

# *Contents*

<i>Acknowledgements</i> .....	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i> .....	xi
<i>Table of Legislation</i> .....	xv

<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
I. EU Law's Impact on the Definition of Illegality .....	4
II. The Language of Illegality: Terminological Choices .....	6
III. Overview of the Book .....	8
<b>1. ‘What Part of Illegality Don’t You Understand?’: Illegality in EU Migration Law</b> .....	11
I. Introduction .....	11
II. Conceptual Analysis .....	12
III. Legal Sources .....	26
IV. EU Institutional Framework.....	37
V. Conclusion.....	47
<b>2. The Case of Unlawfully-staying EU Citizens</b> .....	48
I. Introduction .....	48
II. Illegally-staying Third-country Nationals and Unlawfully-staying EU Citizens .....	49
III. Conclusion.....	79
<b>3. Non-removable Migrants in the EU</b> .....	81
I. Introduction .....	81
II. The Definition and the Causes of the Non-removability of Irregular Migrants in EU Law.....	82
III. The Atypical Status of Non-removable Irregular Migrants .....	93
IV. The Remedies for Non-removability: National and European Perspectives.....	103
V. Conclusion.....	116
<b>4. The Potential Effects of Information Technology Vis-à-Vis Illegality</b> .....	117
I. Introduction .....	117
II. EU Immigration Databases Under Construction.....	118
III. The Erosion of the Purpose Limitation Principle .....	124
IV. Enhanced Accessibility versus Proportionality and Necessity Concerns .....	129
V. From Immigration to General Intelligence Databases?.....	138

VI.	What's Next for Immigration Information Systems? A Brand New World of Transnational Surveillance of Illegality or the Same Old Story? .....	145
VII.	The Era of Potential Digital Criminalisation of Illegally-staying Third-country Nationals.....	151
VIII.	Conclusion .....	151
5.	<b>Access to Legality in the EU: An Instrumental or Corrective Mechanism?.....</b>	153
I.	Introduction .....	153
II.	Access to Legality in EU Migration Law: The Definition, Instrumental Use and Corrective Potential.....	154
III.	Part I: The Instrumentalisation of the Access to Legality.....	158
IV.	Part II: The Potential Corrective Role of Access to Legality at the Supranational Level.....	167
V.	The Corrective Function of Regulating Legality from an EU Law Perspective .....	171
VI.	Conclusion .....	180
	<b>Conclusions .....</b>	182
	<i>Bibliography .....</i>	186
	<i>Index .....</i>	201