

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Introduction: "We Have a Collective Vision to Build Our Society"	1
Part I Theoretical and Analytical Framework: Understanding Islamic History with the Help of Social Theory	9
1 Modernity, Successive Modernities, and the Formation of the Modern Subject	11
2 Modern Religion, Religious Organizations, and Religious Social Action	25
3 Islamic Reform and the Construction of Modern Muslim Subjectivities	37
Part II Politics of Muslim Subjectivities in Jordan	47
4 State and Islam in Jordan: The Contested Islamic Modern	51
5 Charities and Social Welfare Organizations in Jordan: Negotiating the Islamic Modern	65
6 Charity and the Construction of Modern Muslim Subjectivities in Jordan	85
Part III Politics of Muslim Subjectivities in Egypt	107
7 State and Islam in Egypt: Competing Models of Organized Modernity	111
8 New Youth Organizations in Egypt: Charity and the "Muslim Professional"	129
9 Leaders, Organizers, and Volunteers: Encountering Idiosyncratic Forms of Subjectivities	151
Conclusions	171

<i>Notes</i>	179
<i>References</i>	193
<i>Index</i>	203

INDEX

- Abdel-Azeem, Sherif, 155, 168
See also Resala Association for Charity
- Abdel-Ghani, Mona, 120
- Abdel-Rahman, Maha, 116, 127, 153
- Abduh, Muhammad, 19–20, 38–9,
 41–2, 43, 121, 134, 140
See also reform movement
- Abdullah I (King of Jordan), 51–2
- Abdullah II (King of Jordan), 53–4,
 59–60, 73, 186n
- Abed-Kotob, Sana, 113, 114, 117
- Abu Qura, Haj Abdullatif, 54, 183n
- Abu Rumman, Mohammad, 58, 182n
- activists. *See* social activists
- Adams, Linda Schull, 182n
- Al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 38, 41
See also reform movement
- Afghanistan, 45, 148
- AHIS (Anwar al-Huda Islamic Society),
 65, 66, 79–82, 83–4
 staff, 88, 102–5
- Alashanek Ya Baladi, 132, 134, 135,
 137, 138, 139–40, 145, 148,
 152–3, 189n, 190n
See also social activists; youth
 organizations
- Alevi revivalism, 180n
- Allahyari, Rebecca Anne, 165
- Allardt, Erik, 13
- Alon, Yoav, 52
- American University in Cairo, 153, 154
- Amin, Galal, 1, 114, 121, 188n
- Amman Message, 59
- Anderson, Betty, 55, 183n
- Anwar al-Huda Islamic Society. *See* AHIS
- Al-Aqsa Association, 70
- Al-Aqsa Mosque, 186n
- Arab Organization for Human Rights, 65
- Arab Spring, 1, 15, 108, 169, 171–2,
 179n
- Asad, Talal, 26, 27
- Assaad, Ragui, 135
- Atia, Mona, 122, 139, 144, 190n
- Aydin, Cemil, 182n
- Al-Azhar University, 29–30, 113, 114,
 122–3, 172
- Al-Azmeh, Aziz, 38
- Baathism, 54, 55
- Badran, Margot, 154
- Bangladesh, 98
- Bangstad, Sindre, 2, 185n
- Al-Banna, Hasan, 43, 115, 116, 117
See also Muslim Brotherhood
- Barari, Hassan A., 57
- Barsoum, Ghada, 135
- Basma bint Talal (Jordanian princess)
 61, 66, 67, 68, 89, 92, 186
See also royal NGOs
- Bayan, 132, 133, 142, 143, 144, 145,
 155, 156, 157, 189n, 191n
 female organizer at, 159
See also social activists; youth
 organizations
- Bayat, Asef, 113, 124, 140, 148, 179n,
 188n
 on Amr Khaled, 121, 122, 123, 152
 on Muslim Brotherhood, 116, 117,
 118, 191n
 post-Islamist worldviews, 44, 119
- Beck, Ulrich, 13, 14, 180n, 181n
- Beckford, James, 26
- Bellion-Jourdan, Jerome, 71, 186n
- Ben Ali, Zine El Abidine, 172
- Benford, Robert D., 134, 136, 144
- Benthall, Jonathan, 67, 71, 166, 186n
- Beyer, Peter, 4, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34,
 113, 122, 123, 124, 127, 181n,
 182n
- Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America, 190n

