## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Prefa	се	v
Europ	pean court of human rights and european commission of	7/1/
huma	an rights	XV
300	PART I THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT	
1 T	HE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CONTEXT	3
1	. Background	3
2	. The Substantive Guarantee	4
3	3. The Strasbourg Enforcement Machinery	5
4	. The Interpretation of the Convention	6
5	5. Negative and Positive Obligations and <i>Drittwirkung</i>	24
6	6. Reservations	27
7	7. The Convention in National Law	29
8	3. The Convention and the European Union	34
9	O. Achievements and Prospects	35
ten	PART II ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY	
		,
2 A	DMISSIBILITY OF APPLICATIONS	45
	. The General Approach to Admissibility	45
	2. Application of Admissibility Requirements to Inter-State Cases	47
	3. Exhaustion of Domestic Remedies	49
	4. The Six-Month Rule	62
	5. Other Grounds of Inadmissibility	68
6	6. Incompatibilty and the Competence of the Court	83
	HE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS: ORGANIZATION, PRACTICE, AND PROCEDURE	107
	I. The Organization of the Court	107
	2. Procedure Before the Court (I): From the Initial Application to Judgment	118
	3. Procedure Before the Court (Ii): Additional Procedural Matters	143
	4. Article 41: Just Satisfaction	162
	5. Article 46	170
	5. Protocol 14	173
	7. Reform of the Court	174
	3. The Future	179

4	THE EXECUTION OF THE COURT'S JUDGMENTS	183
	1. The Role of the Committee of Ministers	184
	2. Procedure	184
	3. The Court and Execution of Its Judgments	194
	4. The Parliamentary Assembly and Execution of Judgments	197
	5. Protocol 14	199
	6. Conclusion	201
	PART III THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED	
5	ARTICLE 2: THE RIGHT TO LIFE	205
	1. The Obligation to Protect the Right to Life by Law	206
	2. The Prohibition of the Taking of Life by the Use of Force	223
	3. Conclusion	235
6	ARTICLE 3: FREEDOM FROM TORTURE OR INHUMAN	
	OR DEGRADING TREATMENT OR PUNISHMENT	237
	1. Introduction	237
	2. Torture	240
	3. Inhuman Treatment	243
	4. Inhuman Punishment	258
	5. Degrading Treatment	260
	6. Degrading Punishment	272
	7. The Obligation to Protect from Proscribed Ill-Treatment	274
,	8. Conclusion	279
7	ARTICLE 4: FREEDOM FROM SLAVERY, SERVITUDE, OR FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOUR	281
		281
	Freedom from Slavery and Servitude     Freedom from Forced or Compulsory Labour	283
	Freedom from Forced or Compulsory Labour     Human Trafficking	286
	<ul><li>3. Human Trafficking</li><li>4. Positive Obligations</li></ul>	287
	<ul><li>5. Deportation or Extradition to another State</li></ul>	289
	6. Conclusion	289
	o. Conclusion	20)
8	ARTICLE 5: THE RIGHT TO LIBERTY AND SECURITY OF THE PERSON	290
	1. Article 5: Generally	291
	2. The Meaning of Arrest or Detention (ie Loss of 'Liberty')	292
	3. Loss of Liberty: Further Issues	300

		TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
	4.	Overarching Principles: 'Lawfulness' of Detention and	
		Protection from Arbitrary Detention	304
	5.	Article 5(1)(a)–(f): Grounds for Detention	309
	6.	Article 5(2): Reasons for Arrest to be Given Promptly	338
	7.	Article 5(3): Accountability During Pre-Trial Detention and Trial within a Reasonable Time	342
	8.	Article 5(4): Remedy to Challenge the Legality of Detention	355
	9.	Article 5(5): Right to Compensation for Illegal Detention	370
	10.	Conclusion	371
9	AR	TICLE 6: THE RIGHT TO A FAIR TRIAL	373
	1.	Article 6: Generally	373
	2.	Field of Application	376
	3.	Article 6(1): Guarantees in Criminal and Non-Criminal Cases	399
	4.	Article 6(2): The Right to be Presumed Innocent in Criminal Cases	460
	5.	Article 6(3): Further Guarantees in Criminal Cases	467
	6.	Conclusion	489
10		TICLE 7: FREEDOM FROM RETROACTIVE CRIMINAL	
	OF	FENCES AND PUNISHMENT	491
	1.	Ex Post Facto Criminal Offences	492
	2.	Ex Post Facto Criminal Penalties	497
	3.	General Principles of Law Exception	500
11		TICLE 8: THE RIGHT TO RESPECT FOR PRIVATE AND	
	FA	MILY LIFE, HOME, AND CORRESPONDENCE	501
	1,	Introduction	501
	2.	,	503
	3.	Negative, Positive, and Procedural Obligations	510
	4.	Review of Case Law by Subject Area	514
	5.	Conclusion	569
12		TICLE 9: FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE,	<i>E 7</i> 1
		ND RELIGION	571
		The Scope of Article 9	571
		Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Right to Believe	573
	3.	Freedom of Thought, Conscience, and Religion: The Individual,	576
	1	The Group, and the State  Manifesting Polician or Polician Worship, Teaching, Practice	370
	4.	Manifesting Religion or Belief in Worship, Teaching, Practice, and Observance	581

