Sequence and Background Jobs 424
9.6.3	The jobs Command 424
9.6.4	The Foreground and Background Commands 425
9.7 Shell Metacharacters	426
9.8 Filename Substitution	427
9.8.1	The Asterisk 427
9.8.2	The Question Mark 428
9.8.3	The Square Brackets 429
9.8.4	The Curly Braces 429
9.8.5	Escaping Metacharacters 430
9.8.6	Tilde Expansion 430
9.8.7	Filename Completion: The <code>filec</code> Variable 431
9.8.8	Turning Off Metacharacters with <code>noglob</code> 431
9.9 Redirection and Pipes	432
9.9.1	Redirecting Input 433
9.9.2	The <code>here</code> document 433
9.9.3	Redirecting Output 435
9.9.4	Appending Output to an Existing File 436
9.9.5	Redirecting Output and Error 436
9.9.6	Separating Output and Errors 438
9.9.7	The <code>noclobber</code> Variable 439
9.10 Variables	440
9.10.1	Curly Braces 441
9.10.2	Local Variables 441
<i>Setting Local Variables</i>	441
<i>The set Command</i>	442
<i>Read-Only Variables (tcsh)</i>	444
<i>Built-In Local Variables</i>	444
9.10.3	Environment Variables 444
<i>Printing Environment Variables</i>	445
9.10.4	Arrays 447
<i>The shift Command and Arrays</i>	448
<i>Creating an Array from a String</i>	449
9.10.5	Special Variables 450
<i>Pathname Variable Modifiers</i>	451
9.11 Command Substitution	452
9.11.1	Wordlists and Command Substitution 453
9.12 Quoting	455
9.12.1	The Backslash 455
9.12.2	Single Quotes 456
9.12.3	Double Quotes 457
9.12.4	The Quoting Game 458
<i>Quoting with the :q Modifier</i>	458

	<i>Quoting with the :x Modifier</i>	460
9.13	New Features of the Interactive TC Shell	460
9.13.1	Versions of tcsh	461
9.13.2	The Shell Prompts	461
<i>The Primary Prompt</i>	463	
<i>The Secondary Prompt</i>	463	
9.14	The TC Shell Command Line	464
9.14.1	The Command Line and Exit Status	464
<i>Exit Status and the printexitvalue Variable</i>	465	
9.14.2	TC Shell Command-Line History	466
<i>The history Variable</i>	467	
<i>Saving History and the savehist Variable</i>	468	
<i>Displaying History</i>	468	
<i>Accessing Commands from the History File</i>	470	
9.14.3	The Built-In Command-Line Editors	474
<i>The bindkey Built-In Command</i>	475	
<i>The vi Built-In Editor</i>	475	
<i>The emacs Built-In Editor</i>	476	
<i>Binding Keys</i>	477	
9.15	TC Shell Command, Filename, and Variable Completion	482
9.15.1	The autolist Variable	482
9.15.2	The fignore Variable	484
9.15.3	The complete Shell Variable	484
9.15.4	Programming Completions	485
<i>Types of Completions</i>	485	
9.16	TC Shell Spelling Correction	490
9.17	TC Shell Aliases	491
9.17.1	Listing Aliases	491
9.17.2	Creating Aliases	492
9.17.3	Deleting Aliases	493
9.17.4	Alias Loop	494
9.17.5	Special tcsh Aliases	494
9.18	TC Shell Job Control	495
9.18.1	The jobs Command and the listjobs Variable	495
9.18.2	Foreground and Background Commands	497
9.18.3	Scheduling Jobs	497
9.19	Printing the Values of Variables in the TC Shell	499
9.19.1	The echo Command	499
9.19.2	The printf Command	500
9.19.3	Curly Braces and Variables	502
9.19.4	Uppercase and Lowercase Modifiers	502
9.20	TC Shell Built-In Commands	503
9.20.1	Special Built-In T/TC Shell Variables	514
9.20.2	TC Shell Command-Line Switches	520
	Lab 19: The TC Shell—Getting Started	522

Lab 20: History	522
Lab 21: Shell Metacharacters	523
Lab 23: Variables and Arrays	524
Lab 22: Redirection	524