- Bint Talal, Basma. *See* Basma bint Talal
- Bloch, Charles, 19
- Bonacker, Thorsten, 12, 16
- Bonner, Michael, 87
- Al-Boraq, 132, 155, 164, 191n
See also social activists; youth organizations
- Bosnia, 45
- Boulby, Matthew, 56, 182n, 183n
- bourgeois subjects, 13, 21–2, 23, 171, 173, 180n
 AHIS staff as, 103, 105
 Egyptian modern and, 112, 154, 168
 Islamic reform and, 39, 42, 134
 religion and, 24, 86
See also middle class; restricted liberal modernity
- Brand, Laurie A., 59, 183n
- Breuer, Stefan, 32, 34
- Britain, 20
 imperialism in Egypt, 112, 116
- Brock, Katja Gregers, 160, 164, 190n, 191n
- Brown, Nathan, 182n
- Cairo University, 130, 131
- Calvert, John, 189n
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 177, 180n
- charities, 3, 6
 charity and development, 69–70, 82, 127, 138–40
 donations to, 63, 68
 in Egypt, 129–30
 in Jordan, 47–8, 60–3, 65–6, 79, 185n
See also AHIS; development; ICCS; JOHUD; royal NGOs; social activists; youth organizations; *zakat*; Zakat Fund
- Chechnya, 45
- Christianity:
 Christians, 93, 94, 129, 145, 172, 189n, 190n
 definitions of religion and, 26, 27, 33
 missionaries in Egypt, 116
 modernity and, 19, 20, 24, 30
 state and in Germany, 29
See also non-Muslims
- Christiansen, Connie Carøe, 163
- Circassian Brotherhood, 48
- civil society, 3–4, 7
 in Egypt, 125–6, 130, 189n
 in Jordan, 56, 60–3, 72, 184n
See also charities; royal NGOs (Jordan); social activists; social movements; youth organizations
- Clark, Janine, 7, 56, 58, 63, 68, 87, 88, 89, 91, 96, 98, 102, 106, 134, 183n, 187n, 189n, 190n
- Cohen, Amnon, 51
- collective action frames, 144
- colonialism. *See* imperialism
- Commings, David, 43
- communicative systems, 17, 28, 29, 30, 46, 174
See also modern systems theory; religious communication
- communism, 55, 130, 181n
- constructivism, 26–8, 30
- contingency, 12–13, 15, 16, 17
 Islam and, 43, 45, 172, 176
 subjectivity and, 20, 21
- Cooke, Miriam, 45, 179n
- Coptic organizations:
 Coptic Association, 189n
 Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services, 190n
See also Christianity
- daawa*, 121, 124
- Dagi, Ihsan D., 44
- daiyat* movements, 107, 188n
- Dar al-Ahram School (Jordan), 56, 75
- Davis, Natalie Zemon, 67
- Day of Judgment, 33, 67, 76, 80, 145, 146, 179n
- Dean, Hartley, 67
- Deeb, Lara, 2, 33, 44, 45, 104, 105, 162, 179n, 180n, 181n
- definitions of religion. *See* “religion”
- development, 107, 144, 175, 176
 charity and, 69–70, 82, 127, 138–40
 Islamized, 77–8, 86, 172
See also charities
- differentiation, 11, 12, 15–16, 17
 AHIS and, 84
 post-Islamist worldviews, 44, 45, 119
 religion and, 28–9, 30, 34, 46
See also modern systems theory; rationalization