5. Justifiable Interferences

6. Conclusion

584

591

13	AR	TICLE 10: FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	592
	1.	Introduction	592
	2.	The Scope of Protection	593
	3.	Different Categories of Expression	608
	4.	Different Means of Expression	618
	5.	Prescribed by Law	629
	6.	Legitimate Aims	631
	7.	Duties and Responsibilities Under Article 10(2)	660
	8.	Distinct Methodologies and Principles Developed to Examine Issues of Defamation	668
	9.	Conclusion	682
14	AR	TICLE 11: FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION	684
	1.	Introduction	684
		Freedom of Peaceful Assembly	685
		Freedom of Association	703
		Freedom to Form and Join Trade Unions	722
		Conclusion	733
15	ARTICLE 12: THE RIGHT TO MARRY AND TO FOUND A FAMILY 7.		
	1.	Introduction	735
	2.	The Right to Marry	736
	3.	The Right to Found a Family	742
	4.	Non-Married Persons	743
	5.	Conclusion	744
16	AR	TICLE 13: THE RIGHT TO AN EFFECTIVE NATIONAL REMEDY	745
	1.	Introduction	745
		Article 13 within the General Scheme of the Convention	746
	3.	Article 13: General Principles/Requirements of an 'Effective Remedy'	749
		Article 13: General Principles/Requirements in Specific Contexts	754
		Conclusion	763
17	AR	TICLE 14 (FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION IN	
		SPECT OF PROTECTED CONVENTION RIGHTS) AND	
		OTOCOL 12 (NON-DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF	764
		NY RIGHT SET FORTH BY LAW')	764
		Introduction	764
		Overview of the Application of Article 14	766
		Protection for Guaranteed Rights Only and the Ambit Test	767
	1	Differential Treatment on a Prohibited Ground	760

		TABLE OF CONTENTS	xiii
	5.	Differential Treatment may be Justified on Objective and	
		Reasonable Grounds	772
		Intensive Scrutiny of Differential Treatment for 'Suspect Categories'	776
		Article 14, the Burden of Proof, and the Protection of Minorities	791
	8.	Article 14 and Violence Motivated by Discrimination	793
	9.	Indirect Discrimination	797
	10.	Positive Obligations to Protect Against Discrimination and Reverse Discrimination	799
	11.	Protocol 12	801
	12.	Conclusion	803
18		TICLE 15: DEROGATION IN TIME OF WAR OR OTHER PUBLIC	
	EM	ERGENCY THREATENING THE LIFE OF THE NATION	805
	1.	Introduction	805
	2.	The Need to Resort to Article 15 (Modification of	
		Convention Standards in Certain Contexts)	807
	3.	The General Pattern of Article 15	813
	4.	'In Time of War or other Public Emergency Threatening the Life of the Nation'	814
	5.	'Measures to the Extent Strictly Required by the	
		Exigencies of the Situation '	821
	6.	Other International Law Obligations	827
	7.	Article 15(2): The Non-Derogable Provisions	828
	8.	Article 15(3): The Procedural Requirements	829
	9.	Proposals for Reform	831
	10.	Conclusion	832
19	AR	TICLES 16-18: OTHER RESTRICTIONS UPON	
	TH	IE RIGHTS PROTECTED	835
	1.	Article 16: Restrictions on the Political Rights of Aliens	835
	2.	Article 17: Restrictions on Activities Subversive of Convention Rights	836
	3.	Article 18: Prohibition of the Use of Restrictions for	
		an Improper Purpose	841
20	AR	RTICLE 1, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO PROPERTY	849
	1.	Introduction	849
	2.	The Structure of Article 1, First Protocol, and the Inter-Relationship of Its Provisions	862
	3.	Article 1/1/1: Interference with the Peaceful Enjoyment of Possessions	869
		Article 1/1/2: Deprivation of Property	875
		Article 1/2: Control of Use	884
-		Conclusion	893

21	ΑR	TICLE 2, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO EDUCATION	896
	1.	Introduction	896
	2.	No Denial of the Right to Education	898
	3.	Respect for Parents' Religious and Philosophical Convictions	903
	4.	Discrimination and Minority Rights	907
	5.	Conclusion	908
22	A R	TICLE 3, FIRST PROTOCOL: THE RIGHT TO FREE ELECTIONS	910
	1.	Introduction	910
	2.	General Principles of Free Elections Jurisprudence	911
	3.	The Scope of the Electoral Rights: Legislative Elections	914
	4.	The Right to Vote	916
	5.	The Right to Stand for Election	923
	6.	The Conduct and Administration of Elections	933
	7.	Electoral Appeals and Challenges	934
	8.	Electoral Systems	936
	9.	Election Broadcasting and Media Coverage of Elections	939
į	10.	Conclusion	940
23	THE FOURTH, SIXTH, SEVENTH, AND THIRTEENTH PROTOCOLS		942
	1.	Article 1, Fourth Protocol: Freedom from Imprisonment for Non-Fulfilment of a Contractual Obligation	942
	2.	Article 2, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Movement Within	
		a State and Freedom to Leave Its Territory	943
	3.	Article 3, Fourth Protocol: The Right of a National not to be Expelled from and to Enter a State's Territory	948
	4.	Article 4, Fourth Protocol: Freedom of Aliens from	710
		Collective Expulsion	949
	5.	The Sixth and Thirteenth Protocols: The Death Penalty	955
	6.	Article 1, Seventh Protocol: Freedom from Expulsion of Individual Aliens	957
	7.	Article 2, Seventh Protocol: The Right to Review in Criminal Cases	959
		Article 3, Seventh Protocol: Right to Compensation for	
		Miscarriages of Justice	961
	9.	Article 4, Seventh Protocol: Ne bis in idem	962
]	10.	Article 5, Seventh Protocol: Equality of Rights of Spouses	968
Inde	ех		971