

# Contents

<b>PREFACE</b>	xxvii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	xxviii
<b>CHANGES FROM THE 1979 EDITION, THE 1993 GUIDE, AND OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS FROM 1993 THROUGH 2002 INCLUDED IN THE 2013 EDITION OF IUPAC NOMENCLATURE OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY</b>	xxix
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	xxxviii
<b>CHAPTER P-1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES, RULES, AND CONVENTIONS</b>	
<b>P-10 INTRODUCTION</b>	1
<b>P-11 SCOPE OF NOMENCLATURE FOR ORGANIC         COMPOUNDS</b>	2
<b>P-12 PREFERRED, PRESELECTED, AND RETAINED         IUPAC NAMES</b>	3
P-12.1 PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES	3
P-12.2 PRESELECTED NAMES	8
P-12.3 RETAINED NAMES	9
P-12.4 METHODOLOGY	9
<b>P-13 OPERATIONS IN NOMENCLATURE OF ORGANIC         COMPOUNDS</b>	10
P-13.1 THE SUBSTITUTIVE OPERATION	10
P-13.2 THE REPLACEMENT OPERATION	10
P-13.3 THE ADDITIVE OPERATION	13
P-13.4 THE SUBTRACTIVE OPERATION	17
P-13.5 THE CONJUNCTIVE OPERATION	19
P-13.6 THE MULTIPLICATIVE OPERATION	21
P-13.7 THE FUSION OPERATION	22
P-13.8 OPERATIONS USED ONLY IN THE NOMENCLATURE OF NATURAL PRODUCTS	23
<b>P-14 GENERAL RULES</b>	25
P-14.0 INTRODUCTION	25
P-14.1 BONDING NUMBER	25

P-14.2	MULTIPLICATIVE PREFIXES	27
P-14.3	LOCANTS	28
P-14.4	NUMBERING	34
P-14.5	ALPHANUMERICAL ORDER	41
P-14.6	NONALPHANUERICAL ORDER	45
P-14.7	INDICATED AND 'ADDED INDICATED' HYDROGEN	47
P-14.8	ADDUCTS	48
<b>P-15</b>	<b>TYPES OF NOMENCLATURE</b>	<b>53</b>
P-15.0	INTRODUCTION	54
P-15.1	SUBSTITUTIVE NOMENCLATURE	55
P-15.2	FUNCTIONAL CLASS NOMENCLATURE	65
P-15.3	MULTIPLICATIVE NOMENCLATURE	69
P-15.4	SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a') NOMENCLATURE	89
P-15.5	FUNCTIONAL REPLACEMENT NOMENCLATURE	94
P-15.6	CONJUNCTIVE NOMENCLATURE	98
<b>P-16</b>	<b>NAME WRITING</b>	<b>104</b>
P-16.0	INTRODUCTION	104
P-16.1	SPELLING	104
P-16.2	PUNCTUATION	105
P-16.3	MULTIPLICATIVE PREFIXES 'DI', 'TRI', ETC. vs. BIS', 'TRIS', ETC.	107
P-16.4	OTHER NUMERICAL TERMS	113
P-16.5	ENCLOSING MARKS	113
P-16.6	ITALICIZATION	121
P-16.7	ELISION OF VOWELS	122
P-16.8	ADDITION OF VOWELS	124
P-16.9	PRIMES	124

## CHAPTER P-2 PARENT HYDRIDES

<b>P-20</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>P-21</b>	<b>MONONUCLEAR AND ACYCLIC POLYNUCLEAR PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	<b>131</b>
P-21.1	MONONUCLEAR PARENT HYDRIDES	131
P-21.2	ACYCLIC POLYNUCLEAR PARENT HYDRIDES	133
<b>P-22</b>	<b>MONOCYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	<b>137</b>
P-22.1	MONOCYCLIC HYDROCARBONS	137
P-22.2	HETEROMONOCYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES	139
<b>P-23</b>	<b>POLYALICYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES (EXTENDED VON BAEYER SYSTEM)</b>	<b>155</b>
P-23.0	INTRODUCTION	155
P-23.1	DEFINITIONS AND TERMINOLOGY	155
P-23.2	NAMING AND NUMBERING OF VON BAEYER HYDROCARBONS	156
P-23.3	HETEROGENEOUS HETEROCYCLIC VON BAEYER PARENT HYDRIDES	164
P-23.4	HOMOGENEOUS HETEROCYCLIC VON BAEYER AREN'T HYDRIDES	165

