

Brief Contents

1	The Globalization of International Relations	1
2	Realist Theories	37
3	Liberal and Social Theories	71
4	Foreign Policy	106
5	International Conflict	128
6	Military Force and Terrorism	163
7	International Organization, Law, and Human Rights	197
8	International Trade	240
9	Global Finance and Business	272
10	International Integration	302
11	Environment and Population	330
12	The North-South Gap	362
13	International Development	393
14	Postscript	427

Contents

Preface	xiii	■ Seeking the Collective Good NATO in Afghanistan	59
About the Authors	xix	Strategy	60
To the Student	xxi	■ Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of India, Narendra Modi	61
A Note on Nomenclature	xxiii	Statecraft	61
Maps	xxiv	Rationality in International Relations	63
		The Prisoner's Dilemma	64
		Chapter Review	66
1 The Globalization of International Relations	1	■ Let's Debate the Issue Can the United States and China Coexist Peacefully?	69
Globalization, International Relations, and Daily Life	2		
Core Principles	3		
■ Seeking the Collective Good Introduction	7		
IR as a Field of Study	8		
■ Policy Perspectives	9	3 Liberal and Social Theories	71
Actors and Influences	10	The Waning of War	72
State Actors	10	Liberal Theories	73
Nonstate Actors	12	Kant and Peace	73
Levels of Analysis	14	Liberal Institutionalism	74
Globalization	15	International Regimes	76
Global Geography	17	Collective Security	78
The Evolving International System	19	■ Seeking the Collective Good Great Nations	
The Two World Wars, 1900–1950	19	Pay Their Bills	79
The Cold War, 1945–1990	24	The Democratic Peace	80
The Post-Cold War Era, 1990–2015	28	Social Theories	81
Chapter Review	33	Identities and Ideas Matter	82
■ Let's Debate the Issue Globalization: Vanishing State Power?	35	■ Policy Perspectives President of Georgia, Giorgi Margvelashvili	85
		Postmodernism	86
		Marxism	87
2 Realist Theories	37	Peace Studies	89
Realism	38	Gender Theories	92
Power	40	Why Gender Matters	92
Defining Power	40	The Masculinity of Realism	93
Estimating Power	41	Gender in War and Peace	94
Elements of Power	41	Women in IR	96
The International System	43	Difference Feminism versus Liberal Feminism?	99
Anarchy and Sovereignty	43	Postmodern Feminism	100
Balance of Power	45	Chapter Review	102
Great Powers and Middle Powers	46	■ Let's Debate the Issue Legislative Quotas for Women: An Effective Tool for Equality?	104
Power Distribution	48		
Hegemony	49		
The Great Power System, 1500–2000	51	4 Foreign Policy	106
Alliances	54	Making Foreign Policy	107
Purposes of Alliances	54	Models of Decision Making	107
NATO	55	Individual Decision Makers	108
Other Alliances	57	Group Psychology	111
Regional Alignments	58	Crisis Management	112

Domestic Influences	114	Chemical and Biological Weapons	182
Bureaucracies	114	Proliferation	183
Interest Groups	116	■ Seeking the Collective Good Arms Control	185
The Military-Industrial Complex	117	Nuclear Strategy and Arms Control	186
■ Seeking the Collective Good Israeli-Palestinian		States and Militaries	188
Peace Talks	118	Military Economics	188
Public Opinion	118	Control of Military Forces	190
■ Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Japan, Shinzo Abe	120	Civil-Military Relations	191
Legislatures	122	Chapter Review	192
Making Foreign Policy	122	■ Let's Debate the Issue Negotiations with North Korea: Progress Toward Disarmament or Fool's Errand?	195
Chapter Review	124		
■ Let's Debate the Issue Should Legislatures Play a Role in Deciding Whether to Use Military Force?	126		
		7 International Organization, Law, and Human Rights	197
5 International Conflict	128	Roles of International Organizations	198
The Wars of the World	129	The United Nations	200
Types of War	129	The UN System	201
Theories of the Causes of War	132	The Security Council	205
Conflicts of Ideas	134	Peacekeeping Forces	209
Nationalism	135	The Secretariat	212
Ethnic Conflict	136	The General Assembly	213
■ Policy Perspectives President of Liberia, Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf	139	UN Programs	214
Genocide	140	Autonomous Agencies	215
Religious Conflict	141	International Law	216
Ideological Conflict	149	Sources of International Law	216
Conflicts of Interest	150	Enforcement of International Law	217
Territorial Disputes	150	The World Court	218
■ Seeking the Collective Good Peace in Latin America	151	International Cases in National Courts	221
Control of Governments	155	Law and Sovereignty	223
Economic Conflict	156	Laws of Diplomacy	223
Chapter Review	159	Just-War Doctrine	224
■ Let's Debate the Issue The United States and Russia: A New Cold War?	161	Human Rights	225
		Individual Rights Versus Sovereignty	225
		Human Rights Institutions	227
		War Crimes	230
		■ Seeking the Collective Good Responsibility to Protect	230
		The Evolution of World Order	233
6 Military Force and Terrorism	163	■ Policy Perspectives International Criminal Court Chief Prosecutor, Fatou Bensouda	234
Conventional Forces	164	Chapter Review	235
Land Forces: Controlling Territory	165	■ Let's Debate the Issue Human Rights: A Hollow Promise to the World?	238
Naval Forces: Controlling the Seas	167		
Air Forces: Controlling the Skies	168		
Coordinating Forces: Logistics and Intelligence	169		
Evolving Technologies	171		
■ Policy Perspectives President of the United States, Barack Obama	172		
Terrorism	173	8 International Trade	240
Weapons of Mass Destruction	177	Theories of Trade	241
Nuclear Weapons	178	Liberalism and Mercantilism	241
Ballistic Missiles and Other Delivery Systems	179	Comparative Advantage	245
		Political Interference in Markets	246
		Protectionism	248

