## Contents

Preface vii Acknowledgments ix

- 1. Introduction: Are Cyber Strategies Coercive? 1
- 2. How Rival States Employ Cyber Strategy: Disruption, Espionage, and Degradation 22
- 3. The Correlates of Cyber Strategy 53
- 4. Cyber Coercion as a Combined Strategy 89
- 5. Commissars and Crooks: Russian Cyber Coercion 110
- 6. China and the Technology Gap: Chinese Strategic Behavior in Cyberspace 143
- 7. The United States: The Cyber Reconnaissance-Strike Complex 171
- 8. Conclusion: Cyber Political Warfare with Limited Effects 202

APPENDIX 1: THE DYADIC CYBER INCIDENT AND DISPUTE DATASET

VERSION 1.1 215

APPENDIX 2:CYBER STRATEGY POLICY SUMMARY 225

APPENDIX 3: THE DYADIC CYBER INCIDENT AND DISPUTE DATASET (DCID), VERSION 1.1, SUMMARIZED VERSION 229

NOTES 249 REFERENCES 257 INDEX 291