10 Programming the C and TC Shells 525

10.1 Introduction	525
10.1.1 The Steps in Creating a Shell Script	525
<i>The First Line</i>	525
<i>Comments</i>	526
<i>Making the Script Executable</i>	526
<i>An Example Scripting Session</i>	526
10.2 Reading User Input	527
10.2.1 The \$< Variable	527
10.2.2 Creating a Wordlist from the Input String	528
10.3 Arithmetic	529
10.3.1 Arithmetic Operators	529
10.3.2 Floating-Point Arithmetic	530
10.4 Debugging Scripts	531
10.5 Command-Line Arguments	534
10.5.1 Positional Parameters and argv	534
10.6 Conditional Constructs and Flow Control	535
10.6.1 Testing Expressions	536
10.6.2 Precedence and Associativity	537
10.6.3 The if Statement	538
10.6.4 Testing and Unset or Null Variables	539
10.6.5 The if/else Statement	540
10.6.6 Logical Expressions	540
10.6.7 The if Statement and a Single Command	542
10.6.8 The if/else if Statement	542
10.6.9 Exit Status and the Status Variable	543
10.6.10 Exiting from a Shell Script	544
10.6.11 Using an Alias to Create an Error Message	544
10.6.12 Using the Status Variable in a Script	545
10.6.13 Evaluating Commands Within Conditionals	546
10.6.14 The goto	547
10.6.15 File Testing with the C Shell	548
10.6.16 The test Command and File Testing	549
10.6.17 Nesting Conditionals	550
10.6.18 File Testing with the TC Shell	551
10.6.19 The filetest Built-In (tcsh)	554
10.6.20 Additional TC Shell File-Testing Operators	554
10.6.21 The switch Command	557
<i>Nesting Switches</i>	558

10.6.22	The here document and Menus	560
10.7	Looping Commands	561
10.7.1	The foreach Loop	561
10.7.2	The while Loop	564
10.7.3	The repeat Command	565
10.7.4	Looping Control Commands	566
	<i>The shift Command</i>	566
	<i>The break Command</i>	566
	<i>Nested Loops and the repeat Command</i>	568
	<i>The continue Command</i>	569
10.8	Interrupt Handling	570
10.9	setuid Scripts	571
10.10	Storing Scripts	572
10.11	Built-In Commands	572
	Lab 24: C/TC Shells—Getting Started	577
	Lab 25: Shell Metacharacters	577
	Lab 26: Redirection	578
	Lab 27: First Script	578
	Lab 28: Getting User Input	579
	Lab 29: Command-Line Arguments	580
	Lab 30: Conditionals and File Testing	580
	Lab 31: The switch Statement	581
	Lab 32: Loops	581

11 The Interactive Korn Shell **583**

11.1	Introduction	583
11.1.1	Startup	583
11.2	The Environment	584
11.2.1	The Initialization Files	584
	<i>The /etc/profile File</i>	584
	<i>The .profile File</i>	585
	<i>The ENV File</i>	587
	<i>The set -o Options</i>	588
11.2.2	The Prompts	589
	<i>The Primary Prompt</i>	589
	<i>The Secondary Prompt</i>	590
11.2.3	The Search Path	591
11.2.4	The dot Command	591
11.3	The Command Line	592
11.3.1	The Order of Processing Commands	592
11.3.2	The Exit Status	593
11.3.3	Multiple Commands and Command Grouping	594
11.3.4	Conditional Execution of Commands	594
	Commands in the Background	595

11.3.6	Command-Line History	595
	<i>The history Command/Redisplay Commands</i>	597
	<i>Re-executing Commands with the r Command</i>	598
11.3.7	Command-Line Editing	599
	<i>The vi Built-In Editor</i>	599
	<i>The emacs Built-In Editor</i>	600
	<i>FCEDIT and Editing Commands</i>	601
11.4	Commenting and Filename Expansion	602
11.5	Aliases	604
11.5.1	Listing Aliases	604
11.5.2	Creating Aliases	605
11.5.3	Deleting Aliases	605
11.5.4	Tracked Aliases	606
11.6	Job Control	606
11.7	Metacharacters	607
11.8	Filename Substitution (Wildcards)	610
11.8.1	The Asterisk	610
11.8.2	The Question Mark	611
11.8.3	The Square Brackets	612
11.8.4	Escaping Metacharacters	613
11.8.5	Tilde and Hyphen Expansion	613
11.8.6	New ksh Metacharacters	614
11.8.7	The noglob Variable	615
11.9	Variables	616
11.9.1	Local Variables	616
	<i>Setting and Referencing Local Variables</i>	616
	<i>The Scope of Local Variables</i>	617
	<i>Setting Read-Only Variables</i>	618
11.9.2	Environment Variables	618
	<i>Setting Environment Variables</i>	619
	<i>Special Environment Variables</i>	620
11.9.3	Listing Set Variables	621
11.9.4	Unsetting Variables	624
11.9.5	Printing the Values of Variables	624
11.9.6	Escape Sequences	626
11.9.7	Variable Expressions and Expansion Modifiers	627
11.9.8	Variable Expansion of Substrings	630
11.9.9	Variable Attributes: The typeset Command	631
11.9.10	Positional Parameters	633
11.9.11	Other Special Variables	635
11.10	Quoting	636
11.10.1	The Backslash	636
11.10.2	Single Quotes	636
11.10.3	Double Quotes	637
11.11	Command Substitution	638