P-23.5	HETEROGENEOUS HETEROCYCLIC VON BAEYER PARENT HYDRIDES COMPOSED OF ALTERNATING HETEROATOMS	166
P-23.6	HETEROCYCLIC POLYALICYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES HAVING HETEROATOMS WITH NONSTANDARD BONDING NUMBERS	168
P-23.7	RETAINED NAMES FOR VON BAEYER PARENT HYDRIDES	169
<b>P-24</b>	<b>SPIRO RING SYSTEMS</b>	169
P-24.0	INTRODUCTION	169
P-24.1	DEFINITIONS	170
P-24.2	SPIRO RING SYSTEMS WITH ONLY MONOCYCLIC RING COMPONENTS	170
P-24.3	MONOSPIRO RING SYSTEMS CONTAINING TWO IDENTICAL POLYCYCLIC RING COMPONENTS	178
P-24.4	MONOSPIRO RING SYSTEMS WITH THREE IDENTICAL POLYCYCLIC RING COMPONENTS SPIROFUSED TOGETHER	182
P-24.5	MONOSPIRO RING SYSTEMS WITH DIFFERENT COMPONENTS, AT LEAST ONE OF WHICH IS A POLYCYCLIC RING SYSTEM	184
P-24.6	UNBRANCHED POLYSPIRO RING SYSTEMS WITH DIFFERENT COMPONENTS, ONE BEING A POLYCYCLIC RING SYSTEM	188
P-24.7	BRANCHED POLYSPIRO RING SYSTEMS	190
P-24.8	SPIRO RING SYSTEMS CONTAINING ATOMS WITH NONSTANDARD BONDING NUMBERS	195
<b>P-25</b>	<b>FUSED AND BRIDGED FUSED RING SYSTEMS</b>	203
P-25.0	INTRODUCTION	204
P-25.1	NAMES OF HYDROCARBON PARENT RING COMPONENTS	205
P-25.2	NAMES OF HETEROCYCLIC PARENT RING COMPONENTS	211
P-25.3	CONSTRUCTING FUSION NAMES	219
P-25.4	BRIDGED FUSED RING SYSTEMS	263
P-25.5	LIMITATIONS OF FUSION NOMENCLATURE: THREE COMPONENTS AND <i>PERI</i> -FUSED TOGETHER	284
P-25.6	FUSED RING SYSTEMS WITH SKELETAL ATOMS WITH NONSTANDARD BONDING NUMBERS	287
P-25.7	DOUBLE BONDS, INDICATED HYDROGEN, AND THE $\delta$ -CONVENTION	289
P-25.8	PARENT COMPONENTS IN DECREASING ORDER OF SENIORITY (partial lists)	293
<b>P-26</b>	<b>PHANE NOMENCLATURE</b>	298
P-26.0	INTRODUCTION	298
P-26.1	CONCEPTS AND TERMINOLOGY	299
P-26.2	COMPONENTS OF PHANE PARENT NAMES	300
P-26.3	SUPERATOM LOCANTS AND AMPLIFICANT ATTACHMENT LOCANTS	303
P-26.4	NUMBERING OF PHANE PARENT HYDRIDES	304
P-26.5	SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a') NOMENCLATURE IN PHANE NOMENCLATURE	316
P-26.6	OTHER ASPECTS OF PHANE NOMENCLATURE	322

<b>P-27 FULLERENES</b>	322
P-27.0 INTRODUCTION	322
P-27.1 DEFINITIONS	323
P-27.2 FULLERENE NAMES	323
P-27.3 NUMBERING OF FULLERENES	324
P-27.4 STRUCTURALLY MODIFIED FULLERENES	327
P-27.5 REPLACEMENT OF SKELETAL ATOMS	331
P-27.6 ADDITION OF RINGS AND RING SYSTEMS TO FULLERENES	332
P-27.7 OTHER ASPECTS OF FULLERENE NOMENCLATURE	338
<b>P-28 RING ASSEMBLIES</b>	339
P-28.0 INTRODUCTION	339
P-28.1 DEFINITIONS	339
P-28.2 RING ASSEMBLIES OF TWO IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS	340
P-28.3 UNBRANCHED RING ASSEMBLIES OF THREE THROUGH SIX IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS	343
P-28.4 RING ASSEMBLIES COMPOSED OF IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS MODIFIED BY SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a')	345
P-28.5 RING ASSEMBLIES COMPOSED OF MORE THAN SIX IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS	347
P-28.6 BRANCHED RING ASSEMBLIES OF IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS	347
P-28.7 RING ASSEMBLIES OF NON-IDENTICAL CYCLIC SYSTEMS	349
<b>P-29 PREFIXES DENOTING SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	349
P-29.0 INTRODUCTION	350
P-29.1 DEFINITIONS	350
P-29.2 GENERAL METHODOLOGY FOR NAMING SUBSTITUENT GROUPS PREFIXES	352
P-29.3 SYSTEMATIC PREFIXES FOR SIMPLE SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM SATURATED PARENT HYDRIDES	353
P-29.4 COMPOUND SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	362
P-29.5 COMPLEX SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	364
P-29.6 RETAINED NAMES FOR PREFIXES OF SIMPLE SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM THE PARENT HYDRIDES DESCRIBED IN CHAPTER P-2	365
<b>CHAPTER P-3 CHARACTERISTIC (FUNCTIONAL) AND SUBSTITUENT GROUPS</b>	
<b>P-30 INTRODUCTION</b>	372
<b>P-31 MODIFICATION OF THE DEGREE OF HYDROGENATION OF PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	373
P-31.0 INTRODUCTION	373
P-31.1 THE ENDINGS 'ENE' OR 'YNE'	373
P-31.2 THE PREFIXES 'HYDRO' AND 'DEHYDRO'	390