- Dirlik, Arif, 180n
 disenchantment, 31–2
 See also modernities; secularization
 Duara, Presenjit, 37, 63, 182n
 Durkheim, Emile, 16, 26, 28, 181n
 See also functional definitions of religion; sociology
 education and training, 70, 73–4, 77, 91–2, 94, 155
 of imams, 113–14
 institutions:
 in Egypt, 114, 130
 in Jordan, 53, 56, 57, 62, 75
 See also American University in Cairo; Al-Azhar University; Cairo University; technologies of self
 Egypt, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6–7, 107
 Islam and state, 112–15, 125, 126–7, 147, 158, 176, 188n
 Islamic modern in, 108, 112, 148, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 169, 176
 Islamization in, 175–6
 lay preachers in, 119–25, 163
 modernization of, 111–12, 115, 125, 154, 175
 Muslim Brotherhood in, 42–4, 54, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 115–19
 nationalism in, 37, 112
 NGO law in, 125–6, 189n
 religious education in, 114
 social conditions:
 unemployment, 135, 156
 welfare in, 6, 125, 129, 134
 terrorism in, 117
 youth in, 134–6, 156, 171
 See also Arab Spring; Al-Azhar University; Khaled, Amr; Muslim Brotherhood; reform movement; youth organizations
 Eich, Thomas, 42
 Eisenstadt, Samuel N., 13, 180n
 Elbayar, Kareem, 61, 62
 El-Daly, Marwa, 116, 125, 130
 El-Ghobashy, Mona, 118
 El-Guindy, Khaled, 120
 El-Rouby, Hisham, 126, 129, 132, 168
 Ener, Mine, 7, 129
 Eppel, Michael, 43
 Erdemir, Aykan, 180n
 Esposito, John, 98
 Euben, Roxanne L., 38
 family planning, 70
 Al-Faouri, Nawal, 70, 185n
 Farhan, Ishaq, 56
 Al-Farouq Society, 63, 66, 103
 fascism, 37, 181n, 182n
fatwas, 53, 122
 Al-Fayhah Association, 65
 feminism, 2, 162
 See also gender roles
 first modernity, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 173, 180n, 181n
 in Egypt, 108, 119, 136, 154
 in Jordan, 62, 64, 74, 81
 Muslim Brotherhood and, 43–4, 45, 78, 83, 106, 119, 172, 182n
 religious staff members, 86, 95, 98, 100, 106, 152, 168, 176–7
 See also formation of subjectivity; modernities; peer-group oriented subjectivity; restricted liberal modernity; second modernity; technologies of self
 Fischer, Johan, 44
 formation of subjectivity, 12
 ideal types, 20–4, 32
 religion and, 24, 32–4, 41–6
 See also individualism; first modernity; second modernity; technologies of self
 Foucault, Michel, 1, 18, 20, 182n, 188n
 France, 14, 19
 Frick, Werner, 12
 functional definitions of religion, 25–6, 27, 29, 30
 See also “religion”; sociology
 gender roles, 97–8, 99, 103, 104–5, 110, 122, 123
 feminism, 2, 162
 gender gap in Egyptian organizations, 153
 in Muslim Brotherhood, 97–8
 segregation, 142, 191n
 See also women staff
 General Union of Voluntary Societies, 62, 184n–5n
 Germany, 20, 29–30

