

Contents

Acknowledgements	vi
Figure Credits	vii
Introduction: Building from Tradition	1
Part I: Material Fundamentals	
1 Geologic Materials	7
Earth.....	8
Stone.....	16
2 Plant Materials	27
Reeds and Grasses.....	28
Wood.....	35
Bamboo	44
Part II: Material Strategies	
3 Bespoke to Standardized.....	59
3.1 Onjuku Beach House	63
3.2 Hostal Ritoque	69
3.3 Niamey 2000	75
3.4 Base Affordable Housing	81
3.5 ModCell Straw Technology	86
3.6 Ricola Kräuterzentrum	91
4 Local Engagement	97
4.1 Opera Village and Center for	100
Health Care and Social Promotion	
4.2 Dungga Daycare	106
4.3 Common Ground Neighborhood	112
4.4 Women's Opportunity Center	117
4.5 Esperanza Series	122
4.6 Ma'anqiao Village Reconstruction	127
5 Materials and Place.....	133
5.1 Tåkern Visitor Center	136
5.2 Al Jahili Fort	142
5.3 Jianamani Visitor Center	147
5.4 Bry-sur-Marne Social Housing.....	153
5.5 Wind and Water Bar.....	159
5.6 Haus am Moor	164
6 Primitive to Performative.....	171
6.1 Kargyak Learning Center	174
6.2 Pani Community Center.....	179
6.3 Haus Rauch	186
6.4 Aknaibich Preschool	191
6.5 Blooming Bamboo Home	197
6.6 Thread Artist Residency and.....	203
Cultural Center	
7 Reflections and Looking Ahead	211
Index	221