<b>P-32 PREFIXES FOR SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES WITH A MODIFIED DEGREE OF HYDROGENATION</b>	400
P-32.0 INTRODUCTION	400
P-32.1 SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES WITH 'ENE' OR 'YNE' ENDINGS	400
P-32.2 SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES MODIFIED BY THE PREFIX 'HYDRO'	403
P-32.3 RETAINED NAMES FOR SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM UNSATURATED ACYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES	405
P-32.4 RETAINED NAMES FOR SUBSTITUENT GROUPS DERIVED FROM PARTIALLY SATURATED POLYCYCLIC PARENT HYDRIDES	405
<b>P-33 SUFFIXES</b>	407
P-33.0 INTRODUCTION	407
P-33.1 DEFINITIONS	407
P-33.2 FUNCTIONAL SUFFIXES	408
P-33.3 CUMULATIVE SUFFIXES	412
<b>P-34 FUNCTIONAL PARENT COMPOUNDS</b>	413
P-34.0 INTRODUCTION	413
P-34.1 RETAINED FUNCTIONAL PARENT COMPOUNDS	414
P-34.2 SUBSTITUENT GROUPS RELATED TO FUNCTIONAL PARENT COMPOUNDS	418
<b>P-35 PREFIXES CORRESPONDING TO CHARACTERISTIC GROUPS</b>	421
P-35.0 INTRODUCTION	421
P-35.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	422
P-35.2 SIMPLE PREFIXES DENOTING CHARACTERISTIC GROUPS	422
P-35.3 COMPOUND SUBSTITUENT PREFIXES	425
P-35.4 COMPLEX SUBSTITUENT PREFIXES	426
P-35.5 MIXED SUBSTITUENT PREFIXES	427
 <b>CHAPTER P-4 RULES FOR NAME CONSTRUCTION</b>	
<b>P-40 INTRODUCTION</b>	428
<b>P-41 SENIORITY ORDER FOR CLASSES</b>	428
<b>P-42 SENIORITY ORDER FOR ACIDS</b>	431
P-42.1 CLASS 7A. ACIDS EXPRESSED BY SUFFIXES (EXCLUDES CARBONIC AND POLYCARBONIC ACIDS)	432
P-42.2 CLASS 7B. CARBON ACIDS WITH NO SUBSTITUTABLE HYDROGEN ATOMS	432
P-42.3 CLASS 7C. NONCARBON ACIDS HAVING SUBSTITUTABLE HYDROGEN ATOMS ON THE CENTRAL ATOM	432
P-42.4 CLASS 7D. NONCARBON ACIDS USED TO GENERATE DERIVATIVES HAVING SUBSTITUTABLE HYDROGEN ATOMS	433
P-42.5 CLASS 7E. OTHER MONOBASIC 'OXO' ACIDS USED AS FUNCTIONAL PARENTS	435
<b>P-43 SENIORITY ORDER FOR SUFFIXES</b>	436
P-43.0 INTRODUCTION	436
P-43.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY OF FUNCTIONAL REPLACEMENT	436

<b>P-44 SENIORITY ORDER FOR PARENT STRUCTURES</b>	446
P-44.0 INTRODUCTION	447
P-44.1 SENIORITY ORDER FOR PARENT STRUCTURES	447
P-44.2 SENIORITY ORDER ONLY FOR RINGS AND RING SYSTEMS	453
P-44.3 SENIORITY OF ACYCLIC CHAINS (the principal chain)	490
P-44.4 SENIORITY CRITERIA APPLICABLE TO RINGS, RING SYSTEMS, OR ACYCLIC CHAINS	493
<b>P-45 SELECTION OF THE PREFERRED IUPAC NAME</b>	515
P-45.0 INTRODUCTION	515
P-45.1 MULTIPLICATION OF IDENTICAL SENIOR PARENT STRUCTURES	515
P-45.2 CRITERIA RELATED TO NUMBER AND LOCATION OF SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	517
P-45.3 CRITERIA RELATED ONLY TO SUBSTITUENTS WITH NONSTANDARD BONDING NUMBERS, OTHER CRITERIA BEING EQUAL	528
P-45.4 CRITERIA RELATED ONLY TO ISOTOPIC MODIFICATION, OTHER CRITERIA BEING EQUAL	529
P-45.5 CRITERIA RELATED TO ALPHANUMERICAL ORDER OF NAMES	531
P-45.6 CRITERIA RELATED ONLY TO CONFIGURATION	536
<b>P-46 THE PRINCIPAL CHAIN IN SUBSTITUENT GROUPS</b>	540
P-46.0 INTRODUCTION	540
P-46.1 THE PRINCIPAL SUBSTITUENT CHAIN	541
P-46.2 PRINCIPAL SUBSTITUENT CHAINS IN ISOTOPICALLY LABELED COMPOUNDS	549
P-46.3 PRINCIPAL SUBSTITUENT CHAINS IN COMPOUNDS WITH STEREOGENIC CENTERS	550
<b>CHAPTER P-5 SELECTING PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES AND CONSTRUCTING NAMES OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b>	
<b>P-50 INTRODUCTION</b>	552
<b>P-51 SELECTING THE PREFERRED TYPE OF IUPAC         NOMENCLATURE</b>	553
P-51.0 INTRODUCTION	553
P-51.1 SELECTING THE PREFERRED TYPE OF NOMENCLATURE	553
P-51.2 FUNCTIONAL CLASS NOMENCLATURE	555
P-51.3 MULTIPLICATIVE NOMENCLATURE	557
P-51.4 SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a') NOMENCLATURE	563
P-51.5 CONJUNCTIVE NOMENCLATURE vs. SUBSTITUTIVE NOMENCLATURE	570
<b>P-52 SELECTING PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES AND         PRESELECTED NAMES FOR PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	571
P-52.1 SELECTING PRESELECTED NAMES	572
P-52.2 SELECTING PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES	576
<b>P-53 SELECTING PREFERRED RETAINED NAMES OF         PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	596

