Contents

Foreword vii Mahzarin R. Banaji Preface xi

- 1 Reasoning about Brains 1Gary G. Berntson
- Neurological Substrates of Emotional and Social Intelligence: Evidence from
 Patients with Focal Brain Lesions 13
 Antoine Bechara and Reuven Bar-On
- 3 Neural Substrates of Self-Awareness 41
 Debra A. Gusnard
- 4 Thinking about Others: The Neural Substrates of Social Cognition 63 Jason P. Mitchell, Malia F. Mason, C. Neil Macrae, and Mahzarin R. Banaji
- 5 Four Brain Regions for One Theory of Mind? 83Rebecca Saxe
- 6 Theory of Mind and the Evolution of Social Intelligence 103
 Valerie E. Stone
- 7 Investigating Cortical Mechanisms of Language Processing in Social Context 131 Howard C. Nusbaum and Steven L. Small
- 8 Orbitofrontal Cortex and Social Regulation 153
 Jennifer S. Beer
- 9 A Pain by any other Name (Rejection, Exclusion, Ostracism) still Hurts the Same:
 The Role of Dorsal Anterior Cingulate Cortex in Social and Physical Pain 167
 Matthew D. Lieberman and Naomi I. Eisenberger

10 The Social Neuroscience of Stereotyping and Prejudice: Using Event-Related Brain Potentials to Study Social Perception 189

Tiffany A. Ito, Geoffrey R. Urland, Eve Willadsen-Jensen, and Joshua Correll

- 11 Race and Emotion: Insights from a Social Neuroscience Perspective 209 Nalini Ambady, Joan Y. Chiao, Pearl Chiu, and Patricia Deldin
- 12 Animal Models of Human Attitudes: Integration across Behavioral, Cognitive, and Social Neuroscience 229

Elizabeth A. Phelps and Mahzarin R. Banaji

13 Characterizing the Functional Architecture of Affect Regulation: Emerging Answers and Outstanding Questions 245

Kevin N. Ochsner

- 14 What Is Special about Social Cognition? 269Ralph Adolphs
- 15 Social Neuroscience: A Perspective 287 Marcus E. Raichle

Contributors 297 Index 299

Index

Adaptability, 29, 30, 33 Affect. See also Emotions and feelings; Mood defined, 246 vs. emotion, 246 Affective-cognitive distinction, 178-179 Affective evaluation, 263 brain bases of, 246-249 cognitive regulation of, 249-250 attentional control, 250-254 cognitive change, 255-259 Affect regulation, 245-246, 263. See also Affective evaluation, cognitive regulation of defined, 247 future directions, 259-261 outstanding questions, 261-263 historical perspective on, 245 Akinetic mutism, 23-24 Allport, Gordon W., 189, 203 Amygdala, 15, 120, 273, 275-278 affective evaluation and, 247-249, 251-253, fear conditioning and, 231–238, 251–253 lesions of, 15, 17-20, 27, 248, 275, 277 Animal models, 240. See also under Social cognition of fear conditioning, 229-231 and dynamics of race bias and learning, 238-240 and neural systems of race bias, 231-235 and social learning, 235-238

Anosognosia, 20–21, 28 Anterior cingulate cortex (ACC), 181–182. See also Orbitofrontal-anterior cingulate cortex basic function of, 176-177 as neural alarm system, 177-178 dorsal vs. rostral, 178-181 and physical pain in humans, 170-171 and social pain in animals, 171-172 and social pain in humans, 172-176 Anxiety, 180 Arousal, 8-9 Assertiveness, 29, 30, 33, 34 Attachment. See Social attachment system Attention. See also Control, attentional; Selective attention joint, 108-109 Attentional distraction during pain, 253-254 Attribution of false beliefs, 92-93 of mental states, 90-92, 276 (see also Thinking about others) Aurelius, Marcus, 245 Autistic syndrome, 75

Bar-On emotional quotient inventory. *See*Emotional quotient inventory
Belief, 110–112
inferring, 118–120
Belief-desire psychology, 110–112
Belief understanding, implicit, 111–112