- Ghanem, As'ad, 182n
 Giddens, Anthony, 1, 13, 14, 18, 180n
 globalization, 27, 30
 Graf, Friedrich W., 33
 Guénard, Christine, 86
- Haenni, Patrick, 45, 122, 179n
 Hafez, Sherine, 163
 Haj, Samira, 19, 20, 40, 42, 157, 181n
hakimiyya, 116
 Hamzawy, Amr, 182n
 Hanbalism, 39
 Hanieh, Hassan Abu, 98
 Harmsen, Egbert, 55, 56, 57, 60, 65, 66, 81, 101, 103, 183n, 185n, 187n
 Hatem, Mervat, 154
 Haya bint al-Hussein (Princess of Jordan), 70, 89
See also royal NGOs
 Hefner, Robert W., 179n
 Hegghammer, Thomas, 45
 Herrera, Linda, 135
 high modernity. *See* second modernity
hijab, 162
 Hill, T. L., 139
 Hirschkind, Charles, 179n
 Hizb al-Tahrir, 183n–4n
 Hizb al-Wasat. *See* Al-Wasat Party
 Hosni, Mustafa, 120
 Hourani, Albert, 181n
 Al-Hudaybi, Hasan, 116, 188n
 human rights discourses, 54, 64, 66, 67, 69
See also rights
 Human Rights Watch, 185n
 Hunter, Shireen, 40
 Hussein (King of Jordan), 52, 55, 57, 183n, 184n
- Ibrahim, Barbara, 135
 Ibrahim, Haslina, 41
 Ibrahim, Saad Eddin, 113, 115, 116, 117, 126, 188n
 ICCS (Islamic Centre Charity Society), 47, 48, 56, 62–3, 65, 66, 68, 73, 74–8, 80, 81–2, 83, 92, 173, 174, 187n, 188n
 motivation for employment with, 86–7
 Nasr Area Community Center, 74
 staff, 87–8, 95, 105, 175, 176–7
See also Muslim Brotherhood
ijtihad, 38, 40
 imams:
 in Egypt, 113–14
 in Jordan, 53, 54, 60
 imperialism, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 180n
 British in Egypt, 112, 116
 individualism, 14, 17–18, 19–20, 34
See also formation of subjectivity;
 individualization; second
 modernity
 individualization, 11, 15, 16, 17–20
 in employment, 91
 Islamic, 45, 93, 98, 175
See also individualism
 Indonesia, gender in, 98
 institutionalization, 32, 163, 179n
 Iran, gender in, 98
 Iraq, 45, 122, 148
 Islamic Action Front (IAF), 47, 58, 59, 75, 76, 98, 183n, 187n
See also Muslim Brotherhood
 Islamic Bani Hassan Welfare Association, 65
 Islamic Centre Charity Society.
See ICCS
 Islamic Charity Organization, 189n
 Islamic College (Jordan), 56
 Islamic Hospital (Amman), 75, 76, 101, 187n
 Islamic Liberation Organization, 188n
 Islamic modern, 5, 9–10, 19, 20, 24, 175, 176, 180n, 182n
 Egypt and, 108, 112, 148, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 169, 176
 Islamic reform and, 37–41, 42–6
 in Jordan, 48–9, 52, 57, 59–60, 62, 63–4, 66, 70, 106, 176
 Muslim Brotherhood and, 77, 101–2, 112, 115, 122, 163, 182n
 post-Islamist worldviews, 44, 45, 119
 zakat and, 67
See also modernities
 Islamic reform. *See* reform movement
 Islamic Science League Society, 103
 Islamic Studies, 2, 3
 Islamism, 3, 24
See also Muslim Brotherhood; reform movement

Ismail (Viceroy of Egypt), 111, 112
 Israel, 58, 122, 184n
ithim, 80

jabiliyya, 116–17

Al-Jamaa al-Islamiyya, 107, 117, 125

Al-Jama'iyya al-Shariyya, 189n

Jeldtoft, Nadia, 46

jihad, 38, 40, 45

“female jihad”, 104

Al-Jihad (organization), 117, 188n

Johnson, Sherrill, 140

JOHUD (Jordan Hashemite Fund for Human Development), 65, 66, 67, 68, 69–70, 71, 73, 80, 81–2, 185n, 186n