<b>P-54 SELECTING THE PREFERRED METHOD FOR MODIFYING THE DEGREE OF HYDROGENATION</b>	597
P-54.1 METHODS FOR MODIFYING THE DEGREE OF HYDROGENATION OF PARENT HYDRIDES:	597
P-54.2 UNSATURATED MONOCYCLIC CARBOCYCLES	597
P-54.3 UNSATURATION IN RING ASSEMBLIES COMPOSED OF MANCUDE AND SATURATED RINGS	598
P-54.4 NAMES MODIFIED BY 'HYDRO' OR 'DEHYDRO' PREFIXES	598
<b>P-55 SELECTING THE PREFERRED RETAINED NAME FOR FUNCTIONAL PARENT COMPOUNDS</b>	603
<b>P-56 SELECTING THE PREFERRED SUFFIX FOR THE PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTIC GROUP</b>	603
P-56.1 THE SUFFIX 'PEROXOL' FOR -OOH	603
P-56.2 THE SUFFIXES 'SO-THIOPEROXOL', AND CHALOGEN ANALOGUES	604
P-56.3 THE SUFFIXES 'AMIDINE' AND 'CARBOXAMIDINE'	604
P-56.4 THE ENDINGS 'DIYL' AND 'YLIDENE' VS. 'YLENE'	604
<b>P-57 SELECTING PREFERED AND PRESELECTED PREFIXES FOR SUBSTITUENT GROUPS</b>	606
P-57.1 SUBSTITUENT PREFIXES DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES	606
P-57.2 PREFIXES DERIVED FROM CHARACTERISTIC (FUNCTIONAL) GROUPS	612
P-57.3 PREFIXES DERIVED FROM ORGANIC FUNCTIONAL PARENT COMPOUNDS	612
P-57.4 CONSTRUCTION OF LINEAR COMPOUND AND/OR COMPLEX SUBSTITUENT PREFIXES.	612
<b>P-58 SELECTING PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES</b>	614
P-58.1 INTRODUCTION.	614
P-58.2 INDICATED HYDROGEN, 'ADDED INDICATED HYDROGEN', AND NON-DETACHABLE HYDRO PREFIXES	615
P-58.3 HOMOGENEOUS HETERO CHAINS AND FUNCTIONAL GROUPS	627
<b>P-59 NAME CONSTRUCTION</b>	628
P-59.0 INTRODUCTION	628
P-59.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	628
P-59.2 EXAMPLES ILLUSTRATING THE METHODOLOGY	632

## CHAPTER P-6 APPLICATIONS TO SPECIFIC CLASSES OF COMPOUNDS

<b>P-60 INTRODUCTION</b>	648
P-60.1 TOPICAL OUTLINE	648
P-60.2 PRESENTATION OF NAMES	648
<b>P-61 SUBSTITUTIVE NOMENCLATURE: PREFIX MODE</b>	649
P-61.0 INTRODUCTION	649
P-61.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	650
P-61.2 HYDROCARBYL GROUPS AND CORRESPONDING DI- AND POLYVALENT GROUPS	651
P-61.3 HALOGEN COMPOUNDS	656

P-61.4	DIAZO COMPOUNDS	661
P-61.5	NITRO AND NITROSO COMPOUNDS	662
P-61.6	HETERONES	663
P-61.7	AZIDES	664
P-61.8	ISOCYANATES	664
P-61.9	ISOCYANIDES	665
P-61.10	FULMINATES AND ISOFULMINATES	666
P-61.11	POLYFUNCTIONAL COMPOUNDS	666
<b>P-62</b>	<b>AMINES AND IMINES</b>	667
P-62.0	INTRODUCTION	667
P-62.1	GENERAL METHODOLOGY	668
P-62.2	AMINES	668
P-62.3	IMINES	682
P-62.4	<i>N</i> -SUBSTITUTION OF AMINES AND IMINES BY HETEROATOMS	685
P-62.5	AMINE OXIDES, IMINE OXIDES, AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	685
P-62.6	AMINE AND IMINE SALTS	687
<b>P-63</b>	<b>HYDROXY COMPOUNDS, ETHERS, PEROXOLS, PEROXIDES, AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES</b>	689
P-63.0	INTRODUCTION	689
P-63.1	HYDROXY COMPOUNDS AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	690
P-63.2	ETHERS AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	699
P-63.3	PEROXIDES AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	707
P-63.4	HYDROPEROXIDES (PEROXOLS) AND CHALCOGEN ** ANALOGUES	711
P-63.5	CYCLIC ETHERS, SULFIDES, SELENIDES, AND TELLURIDES	713
P-63.6	SULFOXIDES AND SULFONES	715
P-63.7	POLYFUNCTIONAL COMPOUNDS	716
P-63.8	SALTS OF HYDROXY COMPOUNDS, HYDROPEROXY COMPOUNDS AND THEIR CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	719
<b>P-64</b>	<b>KETONES, PSEUDOKETONES, HETERONES, AND CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES</b>	720
P-64.0	INTRODUCTION	720
P-64.1	DEFINITIONS	720
P-64.2	KETONES	722
P-64.3	PSEUDOKETONES	732
P-64.4	HETERONES	734
P-64.5	CARBONYL GROUPS AS PREFIXES	736
P-64.6	CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES OF KETONES, PSEUDOKETONES, AND HETERONES	739
P-64.7	POLYFUNCTIONAL KETONES, PSEUDOKETONES AND HETERONES	741
P-64.8	ACYLOINS	743
<b>P-65</b>	<b>ACIDS, ACYL HALIDES AND PSEUDOHALIDES, SALTS, ESTERS, AND ANHYDRIDES</b>	744
P-65.0	INTRODUCTION	744
P-65.1	CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND FUNCTIONAL REPLACEMENT ANALOGUES	745



