STATISTICS FOR ECOLOGISTS USING R AND EXCE

Contents

Preface		xi
1.	Planning	1
	1.1 The scientific method	1
	1.2 Types of experiment/project	3
	1.3 Getting data – using a spreadsheet	4
	1.4 Hypothesis testing	4
	1.5 Data types	5
	1.6 Sampling effort	8
	1.7 Tools of the trade	13
	1.8 The R program	13
	1.9 Excel	15
2.	Data recording	19
-	2.1 Collecting data – who, what, where, when	19
	2.2 How to arrange data	21
3.	Beginning data exploration – using software tools	26
5.	3.1 Beginning to use R	26
	32 Manipulating data in a spreadsheet	34
	3.3 Getting data from Excel into R	50
1	Exploring data - looking at numbers	54
ч.	4.1 Summarizing data	55
	4.1 Summarizing data	63
	4.2 Distribution 4.3 A numerical value for the distribution	73
	4.5 A numerical value for the distribution	82
	4.4 Statistical tests for normal distribution	83
	4.5 Distribution type	88
	4.0 Transforming data 4.7 When to stop collecting data? The running average	91
	4.8 Statistical symbols	96
5	Exploring data – which test is right?	100
5.	5.1 Types of project	100
	5.1 Types of project	100
	5.2 Thypothesis testing 5.3 Choosing the correct test	101
	5.5 Choosing the correct test	102
6.	Exploring data – using graphs	107
	6.1 Introduction to data visualization	107
	6.2 Exploratory graphs	117
	6.3 Graphs to illustrate differences	123
	6.4 Graphs to illustrate correlation and regression	148
	6.5 Graphs to illustrate association	162
	6.6 Graphs to illustrate similarity	176
	6./ Graphs – a summary	178

x | STATISTICS FOR ECOLOGISTS USING R AND EXCEL

7.	Tests for differences			182
	7.1	Differences: t-test		182
	7.2	Differences: U-test		191
	7.3	Paired tests		197
		nning		Π.
8.	Tes	ts for linking data – correlations		206
	8.1	Correlation: Spearman's rank test		207
	8.2	Pearson's product moment		213
	8.3	Correlation tests using Excel		216
	8.4	Correlation tests using R		222
	8.5	Curved linear correlation		226
-	T	Tools of the trade		220
9.	les	ts for linking data – associations		230
	9.1	Association: chi-squared test		230
	9.2	Goodness of fit test		236
	9.3	Using K for chi-squared tests		237
	9.4	Using Excel for chi-squared tests		241
10	Diff	erences between more than two samples		247
10.	10.1	Analysis of variance		248
	10.1	Kruskal–Wallis test		272
	10.2			212
11.	Test	ts for linking several factors		285
	11.1	Multiple regression		285
	11.2	Curved-linear regression		304
	11.3	Logistic regression		314
		Distribution		
12.	Con	nmunity ecology		329
	12.1	Diversity		329
	12.2	Similarity		341
		Transforming data		
13.	Rep	orting results	4.7.	359
	13.1	Presenting findings		359
	13.2	Publishing		360
	13.3	Reporting results of statistical analyses		360
	13.4	Graphs		362
	13.5	Writing papers		365
	13.6	Plagiarism		367
	13.7	References		368
	13.8	Poster presentations		369
	13.9	Giving a talk (PowerPoint)		370
14	C	Exploratory graphs		272
14.	Sum	imary		3/3
CI				075
Gloss	ary			3/5
Appe	naices			381
index	-			394