

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	What is a GIS?	1
1.2	GIS functionality	5
1.3	Data and databases	16
1.4	Hardware support	24
2	Fundamental database concepts	35
2.1	Introduction to databases	35
2.2	Relational databases	43
2.3	Database development	55
2.4	Object-orientation	71
3	Fundamental spatial concepts	83
3.1	Euclidean space	84
3.2	Set-based geometry of space	90
3.3	Topology of space	99
3.4	Network spaces	117
3.5	Metric spaces	123
3.6	Endnote on fractal geometry	127
4	Models of geospatial information	133
4.1	Modeling and ontology	133
4.2	The modeling process	135
4.3	Field-based models	140
4.4	Object-based models	151
5	Representation and algorithms	167
5.1	Computing with geospatial data	168
5.2	The discrete Euclidean plane	172
5.3	The spatial object domain	177
5.4	Representations of field-based models	187
5.5	Fundamental geometric algorithms	194
5.6	Vectorization and rasterization	207
5.7	Network representation and algorithms	211

6 Structures and access methods	221
6.1 General database structures and access methods	221
6.2 From one to two dimensions	229
6.3 Raster structures	234
6.4 Point object structures	240
6.5 Linear objects	248
6.6 Collections of objects	250
6.7 Spherical data structures	255
7 Architectures	259
7.1 Hybrid, integrated, and composable architectures	260
7.2 Syntactic and semantic heterogeneity	262
7.3 Distributed systems	266
7.4 Distributed databases	273
7.5 Location-aware computing	278
8 Interfaces	293
8.1 Human-computer interaction	293
8.2 Cartographic interfaces	301
8.3 Geovisualization	305
8.4 Developing GIS interfaces	316
9 Spatial reasoning and uncertainty	323
9.1 Formal aspects of spatial reasoning	323
9.2 Information and uncertainty	328
9.3 Qualitative approaches to uncertainty	340
9.4 Quantitative approaches to uncertainty	349
9.5 Applications of uncertainty in GIS	353
10 Time	359
10.1 Introduction: “A brief history of time”	360
10.2 Temporal information systems	367
10.3 Spatiotemporal information systems	371
10.4 Indexes and queries	374
Appendix A: Cinema relational database example	383
Appendix B: Acronyms and abbreviations	387
Bibliography	391
Index	413