Contents

Aut	thors' Note	vii
11.	Late State Socialism: Consolidation, Legitimization, and Reform from Above 11.1 The <i>raison d'état</i> of "really existing socialism" 11.2 National communism: Liberalization or neo-Stalinism? 11.3 The dilemmas of <i>perestroika</i> reformism	1 1 10 28
12.	Political Thought in Exile 12.1 Ideological, generational, and institutional cleavages 12.2 The intellectual battle with communism	42 42 57
13.	Dissidents and Opposition Movements 13.1 The emergence of dissident discourses and subcultures 13.2 Dialogue and empowerment 13.3 The identity politics of the dissidents 13.4 Toward a self-limiting revolution	77 77 94 118 150
	PART III. FAREWELL TO MODERNITY? THINKING POLITICS AFTER THE "END OF HISTORY"	177
14.	Velvet Revolutions and the Thorny Paths of Transition 14.1 Visions of democratic transformation 14.2 The ambiguities of the "liberal consensus" 14.3 Coming to terms with the past 14.4 Church, religion, and democracy	181 181 192 213 230
15.	"Rebuilding the Boat in the Open Sea" 15.1 The dilemmas of state-building and constitutional reforms 15.2 The specter of ethnopopulism 15.3 Modes of coexistence	240 240 250 260
16.	In Search of a New Ideology 16.1 The "culture wars" of the 2000s 16.2 Radicalizing democracy 16.3 Centers and peripheries	277 277 289 310
Sele	ect Bibliography lex	329 381