Jordan, 3, 5, 6–7

Arab nationalism in, 54, 55–6, 59

charities in:

organizations, 47–8, 56, 60–3, 65–7, 81–4, 184n–5n

staff, 87, 88–95, 96, 98, 101, 102, 173, 174, 175

gender in, 98

Islam and state, 48, 51–4, 63–4, 74, 77, 176, 183n–4n

Islamic modern and, 48–9, 52, 59–60, 62, 63–4, 66, 70, 71, 101–2, 106

martial law in, 55–7, 58, 61–62, 65, 184n

Muslim Brotherhood in:

current, 47, 57–60, 64, 75–6, 77, 78, 82, 176, 184n

history of, 48, 54–5, 56–7, 64, 183n

social conditions, 86, 184n, 187n

See also AHIS; ICCS; JOHUD; royal NGOs; Zakat Fund

Jordan Hashemite Fund for Human Development. *See* JOHUD

Jordan River Foundation, 68, 78, 89, 90, 94, 185n, 186n

Jordanian Society for Citizen's Rights, 185n

Jordanian Youth League, 65

Kamil, Mustafa, 112

Kamrava, Mehran, 175

Kassim, Hisham, 58, 65

Kemalism, 37

Khaled, Amr, 70, 90, 109, 119–25, 127, 136, 139, 140, 149, 152, 158, 164, 167

See also lay preachers; media

Khan, Zafar, 67

Khatab, Sayed, 189n

Khawla bint al-Azwar, 84, 103, 104, 188n

Al-Khayyat, Abdul-Azziz, 186n

King Hussein Foundation, 185n

Kornbluth, Danishai, 58

Krämer, Gudrun, 43, 44

Laclau, Ernesto, 24, 41

Lapidus, Ira M., 113

LaTowsky, Robert J., 189n

Lauzière, Henri, 182n

Lawrence, Bruce, 45, 179n

lay preachers, 109, 120, 121, 124

See also Khaled, Amr; media

Lebanon, 2

Lincoln, Bruce, 27

Livingston, John W., 38

Loewe, Markus, 184n

Lombardi, Clark B., 112, 188n

Lucas, Russell E., 184n

Luckmann, Thomas, 28

Luhmann, Niklas, 12, 16–17, 18, 30, 34, 181n, 182n

Lukes, Steven, 20

Mahmood, Saba, 2, 44, 45, 114, 163, 167, 179n, 181, 188n

Mahmoud Mosque Association, 189n, 190n

management science, 107, 124, 131, 136, 138, 141, 142

See also second modernity

Mandaville, Peter, 44, 124, 140, 144

Al-Maqasid Al-Hijaziyya, 48

Masoud, Moez, 120

Mawdudi, Mawlana, 117

Mazeed (organization), 132, 134, 164, 166, 169

See also social activists; youth organizations

McLean, Murdith, 139, 140

media, 114–15, 120, 130

See also Khaled, Amr; lay preachers

Meyer, John W., 27

Michuki, Wacheke, 68, 88, 89, 91

micro loans, 140

middle class:

Arab Spring and, 1

as beneficiaries of activism, 106, 133,
134, 141, 155, 157

importance of religion to, 163, 175–7
lay preachers and, 109, 119, 120, 121,
122, 123

Muslim Brotherhood and, 43, 75,
115, 117, 119

social activism and:

in Egypt, 6, 107, 119, 129, 130,
132, 144, 149, 152–5, 173

in Jordan, 87, 88, 90, 91, 94, 95,
106, 173, 188n

social conditions, 85, 135, 141, 156

See also bourgeois subjects

Misr Shoryan al-Ataa, 132, 138–9,
148–9, 153, 157–8, 162

See also social activists; youth
organizations

Mitchell, Richard P., 116, 130

Moaddel, Mansor, 182n, 183n

“modern religion”, 4, 5, 9–10, 26–9

modern systems theory and, 25,
29–30, 31

religious communication and, 84

as religious programs, 30, 31, 34

See also modern systems theory;
modernities; “religion”; religious
communication

modern systems theory, 4, 9, 12,
16–18, 181n

religion and, 25, 29–30, 31, 49

See also communicative systems;
modernities

modernities, 3, 9, 11–12, 15, 173, 177

charity staff and, 88, 106, 171

formation of subjectivity and, 20–4

as successive, 13–14, 15, 31, 41, 46,
49, 181n

Westernization and, 1–2, 13, 177,
180n

See also contingency; differentiation;
first modernity; formation of
subjectivity; individualization;
Islamic modern; “modern
religion”; modern systems
theory; modernization; reform