Category error, 3

"Boxological" models of behavior, 136
Brain imaging, 140–141, 144, 288–291. See
 also specific topics
decompositional/subtractive approach to,
 141
integration across levels of analysis, 290–291
Brain localization. See Localization
Brainstem, lesions within, 25–26
Brainstem nuclei, 21–22
Brodmann, Korbinian, 289

Cell assemblies, 3 Cerebellum, 26 Cingulate cortex, 248, 260, 261. See also Anterior cingulate cortex; Orbitofrontalanterior cingulate cortex Cognitive control processes. See Control processes Cognitive processing components of, 136-139 types of, 71 Computer metaphor, xi Conditioning. See under Animal models Conflict processing, 179–181 Contingent negative variation (CNV) task, 215-217 Control, attentional, 250-254 Control processes, 250 Convergence-divergence zone, 24 Cortical modularity. See Modularity "Cost analysis" of brain function, 293

Darwin, Charles, 269
Desire, 110
Determinism
multiple, 7
nonadditive, 8
reciprocal, 8
Developmental perspective, 292
Distributed brain mechanisms for social cognition, 6–7

Crying. See Laughing and crying

Distributed circuits, 3–6

Dorsal region of anterior cingulate cortex (dACC). See Anterior cingulate cortex

Dorsolateral frontal cortex (DFC), 116

Dorsomedial prefrontal cortex, 72, 73, 76

"Double dissociation," 137

Embedding-recursion, 113-114 Emotion. See also Affective evaluation: Emotions and feelings; Mood vs. affect, 246 defined, 246 Emotional intelligence vs. cognitive intelligence, 26–36 components, 13 defined, 13 Emotional intelligence competencies, 28, 29 Emotional quotient inventory (EQ-i), 27–29, 34, 35 subscales, 28-30, 33, 34 Emotion execution, 16. See also Emotions and Emotion recognition, 209, 219-221. See also Facial expressions origins, 209-210 social experience and, 210-214

Emotions and feelings, 180, 246. See also
Affective evaluation; Mood
amygdala and, 15, 17–20 (see also Amygdala)
insular-somatosensory cortex and, 20–22
neuroanatomy, 14–16
primary and secondary inducers of, 18, 21,

Empathy, 161. See also Thinking about others

Emulation, 279–280
Enactive cognition, 279
Error-related negativity (ERN), 199
Event-related potentials (ERPs), 119, 189–190, 221–222n. *See also* Social category information; Stereotyping and behavior Evolution, xi–xii, 169–170

Evolutionary context of social cognition, 103, 104, 269–270

Executive function (EF), 30, 31, 33, 122 social, 154–155 theory of mind and, 115–118 Extinction learning, 234

Facial expressions. *See also* Affective
evaluation, cognitive regulation of
in-group vs. out-group, 211–212, 219–221
ERP differentiation of, 212–219
False beliefs, attribution of, 92–93
False belief tasks, 83, 86–87, 93–98, 111–113,
116, 117, 119, 120
types of, 111
Faux Pas Recognition Task, 117
Fear. *See* Anxiety; Emotion recognition; Facial expressions
Fear conditioning. *See under* Amygdala
Flexibility, 29, 30, 33
Frontotemporal dementia (FTD), 75
Functional decomposition, 136

Gage, Phineas, 155 Gender. *See* Race, gender and Goals, inferring, 107–108 Grammaticality judgment, 138

Hyperscanning, 173–176

Hemodynamic response in fMRI, 140 Herpes simplex virus type I (HSV1), 1–2 Human action control stories. *See* False belief tasks

Identifying people and their behavior, 90–92 Implicit association test (IAT), 231–232 Implicit belief understanding, 111–112 Impression formation vs. sequencing, 70–73 Impulse control, 29, 30, 33 Individual differences, 291–292 Information processing. See Cognitive processing

In-group vs. out-group facial expressions. *See under* Facial expressions
Insula, 51, 248

Insular-somatosensory cortex, lesions of, 20–22
Intelligence. *See also* Emotional intelligence; Social intelligence cognitive (IQ), 30, 31, 33–34
Intentionality, 179, 182n1
Intentional stance, 68
Intentions, inferring, 107–108
Interpersonal relations, 29, 30, 33
Introspection. *See* Thinking about others, and oneself

