Contents

4.14 Demonstrative pronouns

reface	anver of unda the deal in the	iii	4.15	Indefinite pronouns	99
Abbrev	viations, symbols, and		4.16	Other pronouns	101
onven	tions	iv	11,59	Postument appropriate a	324
Gramm	nar Bites in each chapter	viii	5	Verbs	102
			5.1	Introduction	103
1	Introduction: a discourse	212	5.2	Verb functions and classes	103
	perspective on grammar	1	5.3	Semantic categories of lexical	
1.1	Introduction	2		verbs	106
	A corpus-based grammar	3	5.4	The most common lexical verbs	110
	More about language variation	4	5.5	Regular and irregular verb	
	More detail on the LSWE Corpus	7		endings	115
THE PARTY	Overview of the book	9	5.6	Verb formation	118
	Conventions used in the book	10	5.7	Valency patterns	119
			5.8	Multi-word verbs: structure and	
2	Words and word classes	12	17.9	meaning	123
2.1	Introduction	13	5.9	Phrasal verbs	127
	What are words?	14	5.10	Prepositional verbs	129
	Survey of lexical words	20	-	Phrasal-prepositional verbs	132
-	Survey of function words	26	-	Other multi-word verb	
	Special classes of words	32	13 12	constructions	134
	Word-class ambiguities	35	5.13	Be	135
2.0	Word-class ambiguities	33		Have	136
3	Introduction to phrases	102	5.15		137
,	and clauses	37		The copula be, and other copular	
2.1	Introduction	38		verbs	140
-	Phrases and their characteristics	38	5.17	Functions of copular verbs	141
	Types of phrases	41	1977	Introduction sesuals	
	A preview of clause patterns	46	6	Variation in the verb	a.H
-	Clause elements	47	-	phrase: tense, aspect,	
2.2	Clause elements	47		voice, and modal use	148
4	Nouns, pronouns, and the	378	6.1	Introduction	149
	simple noun phrase	55		Tense and time distinctions:	
4.1	Introduction	56		simple present and past tense	150
	Main types of nouns	56	6.3	Perfect and progressive aspect	156
100	Proper nouns v. common nouns	- 59		Perfect aspect in use	159
	Package nouns	60		Progressive aspect	162
	Determiners	65	6.6	Active and passive voice	166
	The articles	67		Associations between verbs and	
	Other determiners	72	Ingas		170
-	Number: singular and plural	78	6.8	Voice and aspect combinations	173
	Case: the genitive	79		Modals and semi-modals	174
	Candan	85		Personal and logical meanings of	
	The formation of derived nouns	88			178
	Personal pronouns	93	6.11	Be going to and used to	182
18-	Reflexive pronouns	97		Modals combined with aspect or	81.8
	Demonstrative pronouns	98	CNC	voice	183
	THE THEORY OF THE PARTY OF THE	213			