movement; restricted liberal
modernity; second modernity;
secularization; West, the

modernization, 11, 12, 15, 180n

of Egypt, 111–12, 115

nation-states and, 14, 16, 180n

See also modernities; West, the

Mogahed, Dalia, 98

Mohanad, Mustafa, 182n

Moll, Yasmin, 121

Mouffe, Chantal, 41

Mubarak, Hosni, 111, 112, 113, 117–18,
172

Muhammad Ali (Viceroy of Egypt),
111, 113, 188n

“Muhammad cartoon affair”,
7, 179n–80n

Mursi, Muhammad, 107, 172

Musallam, Adnan, 189n

Muslim Brotherhood, 42–4

conflict within, 83, 116, 172–3,
188n

in Egypt:

contrasted with other

organizations in, 126, 127, 130,
147, 152, 158

current, 42–4, 54, 107, 108, 109,
112, 113, 115, 191n

in history, 115–19, 129

on Amr Khaled, 122

fear of alliances with other
organizations, 125

Islamic modern of, 101–2, 107, 108,
112, 115, 122, 148, 171–2, 176

in Jordan:

contrasted with other

organizations in, 70, 71, 72, 74,
80, 94, 95, 96

current, 47, 57–60, 64, 75–6, 77,
78, 82, 173, 176, 184n

history, 48, 54–5, 56–7, 64, 115,
183n

organizations, 65, 187n

women's roles in, 97–8

See also Islamic Action Front (IAF);
ICCS

Al-Nabulsi, Suleiman, 55

Nakash, Yitzhak, 33

Nasr Area Community Center, 74

Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 55, 112, 113, 116, 117, 175
Nasserism. *See* pan-Arabism
nation states:
 equated with societies, 12
 modernization and, 14, 16, 180n
National Aid Fund (Jordan), 72, 77
National Party (Egypt), 130
nationalism, 37, 55, 59, 112
 patriotism in Egypt, 148
 See also nation states; pan-Arabism
neoliberalism, 136, 141, 142, 144, 173
networks, 87, 110
 socializing, 148–9, 165, 174
NGOs. *See* charities; civil society; royal NGOs; social activists; youth organizations
Nicholls, Alex, 139
non-Muslims, 73, 79, 91, 93, 94
 See also Christianity
Noor al-Hussein Foundation, 185n
Noyon, Jennifer, 52
Nyssens, Marthe, 139

Omar, Mohammad, 153–4
 See also Zedny
orientalism, 2, 38
 See also West, the
Osella, Filippo, 2
Osman, Tarek, 111, 112
Otayek, René, 179n
Otterbeck, Jonas, 120

Pakistan, gender in, 98
Palestine, 54, 59, 122, 148, 187n
 Palestinians, 51, 57, 58, 63, 65, 74
Pals, Daniel L., 28
pan-Arabism, 54, 55
 See also nationalism
patriotism. *See* nationalism
peer-group oriented subjectivity, 21, 22–3, 171, 176, 181n, 182n
 Muslim Brotherhood and, 43, 44, 57, 83, 95, 96, 100, 106
 Muslim professionals and, 143, 154, 173
 social activists and, 86, 108, 138, 152, 165, 175, 177
 See also first modernity
Peredo, Ana Maríe, 139, 140

Peterson, Mark Allen, 119, 179n
piety, 2, 4, 44, 80, 81, 93, 103, 140, 162–3, 174
 Islamic motivation, 145–8, 155, 156–7, 161–2, 167–8, 174–5, 185n
 See also religious communication; religious social action
Poggi, Gianfranco, 28
poor, attitudes to the, 140, 165–6, 167
post-Islamist worldviews, 44, 45, 119
 See also differentiation; individualization; Islamic modern; second modernity
postmodernism, 5, 14–15
postmodern self, 21, 23
 See also second modernity; social entrepreneurship
poststructuralism, 2, 4, 9, 11, 14–15, 18–19, 20, 173
 religion and, 26
preachers. *See* imams; lay preachers
premodern world, 28