Trade Regimes	250	■ Seeking the Collective Good Bailing Out Greece	313
The World Trade Organization	250	■ Policy Perspectives Chancellor of Germany, Angela Merkel	315
Bilateral and Regional Agreements	253	The Lisbon Treaty	315
■ Seeking the Collective Good Freer Trade	254	The Power of Information	318
■ Policy Perspectives President of Brazil, Dilma Rousseff	256	Connecting the World	318
Cartels	257	Information as a Tool of Governments	321
Industries and Interest Groups	259	Information as a Tool Against Governments	322
Enforcement of Trade Rules	261	Telecommunications and Global Culture	324
Economic Globalization	262	Chapter Review	325
The Evolving World Economy	263	■ Let's Debate the Issue Has European Integration Gone As Far As Possible?	328
Resistance to Trade	266		
Chapter Review	268		
■ Let's Debate the Issue Are Free Trade Agreements Good for the Global Economy?	270		
		11 Environment and Population	330
9 Global Finance and Business	272	Interdependence and the Environment	331
Globalization and Finance	273	Sustainable Development	332
The Currency System	274	Managing the Environment	333
About Money	274	The Atmosphere	333
International Currency Exchange	274	■ Seeking the Collective Good Global Warming	337
■ Seeking the Collective Good Currency Stability	278	Biodiversity	338
Why Currencies Rise or Fall	278	Forests and Oceans	339
■ Policy Perspectives President of China, Xi Jinping	280	■ Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Ireland, Enda Kenny	340
Central Banks	281	Pollution	343
The World Bank and the IMF	282	Natural Resources	344
State Financial Positions	284	World Energy	345
National Accounts	284	Minerals	348
International Debt	284	Water Disputes	348
The Position of the United States	286	Population	349
The Position of Russia and Eastern Europe	287	The Demographic Transition	350
The Position of Asia	288	Population Policies	352
Multinational Business	290	Disease	353
Multinational Corporations	290	Chapter Review	357
Foreign Direct Investment	292	■ Let's Debate the Issue Stopping Global Warming: Who Should Pay?	360
Host and Home Government Relations	293		
Chapter Review	297		
■ Let's Debate the Issue Foreign Direct Investment: Engine of Growth or Tool of Exploitation?	300	12 The North-South Gap	362
		The State of the South	363
10 International Integration	302	Basic Human Needs	364
Globalization and Integration	303	World Hunger	368
Integration Theory	303	Rural and Urban Populations	369
The European Union	305	Women in Development	370
The Vision of a United Europe	306	Migration and Refugees	370
The Treaty of Rome	306	■ Policy Perspectives President of Botswana, Seretse Khama Ian Khama	372
Structure of the European Union	308	■ Seeking the Collective Good The Refugee Regime	374
The Single European Act	309	Theories of Accumulation	375
The Maastricht Treaty	310	Economic Accumulation	375
Monetary Union	311	The World-System	376
Expanding the European Union	312		

Imperialism	377	The South in International Economic Regimes	412
World Civilizations	378	■ Policy Perspectives Prime Minister of Turkey, Recep Tayyip Erdogan	413
History of Imperialism, 1500–2000	380	Foreign Assistance	414
Effects of Colonialism	383	Patterns of Foreign Assistance	414
Postcolonial Dependency	384	Types of Foreign Assistance	416
Revolutionary Movements	387	The Politics of Foreign Assistance	419
Chapter Review	389	■ Seeking the Collective Good Trick or Treat for UNICEF	420
■ Let’s Debate the Issue Immigration Reform: Should Illegal Immigrants in the United States Have a Path to Citizenship?	391	The Impact of Foreign Assistance	421
		Chapter Review	423
13 International Development	393	■ Let’s Debate the Issue Foreign Aid: A Solution to Development or a Source of Problems?	425
Experiences	394		
The Newly Industrializing Countries	395	14 Postscript	427
The Chinese Experience	396	Appendix: Jobs and Careers in International Relations	431
India Takes Off	399	Glossary	435
Other Experiments	401	Photo Credits	445
Lessons	404	Name Index	447
Import Substitution and Export-Led Growth	404	Subject Index	449
Concentrating Capital for Manufacturing	405		
Corruption	406		
North-South Capital Flows	407		
Foreign Investment	408		
North-South Debt	409		
IMF Conditionality	411		