

Contents

List of abbreviations and symbols	5
Foreword.....	9
1 Introduction.....	11
2 Material and methods.....	15
2.1 Sample description.....	15
2.1.1 Wood samples description	15
2.1.2 Polyolefins samples description.....	18
2.1.3 Alcohol samples description.....	21
2.1.4 Measurement procedure description	22
2.1.5 Method for quantification of fire risk of solid materials and combustible liquids	23
3 Critical heat flux	24
4 Heat release rate and derived parameters	31
4.1 Maximum average rate of heat emission.....	39
4.2 Effective heat of combustion.....	42
5 Mass loss rate and derived parameters	47
5.1 Charring rate.....	55
5.2 Statistical effective heat of combustion	56
6 Toxicity of combustion products.....	65
6.1 Prediction of time to death caused by the exposure to combustion products.....	66
6.1.1 Simple toxic gas model	66
6.1.2 N-gas model.....	66
6.1.3 Mass loss model.....	68
6.2 Prediction of time to compromised tenability to leave the fire-affected area.....	69
6.3 Maximum average rate of carbon monoxide emission	88
6.4 Yields of carbon oxides.....	90
6.5 Oxygen consumption for complete combustion of material.....	97

7	Visibility in Fire Compartment	101
7.1	Maximum average rate of smoke emission	111
7.2	Smoke yield	113
8	Flashover category	117
9	Recalculation of the obtained data for the conditions of real fire	120
9.1	Calculation for solid materials.....	120
9.2	Calculation for combustible liquids.....	122
10	Fire risk specifics of electrical cables	125
11	Evaluation of fire risk of investigated materials	126
12	Conclusion	131
	Summary	132
	References	134
	About the Author	140
	Subject Index	141