P-65.2	CARBONIC, CYANIC, AND DI- AND POLYCARBONIC ACIDS	777
P-65.3	SULFONIC ACIDS AND FUNCTIONAL REPLACEMENT ANALOGUES	788
P-65.4	ACYL GROUPS AS SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	795
P-65.5	ACID HALIDES AND PSEUDOHALIDES	796
P-65.6	SALTS AND ESTERS	801
P-65.7	ANHYDRIDES AND THEIR ANALOGUES	826
<b>P-66</b>	<b>AMIDES, IMIDES, HYDRAZIDES, NITRILES, ALDEHYDES, THEIR CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES AND DERIVATIVES</b>	839
P-66.0	INTRODUCTION	839
P-66.1	AMIDES	839
P-66.2	IMIDES	868
P-66.3	HYDRAZIDES	870
P-66.4	AMIDINES, AMIDRAZONES, HYDRAZIDINES, AND AMIDOXIMES (AMIDE OXIMES)	880
P-66.5	NITRILES	899
P-66.6	ALDEHYDES	906
<b>P-67</b>	<b>MONONUCLEAR AND POLYNUCLEAR NONCARBON ACIDS AND THEIR FUNCTIONAL REPLACEMENT ANALOGUES AS FUNCTIONAL PARENTS FOR NAMING ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b>	915
P-67.0	INTRODUCTION	915
P-67.1	MONONUCLEAR NONCARBON OXOACIDS	915
P-67.2	DI- AND POLYNUCLEAR NONCARBON OXOACIDS	948
P-67.3	SUBSTITUTIVE NAMES AND FUNCTIONAL CLASS NAMES OF POLYACIDS	961
<b>P-68</b>	<b>NOMENCLATURE OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS OF THE GROUP 13, 14, 15, 16, AND 17 ELEMENTS NOT INCLUDED IN SECTIONS P-62 THROUGH P-67</b>	964
P-68.0	INTRODUCTION	964
P-68.1	NOMENCLATURE OF COMPOUNDS OF GROUP 13 ELEMENTS	965
P-68.2	NOMENCLATURE OF COMPOUNDS OF GROUP 14 ELEMENTS	984
P-68.3	NOMENCLATURE OF COMPOUNDS OF GROUP 15 ELEMENTS	992
P-68.4	NOMENCLATURE OF COMPOUNDS OF GROUP 16 ELEMENTS	1024
P-68.5	NOMENCLATURE OF COMPOUNDS OF GROUP 17 ELEMENTS	1033
<b>P-69</b>	<b>NOMENCLATURE OF ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS</b>	1035
P-69.0	INTRODUCTION	1035
P-69.1	ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS OF ELEMENTS IN GROUPS 13, 14, 15, AND 16	1036
P-69.2	ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS OF ELEMENTS IN GROUPS 3 THROUGH 12	1036
P-69.3	ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS OF ELEMENTS IN GROUPS 1 AND 2	1043
P-69.4	METALLACYCLES	1044
P-69.5	ORDER OF SENIORITY ORDER FOR ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS	1046

<b>CHAPTER P-7 RADICALS, IONS, AND RELATED SPECIES</b>	
<b>P-70 INTRODUCTION</b>	1048
P-70.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	1048
P-70.2 SENIORITY OF RADICALS AND IONS	1048
P-70.3 NAME FORMATION	1048
P-70.4 GENERAL RULES FOR THE SELECTION OF PREFERRED NAMES	1050
<b>P-71 RADICALS</b>	1051
P-71.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	1051
P-71.2 RADICALS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES	1051
P-71.3 RADICAL CENTERS ON CHARACTERISTIC GROUPS	1057
P-71.4 ASSEMBLIES OF PARENT RADICALS	1062
P-71.5 PREFIXES DENOTING RADICALS	1063
P-71.6 ORDER OF CITATION AND SENIORITY OF SUFFIXES 'YL', 'YLIDENE', AND 'YLIDYNE'	1064
P-71.7 CHOICE OF PARENT RADICAL	1064
<b>P-72 ANIONS</b>	1065
P-72.1 GENERAL METHODOLOGY	1065
P-72.2 ANIONS FORMED BY REMOVAL OF HYDRONS	1066
P-72.3 ANIONS FORMED BY ADDITION OF HYDRIDE IONS	1074
P-72.4 SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a') NOMENCLATURE	1076
P-72.5 MULTIPLE ANIONIC CENTERS	1077
P-72.6 ANIONIC CENTERS IN BOTH PARENT COMPOUNDS AND SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	1078
P-72.7 CHOICE OF AN ANIONIC PARENT STRUCTURE	1080
P-72.8 THE SUFFIXES 'IDE' AND 'UIDE' AND THE $\lambda$ -CONVENTION	1081
<b>P-73 CATIONS</b>	1082
P-73.0 INTRODUCTION	1082
P-73.1 CATIONIC COMPOUNDS WITH CATIONIC CENTERS DERIVED FORMALLY BY ADDITION OF HYDRONS	1082
P-73.2 CATIONIC COMPOUNDS WITH CATIONIC CENTERS DERIVED FORMALLY BY THE REMOVAL OF HYDRIDE IONS	1089
P-73.3 THE $\lambda$ -CONVENTION WITH THE SUFFIX 'YLIUM'	1095
P-73.4 SKELETAL REPLACEMENT ('a') NOMENCLATURE FOR CATIONS	1098
P-73.5 CATIONIC COMPOUNDS WITH MULTIPLE CATIONIC CENTERS	1100
P-73.6 CATIONIC PREFIX NAMES	1104
P-73.7 CHOICE OF A PARENT STRUCTURE	1106
P-73.8 THE SUFFIXES 'IUM' vs. 'YLIUM' AND THE $\lambda$ -CONVENTION	1107
<b>P-74 ZWITTERIONS</b>	1108
P-74.0 INTRODUCTION	1108