11.12 Functions	639
11.12.1 Defining Functions	640
11.12.2 Functions and Aliases	641
11.12.3 Listing Functions	642
11.12.4 Unsetting Functions	643
11.13 Standard I/O and Redirection	643
11.13.1 The exec Command and Redirection	645
11.13.2 Redirection and the Child Shell	646
11.14 Pipes	646
11.14.1 The here document and Redirecting Input	648
11.15 Timing Commands	650
11.15.1 The time Command	650
11.15.2 The TMOUT Variable	651

12 Programming the Korn Shell 653

12.1 Introduction	653
12.1.1 The Steps in Creating a Shell Script	653
<i>The First Line</i>	653
<i>Comments</i>	653
<i>Executable Statements and Korn Shell Constructs</i>	654
<i>Naming and Storing Scripts</i>	654
<i>Making a Script Executable</i>	654
<i>Using a Script As an Argument to ksh</i>	655
<i>A Scripting Session</i>	655
12.2 Reading User Input	656
12.2.1 read and File Descriptors	658
12.2.2 Reading Through Files	659
12.3 Arithmetic	660
12.3.1 The Integer Type	660
12.3.2 Using Different Bases	661
12.3.3 Listing Integers	662
12.3.4 Arithmetic Operators and the let Command	662
12.4 Positional Parameters and Command-Line Arguments	665
12.4.1 The set Command and Positional Parameters	665
12.5 Conditional Constructs and Flow Control	668
12.5.1 Testing Exit Status and the \$? Variable	668
12.5.2 The Old test Command	670
12.5.3 The New test Command	671
12.5.4 File Testing with Binary Operators	673
12.5.5 Expression Testing with Logical Operators	673
12.5.6 File Testing with Flags	673
12.5.7 The if Command	675
12.5.8 Using the Old-Style Bourne test	676
12.5.9 Using the New-Style Korn test	677
12.5.10 Using the Old-Style Bourne test with Numbers	678

12.5.11	The let Command and Testing Numbers	678
12.5.12	The if/else Command	679
12.5.13	The if/elif/else Command	679
12.5.14	The exit Command	681
12.5.15	The null Command	683
12.5.16	The case Command	684
	<i>The case Command and the here document</i>	685
12.6	Looping Commands	686
12.6.1	The for Command	686
12.6.2	The \$* and \${!} Variables in Wordlists	689
12.6.3	The while Command	689
12.6.4	The until Command	692
12.6.5	The select Command and Menus	693
12.6.6	Looping Control Commands	697
	<i>The shift Command</i>	697
	<i>The break Command</i>	699
	<i>The continue Command</i>	700
12.6.7	Nested Loops and Loop Control	701
12.6.8	I/O Redirection and Loops	702
	<i>Redirecting the Output of a Loop to a File</i>	702
	<i>Piping the Output of a Loop to a UNIX Command</i>	703
12.6.9	Running Loops in the Background	704
12.6.10	The exec Command and Loops	705
12.6.11	The IFS and Loops	706
12.7	Arrays	707
12.7.1	Creating Arrays with the set Command	709
12.8	Functions	709
12.8.1	Defining Functions	710
12.8.2	Listing and Unsetting Functions	710
12.8.3	Local Variables and the Return Value	711
12.8.4	Exported Functions	712
12.8.5	Function Options and the typeset Command	714
	<i>Autoloaded Functions</i>	714
12.9	Trapping Signals	716
12.9.1	Pseudo or Fake Signals	717
12.9.2	Resetting Signals	718
12.9.3	Ignoring Signals	718
12.9.4	Listing Traps	718
12.9.5	Traps and Functions	721
12.10	Coprocesses	722
12.11	Debugging	725
12.12	The Command Line	728
12.12.1	Processing Command-Line Options with getopts	728
	<i>Sample getopts Scripts</i>	730
12.13	Security	735

