

Contents

Introduction	xiii
Book Structure	xv
Chapter 1: Image Formation and Raster Characteristics	1
<i>by Stan Morain, Jack Estes, Timothy Foresman, and Joseph Separr</i>	
Background	1
Historical Notes	3
Data and Information	5
The Electromagnetic Spectrum	7
Popular Passive Instruments	11
Raster (Pixel) Characteristics	14
Chapter 2: Image Display and Processing for GIS	29
<i>by Shirley López Baros, Paul R. H. Neville, and Joe Messina</i>	
Image Display	30
Cell-based GIS Processing	35
Image Processing	37
Preprocessing	50
Chapter 3: Using Scanned Aerial Photographs	55
<i>by Roy Welch and Thomas Jordan</i>	
Conversion of Aerial Photographs to Raster Format	56
Orthophotographs	66
Summary	68

Chapter 4: Data Collection Systems, Formats, and Products	71
<i>by Amelia Budge and Stan Morain</i>	
Primary Satellite Sensor Systems	72
Satellite Pour l'Observation de la Terre (SPOT).....	72
Landsat	77
Television and Infrared Observation Satellite (TIROS) (aka NOAA Polar Orbiting Environmental Satellite - POES series)	82
European Resource Satellite (ERS-1)	88
Indian Remote Sensing Satellite (IRS)	92
RADARSAT	97
Standard Satellite Digital Data Products.....	101
Chapter 5: Modeling Techniques	111
Economic Applications.....	112
Evaluating Franchise Locations	112
<i>by Bradley Cullen, Richard Curtiss, Paul Neville and Teri Bennett</i>	
Cellular Phone Transceiver Site Selection	117
<i>by John R. Jensen, Xueqiao Huang, Derek Graves, and Richard Hanning</i>	
Finding a Least-cost Path for Pipeline Siting	125
<i>by Sandra C. Feldman, Ramona E. Pelletier, Ed Walser, James C. Smoot, and Douglas Abl</i>	
Visualizing the Albury Bypass	132
<i>by Michael Byrne</i>	
Choosing Efficient, Cost-effective Transportation Routes . .	141
<i>by Dana Nuñez Brown</i>	
Assessing Tourism Potential: From Words to Numbers.....	149
<i>by João Ribeiro da Costa</i>	
Georgia Tax Pilot Study	154
<i>by D. Kasouf</i>	

Diverse Modeling Scenarios 159

Editing and Updating Vector GIS Layers Using Remotely Sensed Data 159

by Douglas Stow, Dong Mei Chen, Robert Parrott and Sue Carnevale

Modeling Vegetation Distribution in Mountainous Terrain 165

by Diego Fabián Lozano García and René G. González Murguía

An Urban Mask Raster Image for Vector Street Files 172

by Jeffrey T. Morisette, Heather Cheshire, Casson Stallings, and Siamak Khorram

Combining Polygon and Raster Data in Cartography 178

by Anthony D. Renaud

ASSESS: A System for Selecting Suitable Sites 182

by Simon M. Veitch and Julie K. Bowyer

Shaded Relief Images: Visualizing Terrain Without Contour Lines 192

by Jan Benson and Bob Greene

Building Attribute Tables for Raster GIS Files

with ARC/INFO 198

by Zhenkui Ma and Roland L. Redmond

Chapter 6: Water, Crops and Weather 203**Hydrology 205**

Targeting Wetlands Restoration Areas 205

by Richard G. Kempka, Frederic A. Reid, Scott Flint and Kari Lewis

Water Resources Management Applications 211

by Thomas H. C. Lo

Mapping Glaciers with SPOT Imagery and GIS 219

by Andrew G. Klein and Bryan L. Isacks

Identifying Efficient and Accurate Methods for Conducting the Irrigated Water Use Inventory, Estancia Basin, New Mexico	226
<i>by Douglas J. Paulson</i>	
Agriculture	231
Polygon Mode Filter for Remotely Sensed Agricultural Land Cover Data	231
<i>by Casson Stallings, Siamak Khorram, and Rodney L. Huffman</i>	
SPOT, ARC/INFO, and GRID: A New Concept in Agro-environmental Monitoring	238
<i>by Paul de Fraipont, Stephen Clandillon, Dominique Esnault, Didier Georgieff, Jean-Daniel Hennemann, and Alain Lefeuivre</i>	
Vegetative Index for Characterizing Drought Patterns	247
<i>by James Rowland, Andrew Nadeau, John Brock, Robert Klaver, Donald Moore, and John E. Lewis</i>	
CropWatch: Monitoring Irrigation Water Use in the Desert	254
<i>by Tom Elder</i>	
Mapping Long-term Change in Irrigated Land	259
<i>by Anthony Morse, William J. Kramber, David Palmer, and Dewayne McAndrew</i>	
Meteorology	264
Lightning Analysis at Bonneville Power Administration	264
<i>by Robert White</i>	
Integrating Raster and Vector GIS with Climate Data for Winter Road Maintenance	267
<i>by Dan Cornford</i>	
Spatial Distribution of Global Atmospheric Water Vapor Storage	272
<i>by Julie Driver</i>	