Al-Qaradawi, Sheikh Yusuf, 120
Queen Alia Fund for Social Development. *See* JOHUD
Queen Zein al-Sharaf Institute for Development (ZENID), 88, 89
Qutb, Sayyid, 116–17, 189n

Al-Rabi (organization), 103
Rabo, Annika, 98
Rahman, Fazlur, 180n
Ramadan, Tariq, 180n
Rania (Queen of Jordan), 81, 89, 92, 186n
rationalization of religion, 31, 39
 See also “modern religion”
Reckwitz, Andreas, 11, 14, 18, 20–4, 32, 180n, 181n
Red Crescent, 65
reform movement, 4, 19, 37–41, 112
 Egyptian nationalism and, 112
 Egyptian youth activism, 134, 136, 144, 163, 169
 Islamizing discourses, 174
 Jordanian constitution and, 53
 organizations and, 77, 83, 84, 105, 108, 115
 subjectivities and, 41–6

- "religion", 3–4, 5, 6, 25–6, 27, 29,
 30, 33
 modernity and, 19–20
 See also "modern religion"
 religious communication, 4, 5, 29, 30,
 32, 34, 35
 Amr Khaled and, 122, 123
 Islamic charities in Jordan and, 66,
 67, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 81, 82,
 83, 84, 174
 Islamic reform movement and, 37–8
 Muslim Brotherhood and:
 Egypt, 118
 Jordan, 44, 56–7, 76, 78, 80
 social organizations in Egypt and,
 127, 132, 144, 146–7, 157, 158,
 162, 163, 167, 174
 state control and:
 Egypt, 113, 114, 115, 127
 Jordan, 53, 57, 74
 See also communicative systems;
 "modern religion"; piety;
 religious social action
 religious social action, 4, 5, 6, 32–4,
 35, 81, 147, 182n
 Islamic reform and, 38
 See also piety; religious
 communication
 Resala Association for Charity, 131,
 135, 137, 138, 139, 149, 164,
 168, 189n
 Christians and, 145
 first modernity and, 173
 Islamic basis for, 145, 146, 147, 175
 leadership, 155, 168, 190n
 Mother's Day celebration, 151–2,
 164, 165
 patriotism of volunteers, 148
 state authorities and, 191n
 See also social activists; youth
 organizations
 restricted liberal modernity, 13–14, 15,
 180n
 bourgeoisie and, 13, 21, 22, 42
 Egyptian organizations and, 108,
 136, 159
 See also bourgeois subjects;
 modernities
 Rida, Rashid, 38, 39, 43
 See also reform movement
 rights, 14, 15, 16, 54, 67, 70
 zakat and, 72
 See also human rights discourses
 "risk society", 14, 15
 See also second modernity
 Roald, Anne Sofie, 96
 Robertson, Roland, 27, 30
 Robins, Philip, 51, 56, 57
 Robinson, Glenn E., 98, 182n, 183n,
 184n
 Rock, Aaron, 120, 122
 Rouf, Heba, 191n
 Roy, Olivier, 44
 Royal Aal al-Bayt Institute for Islamic
 Thought, 185n
 Royal Institute for Interfaith Studies,
 185n
 royal NGOs, 67–9, 77, 89–90, 174, 187n
 See also JOHUD
 Rubin, Barry, 182n

sadaqa, 137
 Sadat, Anwar, 112, 113, 117
 Sadowski, Yahya, 2
 Said, Edward, 2
 See also orientalism
 Salafism, 39, 40, 42–3, 45
 in Egypt, 107, 122
 in Jordan, 47, 54, 184n
 See also reform movement
 Salibi, Kamal, 51, 183n, 184n
 Sama (organization), 132, 164
 See also social activists; youth
 organizations
 Sarvath El Hassan (Jordanian princess),
 89
 See also royal NGOs
 Save the Children, 78
 Scham Paul, L., 184n
 Schatz, Klaus, 19
 Schatzki, Theodore, 3
 Schielke, Samuli, 2, 33, 185n
 Schmidt, Volker, 180n
 Schwedler, Jillian, 98, 182n, 183n
 second modernity (postmodernity),
 13, 14, 15, 16, 171, 176, 180n,
 181n, 182n
 creative workers and, 21, 23
 ICCS and, 83, 100–1
 Islamism and, 44–6