12.13.1	Privileged Scripts	735
12.13.2	Restricted Shells	735
12.14	Built-In Commands	735
12.15	Korn Shell Invocation Arguments	740
Lab 33:	Korn Shell—Getting Started	741
Lab 34:	History	742
Lab 35:	Aliases and Functions	743
Lab 36:	Shell Metacharacters	744
Lab 37:	Tilde Expansion, Quotes, and Command Substitution	744
Lab 38:	Redirection	745
Lab 39:	Job Control	746
Lab 40:	Writing the <code>info</code> Shell Script	746
Lab 41:	Variable Expansion of Substrings	747
Lab 42:	The <code>lookup</code> Script	747
Lab 43:	Using <code>typeset</code>	748
Lab 44:	The <code>if/else</code> Construct and the <code>let</code> Command	748
Lab 45:	The <code>case</code> Statement	749
Lab 46:	The <code>select</code> Loop	749
Lab 47:	Autoloading Functions	751

13 The Interactive Bash Shell 753

13.1	Introduction	753
13.1.1	Versions of bash	753
13.1.2	Startup	754
	<i>Changing the Shell at the Command Line</i>	755
13.2	The Environment	756
13.2.1	The Initialization Files	756
	<i>The /etc/profile File</i>	756
	<i>The ~/.bash_profile File</i>	758
	<i>The BASH_ENV (ENV) Variable</i>	759
	<i>The .bashrc File</i>	759
	<i>The /etc/bashrc File</i>	761
	<i>The ~/.profile File</i>	762
	<i>The ~/.bash-login File</i>	763
	<i>Options to Prevent Startup Files from Being Executed</i>	763
	<i>The .inputrc File</i>	763
13.2.2	Setting bash Options with the Built-In <code>set</code> and <code>shopt</code> Commands	763
	<i>The set -o Options</i>	763
	<i>The shopt Built-In (Version 2.x+)</i>	766
13.2.3	The Prompts	768
	<i>The Primary Prompt</i>	768
	<i>Setting the Prompt with Special Escape Sequences</i>	769
	<i>The Secondary Prompt</i>	770

13.2.4	The Search Path	771
13.2.5	The hash Command	772
13.2.6	The source or dot Command	773
13.3	The Command Line	774
13.3.1	The Order of Processing Commands	774
13.3.2	Built-In Commands and the help Command	775
13.3.3	Changing the Order of Command-Line Processing	776
13.3.4	The Exit Status	777
13.3.5	Multiple Commands at the Command Line	779
13.3.6	Command Grouping	779
13.3.7	Conditional Execution of Commands	779
13.3.8	Commands in the Background	780
13.4	Job Control	781
13.4.1	Job Control Commands and Options	781
	<i>New jobs Options</i>	783
	<i>The disown Built-In</i>	783
13.5	Command-Line Shortcuts	783
13.5.1	Command and Filename Completion	783
13.5.2	History	785
13.5.3	Accessing Commands from the History File	786
	<i>The Arrow Keys</i>	786
	<i>The history Built-In Command</i>	786
	<i>The fc Command</i>	787
	<i>Re-executing History Commands (Bang! Bang!)</i>	790
13.5.4	Command-Line Editing	793
	<i>The vi Built-In Editor</i>	794
	<i>The emacs Built-In Editor</i>	795
	<i>FCEDIT and Editing Commands</i>	796
13.6	Aliases	798
13.6.1	Listing Aliases	798
13.6.2	Creating Aliases	798
13.6.3	Deleting Aliases	799
13.7	Manipulating the Directory Stack	799
13.7.1	The dirs Built-In Command	799
13.7.2	The pushd and popd Commands	800
13.8	Metacharacters (Wildcards)	801
13.9	Filename Substitution (Globbing)	802
13.9.1	The Asterisk	802
13.9.2	The Question Mark	803
13.9.3	The Square Brackets	804
13.9.4	Brace Expansion	805
13.9.5	Escaping Metacharacters	806
13.9.6	Tilde and Hyphen Expansion	806
13.9.7	Controlling Wildcards (Globbing)	807
13.9.8	Extended Filename Globbing (bash 2.x)	808