98

vi Contents

6.13	Sequences of modals and semi-		9	Complex noun phrases	262
Ah	modals	184		Introduction	263264
			*	Survey of noun modifier types	265
7	Adjectives and adverbs	186		Noun phrases with premodifiers	203
7.1	Introduction	187	2.3	and postmodifiers across registers	267
7.2	Characteristics of adjectives	188	0.4	Types of premodifiers	272
7.3	The formation of adjectives	190	13175	Meaning relationships expressed	212
7.4	The function of adverbs	193	2.3	by noun + noun sequences	273
7.5	The formation of adverbs	193	0.6	Noun phrases with multiple	213
7.6	Semantic categories of adjectives	197	140	premodifiers	276
7.7	More about attributive adjectives	199	9.7	Restrictive v. non-restrictive	270
7.8	More about predicative		2.1	function	279
	adjectives	200	0.8	Postmodification by relative	217
7.9	Other syntactic roles of adjectives	202	7.0	clauses	281
7.10	Syntactic roles of adverbs	204	0.0	Postmodification by non-finite	201
7.11	Semantic categories of adverbs	208	7.7	clauses	291
7.12	Comparative and superlative		0.10	Postmodification by	271
	forms of adjectives	215	100000	prepositional phrase	294
7.13	Comparative and superlative		0.11	Postmodification by appositive	271
	forms of adverbs	218		noun phrases	297
7.14	Comparative clauses and other		9.12	Noun phrases with multiple	E.S
	degree complements	218	26	postmodifiers	298
	constructions	************************	9.13	Noun complement clauses	300
8	Exploring the grammar			Head nouns with noun	2,6
	of the clause	221	To P to	complement clauses	302
	Introduction	222		Introduction to phrases	
8.2	Devices of elaboration and		10	Verb and adjective	
	condensation	223	100	complement clauses	307
8.3	Subordination and dependent		10.1	Introduction	308
	clauses	224	10.2	Types of complement clauses	308
	Coordination	227	10.3	Grammatical positions of	
8.5	Ellipsis and structural			complement clauses	310
-	condensation	230	10.4	Discourse functions of that-	
	The subject-verb concord rule	232		clauses	312
	Verbs as operators	238	10.5	Post-predicate that-clauses	314
	Negation	239	10.6	Verbs controlling extraposed	
8.9	Major types of independent	6.3		that-clauses	317
	clause	248	10.7	That-clauses controlled by	
	Declarative clauses	249		adjectives	317
	Interrogative clauses	249	10.8	Discourse choices with that-	
	Exclamative clauses	254		clauses	319
-	Imperative clauses	254	10.9	Structure and function of wh-	
	Non-clausal material	255		clauses a bine refuginis redmuki	322
I STATE OF THE STA	Finite dependent clauses	256	10.10	Post-predicate wh-clauses	6-1
	Non-finite dependent clauses	259		controlled by verbs	324
8.17	Subjunctive verbs in dependent	200	10.11	Interrogative clauses with	
0 .0	clauses	261		whether and if	326
0.18	Dependent clauses with no main	262	10.12	Overview of infinitive clauses	328
	LIGUSE	/D/			

10.13	Post-predicate to-clauses		11.17	Semantic categories of linking	
	controlled by verbs	328		adverbials	389
10.14	Subject predicative to-clauses	334	11.18	The most common linking	
10.15	Post-predicate to-clauses			adverbials in conversation and	
	controlled by adjectives	335		academic prose	393
10.16	Raising	337	11.19	Positions of linking adverbials	394
10.17	Extraposed to-clauses	338	15 P US 5	PP PP PP PSESD DIGW ISO	39.1
10.18	Raising v. extraposition	341	12	Word order choices	397
10.19	To-clause types across registers	342	12.1	Introduction	398
10.20	Overview of ing-clauses	344	12.2	Word order	400
10.21	Post-predicate ing-clauses	344	12.3	Fronting	400
	Ellipsis and substitution in			Inversion	405
	complement clauses	348		Existential there	412
10.23	Choice of complement clause			The verb in existential <i>there</i>	
111	type	349	00	clauses	414
	> The Longman 2018 Service		12.7	The notional subject	414
11	Adverbials	353		Adverbials in existential clauses	415
11 1	Introduction	354		Simple v. complex existential	186
	The main classes of adverbials	355	****7	clauses	415
	Syntactic forms of adverbials	358	12 10	Discourse functions of existential	113
	Positions of adverbials	359	*****	clauses	416
MESS	The relationship between	339	12 11	Dislocation	418
11.5	adverbials and other clause			Clefting	419
	elements	361		Word order choices after the verb	
46		301		Summary: syntactic choices in	423
11.0	Semantic categories of circumstance adverbials	262	12.14	conversation v. academic prose	425
		362		conversation v. academic prose	423
11.7	Extremely common circumstance	260	(12)	The grammar of	
0	adverbials in conversation	368	13	conversation	427
11.8	Positions of circumstance	260	42.4	Introduction	428
	adverbials	369			420
11.9	Additional semantic categories of	252	13.2	The discourse circumstances of	120
	circumstance adverbial clauses	373	400	conversation	429
11.10	Syntactic forms of adverbial	JED.	13.3	Performance phenomena in	126
	clauses	376		conversation	436
	Positions of adverbial clauses	378		Non-clausal units	440
11.12	Subordinators with circumstance		0.01	Ellipsis	441
	adverbial clauses	380	COL	Lexical bundles in speech	443
11.13	Semantic categories of stance		13.7	Inserts	449
	adverbials	382	Glossa	ry of terms	455
11.14	The most common stance			t of irregular verbs	462
	adverbials	386	Index	tor megalar verbs	464
11.15	Positions of stance adverbials	387	maex		404
11.16	Other discourse functions of				
	stance adverbials	388			