James, William, 287, 293 Journals, social neuroscience, xii Judgment in decision-making, 35–36

Knowledge, 110–112 about people (*see* Thinking about others)

Language, 131, 146–147
brain and, 134
competence-performance distinction, 132
evolution of, 135
is treated as cold and not cognitive,
131–136
and language use, study of, 132
and mechanisms of social interaction,
144–146
Language functions, separating putative and
other, 132
Language-motor interaction in cortical
activity, 139–141

Language-motor interaction in cortical activity, 139–141

Language processing, 131–136
components of, 136–139
levels of, 138

Language research, 131–132, 134
assumptions in, 132

Language use, 132
understanding mechanisms of, 142–144

Laughing and crying, pathologic, 25–26

Left temporoparietal junction (LTPJ), 89, 93, 97–98

Lexical decision, 138

Localization, functional, 2–5 brain imaging and, 5–6 history, 2–3 Location-change tasks, 111–112

Mechanical inference (MI) stories, 86–87
Medial prefrontal cortex (MPFC), 51, 68, 69, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78n2. See also Prefrontal cortex
false belief and photograph stories and, 88 posterior cingulate, left TPJ, and, 93–94
RTPJ and, 94–97

Memory, 30, 31, 33 explicit vs. implicit, 64–65

in social-cognitive vs. nonsocial tasks, 70–73

working, and social category information, 194

Mentalism, 110-112, 114, 122

Mental states. *See also* Attribution, of mental states; Self-awareness

acting based on others', 110–112 inferring another person's, 68–69

Mental time travel hypothesis, 270, 278

Metarepresentation, 86–89

theory of mind and, 112-122

Metarepresentation-recursion and theory of mind, 115, 120–122

Minding, 160

Modularity, 133-134

social cognition and, 270-273

Modular processes, 271–272

Mood, 29, 30, 33. See also Affect

Multilevel analysis, 7-8

Multiple determinism, 7

Mutism, akinetic, 23-24

Neural circuits and networks, 135, 136

Object transfer problem, 83
Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), 178
Orbitofrontal-anterior cingulate cortex, 15.

See also Emotional intelligence, vs.
cognitive intelligence
lesions of, 22–25

Orbitofrontal cortex (OFC), 74
affective evaluation and, 248–249
person-perception processes and, 160–161
self-perception processes and, 158–159
social executive functioning and, 154–155
theory of mind and, 117–120
Orbitofrontal damage
social disinhibition associated with, 155,
156
and social regulation, 155–157

Pain. See Anterior cingulate cortex; Social pain Pain matrix, 170 Pavlov, Ivan, 287-288 Perception, 30, 31, 33-34 Periacqueductal gray (PAG), 254 Phase sequences, 3 Phoneme discrimination, 138–139 Posterior cingulate (PC), 89, 93 LTPJ and, 97-98 Posterior cingulate cortex (PCC), 48 Prefrontal cortex (PFC), 248, 260, 261, 273–275. See also Dorsomedial prefrontal cortex; Medial prefrontal cortex; Orbitofrontal cortex and retention of extinction learning, 234-235 semantic judgments and, 66, 67 Prejudice, 189, 190, 215-221. See also Animal models, of fear conditioning; Race;

models, of fear conditioning; Race;
Stereotyping and behavior
Pretend play, 109
Primate family tree, 104
Primates, social cognition in, 103–112
Problem solving, 29, 30, 33
Protodeclarative pointing, 108
Proximity, corollary of, 7
Pseudobulbar palsy, 25–26

Race. *See also* Animal models, of fear conditioning; Facial expressions, in-group vs. out-group

brain and, 211-212 brain processes during emotion recognition and, 212-214 gender and, 191-196 (see also Stereotyping and behavior) boundary conditions on attention to, 196-198 Reappraisal, 255-257 Reciprocal determinism, 8 Recursion, 122 metarepresentation and, 113-115, 120-122 Reflexivity. See Self-awareness Representing people and their behavior, 90-92 "Resting" brain, 292-293 Rhyme judgment, 138 Right temporoparietal junction (RTPJ), 84-86, 98 effect of delaying onset of mental state information in, 90-92 MPFC and, 94-97 as neural substrate theory of mind, 92-93 role of, 86 Right temporoparietal junction (RTPJ) response, accounts of, 86, 92-93 agents and their behavior, 90-92 causal inference, 86-87 meta-representation, 86-89 Scanning, 173-176 Seeing-leads-to-knowing tests, 111–112 Selective attention to socioemotional stimuli, 251-253 Selective evaluation, 257-259 Self-awareness, 29, 30, 33, 34, 41–43, 54–55