P-74.1	ZWITTERIONIC PARENT STRUCTURES HAVING THE ANIONIC AND CATIONIC CENTERS ON THE SAME PARENT COMPOUND INCLUDING IONIC CENTERS ON CHARACTERISTIC GROUPS EXPRESSIBLE AS SUFFIXES	1108
P-74.2	DIPOLAR COMPOUNDS	1111
<b>P-75</b>	<b>RADICAL IONS</b>	1121
P-75.1	RADICAL IONS FORMED BY THE ADDITION OR REMOVAL OF ELECTRONS	1122
P-75.2	RADICAL IONS DERIVED FROM PARENT HYDRIDES	1122
P-75.3	RADICAL IONS ON CHARACTERISTIC GROUPS	1125
P-75.4	IONIC AND RADICAL CENTERS IN DIFFERENT PARENT STRUCTURES	1126
<b>P-76</b>	<b>DELOCALIZED RADICALS AND IONS</b>	1127
P-76.1	DELOCALIZATION IN NAMES INVOLVING ONE RADICAL OR IONIC CENTER IN AN OTHERWISE CONJUGATED DOUBLE BONDS STRUCTURE IS DENOTED BY THE APPROPRIATE SUFFIX WITHOUT LOCANTS	1127
<b>P-77</b>	<b>SALTS</b>	1127
P-77.1	PREFERRED NAMES FOR SALTS OF ORGANIC BASES	1127
P-77.2	SALTS DERIVED FROM ALCOHOLS (INCLUDING PHENOLS), PEROXOLS, AND THEIR CHALCOGEN ANALOGUES	1128
P-77.3	SALTS DERIVED FROM ORGANIC ACIDS	1129
<b>CHAPTER P-8</b>	<b>ISOTOPICALLY MODIFIED COMPOUNDS</b>	1130
<b>P-80</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1130
<b>P-81</b>	<b>SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS</b>	1130
P-81.1	NUCLIDE SYMBOLS	1130
P-81.2	ATOMIC SYMBOLS	1130
P-81.3	NAMES FOR HYDROGEN ATOMS AND IONS	1131
P-81.4	ISOTOPICALLY UNMODIFIED COMPOUNDS	1131
P-81.5	ISOTOPICALLY MODIFIED COMPOUNDS	1131
<b>P-82</b>	<b>ISOTOPICALLY SUBSTITUTED COMPOUNDS</b>	1131
P-82.0	INTRODUCTION	1132
P-82.1	STRUCTURES	1132
P-82.2	NAMES	1132
P-82.3	ORDER OF NUCLIDE SYMBOLS	1137
P-82.4	STEREOISOMERIC ISOTOPICALLY SUBSTITUTED COMPOUNDS	1138
P-82.5	NUMBERING	1140
P-82.6	LOCANTS	1141
<b>P-83</b>	<b>ISOTOPICALLY LABELED COMPOUNDS</b>	1144
P-83.1	SPECIFICALLY LABELED COMPOUNDS	1145
P-83.2	SELECTIVELY LABELED COMPOUNDS	1149
P-83.3	NONSELECTIVELY LABELED COMPOUNDS	1152
P-83.4	ISOTOPICALLY DEFICIENT COMPOUNDS	1153
P-83.5	GENERAL AND UNIFORM LABELING	1153

<b>P-84 COMPARATIVE EXAMPLES OF FORMULAS AND NAMES OF ISOTOPICALLY MODIFIED COMPOUNDS</b>	1155
<b>CHAPTER 9 SPECIFICATION OF CONFIGURATION AND CONFORMATION</b>	
<b>P-90 INTRODUCTION</b>	1156
<b>P-91 STEREOISOMER GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION AND NAMING</b>	1156
P-91.1 STEREOISOMER GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION	1157
P-91.2 STEREODESCRIPTORS	1157
P-91.3 NAMING OF STEREOISOMERS	1160
<b>P-92 CIP PRIORITY AND SEQUENCE RULES</b>	1162
P-92.1 THE CAHN-INGOLD-PRELOG (CIP) SYSTEM: GENERAL METHODOLOGY	1162
P-92.2 SEQUENCE RULE (1)	1176
P-92.3 SEQUENCE RULE (2)	1188
P-92.4 SEQUENCE RULE (3)	1189
P-92.5 SEQUENCE RULE (4)	1193
P-92.6 SEQUENCE RULE (5)	1205
<b>P-93 CONFIGURATION SPECIFICATION</b>	1210
P-93.0 INTRODUCTION	1210
P-93.1 GENERAL ASPECTS OF CONFIGURATION SPECIFICATION	1210
P-93.2 TETRAHEDRAL CONFIGURATION OF ATOMS OTHER THAN CARBON	1213
P-93.3 NONTETRAHEDRAL CONFIGURATION	1217
P-93.4 CONFIGURATION SPECIFICATION OF ACYCLIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	1231
P-93.5 CONFIGURATION SPECIFICATION OF CYCLIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	1240
P-93.6 COMPOUNDS COMPOSED OF RINGS AND CHAINS	1282
<b>P-94 CONFORMATION AND CONFORMATIONAL STEREODESCRIPTORS</b>	1286
P-94.1 DEFINITION	1286
P-94.2 TORSION ANGLE	1286
P-94.3 SPECIFIC STEREODESCRIPTORS	1289
<b>CHAPTER 10 PARENT STRUCTURES FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS AND RELATED COMPOUNDS</b>	
<b>P-100 INTRODUCTION</b>	1293
<b>P-101 NOMENCLATURE FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS BASED ON PARENT HYDRIDES (ALKALOIDS, TERPENOIDS, TERPENES, CAROTENES, CORRINOIDS, TETRAPYRROLES, AND SIMILAR COMPOUNDS)</b>	1294
P-101.1 BIOLOGICALLY BASED TRIVIAL NAMES	1294