13.10 Variables	810
13.10.1 Types of Variables	810
13.10.2 Naming Conventions	810
13.10.3 The declare Built-In	810
13.10.4 Local Variables and Scope	811
<i>Setting Local Variables</i>	811
<i>Setting Read-Only Variables</i>	813
13.10.5 Environment Variables	814
<i>Setting Environment Variables</i>	818
13.10.6 Unsetting Variables	820
13.10.7 Printing the Values of Variables	820
<i>The echo Command</i>	820
<i>The printf Command</i>	821
13.10.8 Variable Expansion Modifiers (Parameter Expansion)	823
13.10.9 Variable Expansion of Substrings	827
13.10.10 Positional Parameters	828
13.10.11 Other Special Variables	830
13.11 Quoting	831
13.11.1 The Backslash	832
13.11.2 Single Quotes	833
13.11.3 Double Quotes	834
13.12 Command Substitution	835
13.13 Arithmetic Expansion	837
13.14 Order of Expansion	838
13.15 Arrays	838
13.16 Functions	841
13.16.1 Defining Functions	841
13.16.2 Listing and Unsetting Functions	844
13.17 Standard I/O and Redirection	844
13.17.1 The exec Command and Redirection	846
13.18 Pipes	849
13.18.1 The here document and Redirecting Input	851
13.19 Shell Invocation Options	852
13.19.1 The set Command and Options	853
13.19.2 The shopt Command and Options	855
13.20 Shell Built-In Commands	857
Lab 48: bash Shell—Getting Started	860
Lab 49: Job Control	860
Lab 50: Command Completion, History, and Aliases	861
Lab 51: Shell Metacharacters	861
Lab 52: Redirection	862
Lab 53: Variables	862

14 Programming the Bash Shell 865

14.1	Introduction	865
14.1.1	The Steps in Creating a Shell Script	865
	<i>The First Line</i>	865
	<i>Comments</i>	866
	<i>Executable Statements and bash Shell Constructs</i>	866
	<i>Making the Script Executable</i>	866
	<i>A Scripting Session</i>	866
14.2	Reading User Input	867
14.2.1	Variables (Review)	867
14.2.2	The <code>read</code> Command	868
14.3	Arithmetic	871
14.3.1	Integers (<code>declare</code> and <code>let</code> Commands)	871
	<i>The <code>declare</code> Command</i>	871
	<i>Listing Integers</i>	872
	<i>Representing and Using Different Bases</i>	872
	<i>The <code>let</code> Command</i>	873
14.3.2	Floating-Point Arithmetic	874
14.4	Positional Parameters and Command-Line Arguments	874
14.4.1	Positional Parameters	874
14.4.2	The <code>set</code> Command and Positional Parameters	876
	<i>How <code>\$*</code> and <code>\$@</code> Differ</i>	878
14.5	Conditional Constructs and Flow Control	879
14.5.1	Exit Status	879
14.5.2	The Built-In <code>test</code> and <code>let</code> Commands	880
	<i>The <code>test</code> Command with Single Brackets</i>	880
	<i>The <code>test</code> Command with Double Brackets</i>	880
	<i>The <code>let</code> Command and Arithmetic with Double Parentheses</i>	884
14.5.3	The <code>if</code> Command	886
	<i>The <code>exit</code> Command and the <code>?</code> Variable</i>	889
	<i>Checking for Null Values</i>	891
	<i>Nested if Commands</i>	891
14.5.4	The <code>if/else</code> Command	891
14.5.5	The <code>if/elif/else</code> Command	893
14.5.6	File Testing	896
14.5.7	The <code>null</code> Command	898
14.5.8	The <code>case</code> Command	900
	<i>Creating Menus with the <code>here</code> document and <code>case</code> Command</i>	901
14.6	Looping Commands	903
14.6.1	The <code>for</code> Command	903
14.6.2	The <code>\$*</code> and <code>\$@</code> Variables in Wordlists	906
14.6.3	The <code>while</code> Command	907