Scanning, 173–176
Seeing-leads-to-knowing tests, 111–112
Selective attention to socioemotional sti 251–253
Selective evaluation, 257–259
Self-awareness, 29, 30, 33, 34, 41–43, 54 aspects of, 43
functional imaging and, 43, 48–54
functional imaging signals, 44–45
physiological baseline, 46–48, 55n1
Self-disclosure and liking, 160
Self-perception, accuracy of, 158–159
Self-perception processes
orbitofrontal cortex and, 158–159
social regulation and, 153, 158, 162

Self-referent effect, 159 Self-regard, 29, 30, 33, 34 Self-regulation, role of self-perception and person perception in, 157-161 Semantic knowledge about people, 66. See also Thinking about others Sherrington, Charles, 287 "Shooting" vs. "not shooting" decisions. See under Stereotyping and behavior Simulation, 278-280 Situated cognition, 279 Social attachment system, 169, 181 Social behavior and social abilities, 63-64 Social category information, perception of, 189-196, 203-204. See also Stereotyping and behavior boundary conditions on attention to race and gender, 196-198 Social cognition. See also Thinking about others; specific topics in monkeys, apes, and humans, 103-112 neuroscience of, 273-280 what is special about, 280-281 Social exclusion, 173-175 Social functioning, 29, 32 Social intelligence, 13 vs. cognitive intelligence, 26–36 Social interaction, mechanisms of, 144-146 Social neuroscience, vii-x, 103-104, 287-288, 293-294. See also specific topics Social pain, 167. See also under Anterior cingulate cortex linguistic evidence linking physical pain and, 167-169 evolutionary story for the link, 169-170 Social perception. See also specific topics ERPs used to study, 189-190 simple model of, 190-191 Social regulation, 153-154, 162. See also Self-regulation person-perception processes and, 160 self-perception processes and, 158, 162

Social stress, 2 Somatosensory cortex. See Insularsomatosensory cortex Special (brain) mechanisms debate, 1–2 Speech perception, 142-143, 145-146. See also Language Stereotyping and behavior, 198-199, 203-204. See also Animal models, of fear conditioning; Facial expressions; Race; Social category information conflict monitoring and erroneous decisions to shoot, 198-201 conflict monitoring during successful behavior regulation, 201–203 Stimulation-induced behaviors, 3-5 Stress, and immune function, 1–2 Stress management, 29, 30, 33 Superior temporal sulcus (STS), 107–108 Symbolic and nonsymbolic processes and representations, 179-181 Syntactic processing, 132–133

Temporoparietal junction (TPJ), 120, 121. See also Left temporoparietal junction; Right temporoparietal junction Theory of mind (ToM), 85, 98, 270. See also False belief tasks; Metarepresentation; Thinking about others components/building blocks of, 106–107 inferring goals and intentions, 107-108 joint attention, 108-109 pretend play, 109 criteria for neural substrate, 92-93 definitions of, 106 development of, 107 implicit mentalistic understanding and, 110-112 neuroscience research on, 114-122 maturation of, 122-123 questions regarding, 115-122 Theory of mind (ToM) stories/tasks, 86-87 reasons patients fail, 116–118

Thinking about others, 63–65, 77–78
brain regions involved in, 83–84, 161 (see also specific regions)
extracting and encoding personality information, 69–73
guiding social behavior, 73–75
inferring another person's current mental states, 68–69
knowledge about specific characteristics of people, 65–68
and oneself, 75–77
Time. See Mental time travel hypothesis
Tomasello, Michael, 270
Tone discrimination, 138–139

Unexpected contents tasks, 111-112

Ventral striatum, 248
Ventromedial prefrontal (VM) region, 22–25, 248
Vertex positive potential (VPP), 213, 214
Visual system, 175

Williams syndrome, 75