P-101.2	SEMISYSTEMATIC NOMENCLATURE FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS (stereoparent hydrides)	1295
P-101.3	SKELETAL MODIFICATIONS OF PARENT STRUCTURES	1302
P-101.4	REPLACEMENT OF SKELETAL ATOMS	1317
P-101.5	ADDITION OF RINGS AND RING SYSTEMS	1320
P-101.6	MODIFICATION OF THE DEGREE OF HYDROGENATION OF PARENT STRUCTURES	1327
P-101.7	DERIVATIVES OF PARENT STRUCTURES	1333
P-101.8	FURTHER ASPECTS OF CONFIGURATIONAL SPECIFICATION	1341
<b>P-102</b>	<b>CARBOHYDRATE NOMENCLATURE</b>	1344
P-102.1	DEFINITIONS	1344
P-102.2	PARENT MONOSACCHARIDES	1346
P-102.3	CONFIGURATIONAL SYMBOLISM	1349
P-102.4	CHOICE OF A PARENT STRUCTURE	1355
P-102.5	MONOSACCHARIDES: ALDOSES AND KETOSES; DEOXY AND AMINO SUGARS	1356
P-102.6	MONOSACCHARIDES AND DERIVATIVES AS SUBSTITUENT GROUPS	1383
P-102.7	DISACCHARIDES AND OLIGOSACCHARIDES	1388
<b>P-103</b>	<b>AMINO ACIDS AND PEPTIDES</b>	1391
P-103.0	INTRODUCTION	1391
P-103.1	NAMES, NUMBERING AND CONFIGURATION SPECIFICATION OF AMINO ACIDS	1391
P-103.2	DERIVATIVES OF AMINO ACIDS	1399
P-103.3	NOMENCLATURE OF PEPTIDES	1408
<b>P-104</b>	<b>CYCLITOLS</b>	1414
P-104.0	INTRODUCTION	1414
P-104.1	DEFINITIONS	1414
P-104.2	NAME CONSTRUCTION	1415
P-104.3	DERIVATIVES OF CYCLITOLS	1418
<b>P-105</b>	<b>NUCLEOSIDES</b>	1420
P-105.0	INTRODUCTION	1420
P-105.1	RETAINED NAMES OF NUCLEOSIDES	1421
P-105.2	SUBSTITUTION ON NUCLEOSIDES	1422
<b>P-106</b>	<b>NUCLEOTIDES</b>	1425
P-106.0	INTRODUCTION	1425
P-106.1	RETAINED NAMES	1425
P-106.2	NUCLEOTIDE DIPHOSPHATES AND TRIPHOSPHATES	1426
P-106.3	DERIVATIVES OF NUCLEOTIDES	1427
<b>P-107</b>	<b>LIPIDS</b>	1431
P-107.0	INTRODUCTION	1431
P-107.1	DEFINITIONS	1432
P-107.2	GLYCERIDES	1432
P-107.3	PHOSPHATIDIC ACIDS	1433
P-107.4	GLYCOLIPIDS	1436

<b>REFERENCES</b>	1439
<b>APPENDIX 1</b> Seniority list of elements and 'a' terms used in skeletal replacement ('a') nomenclature, in decreasing order of seniority	1443
<b>APPENDIX 2</b> Detachable prefixes used in substitutive nomenclature	1445
<b>APPENDIX 3</b> Structures for alkaloids, steroids, terpenoids and Similar compounds given in Table 10.1, P-101.2.7, Chapter 10	1515
<b>SUBJECT INDEX</b>	1543
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	
<b>CHAPTER P-1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES, RULES, AND CONVENTIONS</b>	
Table 1.1 Elements included in these recommendations	2
Table 1.2 Nomenclature operations	5
Table 1.3 Standard bonding numbers for the elements of Groups 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17	26
Table 1.4 Basic numerical terms (multiplying prefixes)	27
Table 1.5 Skeletal replacement 'a' prefixes	90
Table 1.6 Prefixes and infixes in functional replacement nomenclature	95
<b>CHAPTER P-2 PARENT HYDRIDES</b>	
Table 2.1 Systematic names of mononuclear parent hydrides of the elements in Groups 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17 with normal bonding numbers	131
Table 2.2 Retained names of mancude* heteromonocyclic parent hydrides	140
Table 2.3 Retained names of saturated heteromonocyclic parent hydrides	142
Table 2.4 Hantzsch-Widman system prefixes (in decreasing order of seniority)	144
Table 2.5 Hantzsch-Widman system stems	144
Table 2.6 Retained names for von Baeyer parent hydrides	169
Table 2.7 Retained names of hydrocarbon parent ring components in in descending order of seniority	205
Table 2.8 Retained names of heterocyclic parent ring components in in descending order of seniority	211
Table 2.9 Names for nitrogenous parent components modified by phosphorus and arsenic replacement	214