Chapter 7: Land Use and Planning	277
Landscape Analysis	279
Landscape Structure as Input to Ecological Planning in Northland, New Zealand	279
<i>by Russell L. Watkins</i>	
Mapping the Wilderness Continuum Using Raster GIS.....	283
<i>by Steve Carver</i>	
Defining Biophysical Land Units (BLU).....	289
<i>by Crista S. Carroll</i>	
The Definition of Topographic Divisions for Italy	293
<i>by Fausto Guzzetti and Paola Reichenbach</i>	
Regional Forestry and Biodiversity in Tierra del Fuego, Chile.....	301
<i>by George R. Carlson, Robert J. Henry, and James A. Pugh</i>	
Land Use/Land Cover	307
Enhancement, Identification, and Quantification of Land Cover Change	307
<i>by Douglas Stow, Dong Mei Chen, and Robert Parrott</i>	
Updating Vector Land Use Inventories Using Multi-date Satellite Imagery	313
<i>by Robert Parrott, Sue Carnevale, and Douglas Stow</i>	
The U.S.-Mexico Border GIS: The Tijuana River Watershed Project.....	322
<i>by Richard D. Wright, John F. O'Leary, and Douglas A. Stow</i>	
Development of a Land Use/Land Cover Map	328
<i>by Jerry L. Whistler, Stephen L. Egbert, Edward A. Martinko, David Baumgartner, Re-Yang Lee, and Mark E. Jakubauskas</i>	
A Structural Vegetation Database for the Murray Darling Basin	334
<i>by Kim Ritman</i>	

Urban and Regional Planning	343
Measuring and Modeling Urban Growth in Kathmandu	343
<i>by Barry Haack, David Craven, and Susan McDonald Jampoler</i>	
Merged Raster and Vector Data for Regional Environmental and Land Use Planning: Tamaulipas, Mexico	350
<i>by Mindy Roberts, Keith E. Miller, and Philip R. Chernin</i>	
Mapping Urban Growth in Metropolitan Beirut	358
<i>by Yousef Nizam</i>	
Chapter 8: Environment and Mineral Exploration	365
Detecting Contamination from Uranium Mines	366
<i>by Paul R.H. Neville</i>	
Mapping Biodiversity	373
<i>by Teri Brotman Bennett and Esteban Muldavin</i>	
Remote Sensing and GIS for Monitoring Grassland Environments	378
<i>by Mark Chopping</i>	
Change Detection of Pacific Coast Estuaries	386
<i>by Ruth E. Spell, Richard G. Kempka, Jon K. Graves, and Patrick T. Cagney</i>	
A Method for Identifying Wetlands Mitigation Sites	397
<i>by Floyd Stayner</i>	
Monitoring and Mapping the Belchatow Mining Complex in Poland	408
<i>by Stanislaw Mularz</i>	
Vector and Raster Analysis of the Solitario Dome and Terlingua Uplift, West Texas	413
<i>by Michael Clark</i>	

Chapter 9: Forest Management	419
Developing a Multi-scale Forests Database for Australia	420
<i>by Philip Tickle</i>	
Mapping Needleleaf Forests in Great Smoky Mountains National Park.	431
<i>by John B. Rebder</i>	
Information Technologies to Support the Licensing of Forestry Activities	437
<i>by G. W. Turner, R. M. C. Ruffio, and M. W. Roberts</i>	
Timber Harvest Scheduling with Adjacency Constraints	441
<i>by Bruce Carroll, Vaughan Landrum, and Lisa Pious</i>	
Fire!™ Using GIS to Predict Fire Behavior	448
<i>by Kass Green, Mark Finney, Jeff Campbell, David Weinstein, and Vaughan Landrum</i>	
Analyzing the Cumulative Effects of Forest Practices	454
<i>by Kass Green</i>	
Using GIS to Produce Fire Control Maps.	462
<i>by Sonny Parafina</i>	
Appendix A: List of Contributors	469
Appendix B: Contact Points	475
Index.....	487