14.6.4	The <i>until</i> Command	910
14.6.5	The <i>select</i> Command and Menus	912
14.6.6	Looping Control Commands	917
	<i>The shift Command</i>	917
	<i>The break Command</i>	919
	<i>The continue Command</i>	920
	<i>Nested Loops and Loop Control</i>	921
14.6.7	I/O Redirection and Subshells	923
	<i>Redirecting the Output of a Loop to a File</i>	923
	<i>Piping the Output of a Loop to a UNIX/Linux Command</i>	925
14.6.8	Running Loops in the Background	925
14.6.9	The IFS and Loops	926
14.7	Functions	927
14.7.1	Unsetting Functions	928
14.7.2	Exporting Functions	928
14.7.3	Function Arguments and the Return Value	929
	<i>Arguments</i>	929
	<i>The Built-In local Function</i>	929
	<i>The Built-In return Function</i>	929
14.7.4	Functions and the source (or dot) Command	932
	<i>Storing Functions</i>	932
14.8	Trapping Signals	935
14.8.1	Resetting Signals	937
14.8.2	Ignoring Signals	938
14.8.3	Listing Traps	938
14.8.4	Traps and Functions	940
14.9	Debugging	941
14.10	The Command Line	943
14.10.1	Processing Command-Line Options with <i>getopts</i>	943
	<i>Sample getopts Scripts</i>	944
	<i>Special getopts Variables</i>	947
14.10.2	The eval Command and Parsing the Command Line	949
14.11	bash Options	951
14.11.1	Shell Invocation Options	951
14.11.2	The set Command and Options	953
14.11.3	The shopt Command and Options	955
14.12	Shell Built-In Commands	957
Lab 54: bash Shell—First Script	959	
Lab 55: Command-Line Arguments	960	
Lab 56: Getting User Input	960	
Lab 57: Conditional Statements	961	
Lab 58: Conditionals and File Testing	962	
Lab 59: The case Statement	962	

Lab 60: Loops	964
Lab 61: Functions	965

15 Debugging Shell Scripts 967

15.1 Introduction	967
15.2 Style Issues	967
15.3 Types of Errors	968
15.3.1 Runtime Errors	969
15.3.2 Naming Conventions	969
15.3.3 Insufficient Permissions	970
15.3.4 Path Problems	970
15.3.5 The Shbang Line	972
15.3.6 Sneaky Aliases	973
15.4 Probable Causes for Syntax Errors	975
15.4.1 Undefined and Misspelled Variables	975
15.4.2 Incomplete Programming Statements	976
Missing Keywords	976
Indentation	976
if/endif Errors	977
case and switch Errors	978
Looping Errors	979
Operator Errors	981
Misusing an Operator	982
Quoting Errors	983
Quoting Metacharacters	983
What You Should Know About Quotes	985
Problems with the here document	989
File-Testing Errors	990
15.4.3 Common Error Messages from the Big 5 Shells	991
Common C/TC Shell Error Messages	992
Common Bourne Shell Error Messages	994
Common Korn Shell Error Messages	996
Common Bash Error Messages	999
15.4.4 Logic Errors and Robustness	1001
Logical Operator Errors	1001
Relational Operator Errors	1002
Branching Errors	1003
Exit Status with an if Conditional	1004
Lacking Robustness	1005
15.5 Tracing with Shell Options and the set Command	1009
15.5.1 Debugging Bourne Shell Scripts	1009
Bourne Shell Debugging Options	1009
15.5.2 Debugging C/TC Shell Scripts	1011
15.5.3 Debugging Korn Shell Scripts	1014

15.5.4	Debugging Bash Scripts	1016
	<i>Bash Invocation Options</i>	1017
	<i>The set Command and Options</i>	1018
	<i>The shopt Command and Options</i>	1020
15.6	Summary	1021

16 The System Administrator and the Shell 1023

16.1	Introduction	1023
16.2	The Superuser	1023
16.3	Becoming a Superuser with the su Command	1024
16.3.1	Running Scripts As Root	1027
	<i>Running a Script in the Current Directory</i>	1027
16.3.2	Scripts That Run As Root (setuid Programs)	1029
16.4	Boot Scripts	1030
16.4.1	A Little Terminology	1031
	<i>The Kernel and init</i>	1031
	<i>What Is a Run Level?</i>	1031
	<i>Single-User Mode</i>	1033
	<i>Boot Scripts</i>	1034
	<i>What Is a Daemon?</i>	1035
16.4.2	An Example Boot Script—The cron Utility	1035
	<i>Creating a cron Instruction File (crontab File)</i>	1035
	<i>The cron Boot Script</i>	1037
16.4.3	Writing a Portable Script	1041
16.4.4	User-Specific Initialization Files	1044
	<i>Possible Files for /etc/skel</i>	1045
16.4.5	System-Wide Initialization Files	1046
	<i>/etc/profile</i>	1047
	<i>/etc/bashrc</i>	1049
	<i>/etc/csh.login</i>	1050
	<i>/etc/csh.cshrc</i>	1051
16.5	Summary	1053

A Useful UNIX/Linux Utilities for Shell Programmers 1055

B Comparison of the Shells 1103

B.1	The Shells Compared	1103
B.2	tcsh versus csh	1104
B.3	bash versus sh	1104

Index 1113