**CHAPTER P-3 CHARACTERISTIC (FUNCTIONAL GROUPS)**

<b>Table 3.1</b>	<b>Retained names of partially saturated polycyclic parent hydrides</b>	393
<b>Table 3.2</b>	<b>Retained names of substituent groups for partially saturated polycyclic parent hydrides</b>	405
<b>Table 3.3</b>	<b>Basic preferred and preselected suffixes, in decreasing order of seniority for citation as the principal characteristic group (preferred suffixes are those that contain a carbon atom)</b>	408
<b>Table 3.4</b>	<b>Affixes for radical and ionic centers in parent structures</b>	412

**CHAPTER P-4 RULES FOR NAME CONSTRUCTION**

<b>Table 4.1</b>	<b>General compound classes listed in decreasing order of seniority</b>	428
<b>Table 4.2</b>	<b>Prefixes and infixes, in decreasing order of seniority, used to generate suffixes in preferred IUPAC names by functional replacement</b>	436
<b>Table 4.3</b>	<b>Carboxylic and sulfonic acid suffixes generated for IUPAC preferred names by functional replacement, in decreasing order of seniority</b>	437
<b>Table 4.4</b>	<b>Complete list of suffixes and functional replacement analogues (when present) for IUPAC preferred names, in decreasing order of seniority</b>	440

**CHAPTER P-5 SELECTING PREFERRED IUPAC NAMES AND CONSTRUCTING NAMES OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS**

<b>Table 5.1</b>	<b>Characteristic groups always cited as prefixes in substitutive nomenclature</b>	630
------------------	--	-----

**CHAPTER P-6 APPLICATION TO SPECIFIC CLASSES OF COMPOUNDS**

<b>Table 6.1</b>	<b>Suffixes denoting peroxols (hydroperoxides) modified by functional replacement nomenclature (in decreasing order of seniority as the principal group)</b>	712
<b>Table 6.2</b>	<b>Suffixes and prefixes used to denote sulfur, selenium, and tellurium acids with chalcogen atoms directly linked to a parent</b>	788
<b>Table 6.3</b>	<b>Acyl halide and pseudohalide classes</b>	796
<b>Table 6.4</b>	<b>Suffixes and prefixes for chalcogen analogues of aldehydes</b>	909

**CHAPTER P-7 RADICALS, IONS, AND RELATED SPECIES**

<b>Table 7.1</b>	<b>Suffixes or Endings and Prefixes for Radicals and Ions in Substitutive Nomenclature</b>	1049
------------------	--	------

<b>Table 7.2</b>	<b>Suffixes for Radicals of Amines, Imines, and Amides</b>	1059
<b>Table 7.3</b>	<b>Retained preselected names for the mononuclear parent cations of the Group 15, 16, and 17 elements</b>	1083
<b>Table 7.4</b>	<b>Suffixes for cationic characteristic groups</b>	1085
<b>Table 7.5</b>	<b>Retained names of 'ylium' cationic parent compounds</b>	1097
<b>CHAPTER P-8 ISOTOPICALLY MODIFIED COMPOUNDS</b>		
<b>Table 8.1</b>	<b>Names of the hydrogen atoms and ions</b>	1131
<b>CHAPTER 9 SPECIFICATION OF CONFIGURATION AND CONFORMATION</b>		
<b>Table 9.1</b>	<b>Commonly encountered polyhedral symbols in organic compounds</b>	1218
<b>CHAPTER 10 PARENT STRUCTURES FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS AND RELATED COMPOUNDS</b>		
<b>Table 10.1</b>	<b>Names of fundamental stereoparent structures (nonlimiting)</b>	1301
<b>Table 10.2</b>	<b>Retained and systematic carbohydrate names (with recommended three-letter abbreviations in parentheses) and structures (in the aldehydic acyclic form) of the aldoses with three to six carbon atoms</b>	1346
<b>Table 10.3</b>	<b>Structures, with retained and systematic carbohydrate names of the 2-ketoses with three to six carbon atoms</b>	1348
<b>Table 10.4</b>	<b>Retained names of 'common' <math>\alpha</math>-amino acids</b>	1392
<b>Table 10.5</b>	<b>Amino acids with trivial names (other than those listed in Table 10.4)</b>	1394

## LIST OF FIGURES

### CHAPTER P-1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES, RULES, AND CONVENTIONS

<b>Fig. 1.1</b>	<b>Order of components in substitutive names based on parent hydrides</b>	55
<b>Fig. 1.2</b>	<b>Order of components in a substitutive name based on a functional parent compound</b>	56
<b>Fig. 1.3</b>	<b>Nesting order of enclosing marks</b>	120



**CHAPTER P-2 PARENT HYDRIDES**

**Fig. 2.1 Phane nomenclature conversion diagram** 299

**CHAPTER 9 SPECIFICATION OF CONFIGURATION AND CONFORMATION**

**Fig. 9.1 Ranking order for two ligands** 1175

**Fig. 9.2 Classification of fullerene chirality by a stepwise substitution pattern** 1273

**Fig. 9.3 Three different representations of two conformers A and B** 1286

**CHAPTER 10 PARENT STRUCTURES FOR NATURAL PRODUCTS AND RELATED COMPOUNDS**

**Fig. 10.1 Reorientation of Fischer projection to Haworth projection** 1351