- JOHUD and, 71, 81, 89, 90, 93,
94–5, 98, 106, 175
in Jordan, 49, 64
lay preachers and, 119–20, 121–2, 136
professionals and, 86, 108–9, 130,
136, 139, 142–4, 152, 159, 163,
168, 172, 173
See also first modernity; formation of
subjectivity; management science;
modernities; postmodernism;
restricted liberal modernity;
social entrepreneurship;
technologies of self
- secularism, in Islamic countries, 55
secularization, 28, 29, 35, 45–6
disenchantment, 31–2
Sedgwick, Mark, 39
self-improvement, 167
See also education and training;
technologies of self
- Shaarawi, Sheikh Mohammed Metwalli,
121
sharia, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45
in Egypt, 112, 113
in Jordan, 53
Sharot, Stephen, 34
Shehabuddin, Elora, 179n
Shepard, William, 189n
shura, 38
Singer, Amy, 7, 87
Singh, Ranjit, 56
Al-Sisi, Abdel Fattah, 172
Snow, David A., 134, 136, 144
Soares, Benjamin F., 2, 179n
social activists, 85–6, 87–8, 105, 106,
109–10, 132–7, 149, 152–4, 174
female organizers, 159–63, 168
ICCS staff as, 86–7, 98, 101
inspired by lay preachers, 119–20,
136, 163, 164
Islamic motivation of, 145–8, 155,
156–7, 161–2, 167–8, 174–5,
185n
JOHUD staff as, 87, 88–95, 98
leaders, 154–9, 168
patriotism of, 148, 155
socializing and, 148–9, 165, 174
voluntarism, 137–8, 139, 145–6,
163–8
See also women staff
- social entrepreneurship, 139–40, 141,
143, 173, 177
See also second modernity
- social movements, 2, 30–2, 35, 127
See also civil society
- social stabilization, 73, 74, 76, 83
social welfare. *See* charities; youth
organizations
- socialism, 37
- sociology, 1, 11
of religion, 25–6, 28, 33
See also modernities;
poststructuralism
- Starrett, Gregory, 44, 114, 144, 163
- state and religion:
Egypt, 5, 112–15, 125, 126–7, 147,
158, 176, 188n
Germany, 29
Jordan, 5, 48, 51–4, 63–4, 74, 77,
176, 183n–4n
- Stemman, Juan Jose Escobar, 182n
Stephan, Maria S., 45
- subjectivity formation. *See* formation of
subjectivity
- substantive definitions of religion,
25–6, 27, 29, 30
See also “religion”
- Suez Canal, 111
- Sufi Sheikhs, 43
- Sullivan, Dennis, 113, 114, 117
- Sunaa al-Hayah (Egyptian organization),
132, 138, 167, 189n, 191n
See also social activists; youth
organizations
- Sunaa al-Hayah (Jordanian
organization), 70, 90, 94
- Sunaa al-Hayah* (TV program), 123, 124
- systems theory. *See* modern systems
theory
- Taji-Farouki, Suha, 184n
takaful ijtimai, 104
Al-Takfir wa al-Hijra, 117, 188n
Tammam, Husam, 45, 122
taqlid, 42, 180n
See also tradition
- Tauber, Eliezer, 39
- tawhid*, 38, 40
- Taylor, Charles, 1, 17, 21, 28, 29, 32,
45, 94

- technologies of self, 21, 22
 Islam and, 42, 44, 46, 114, 157, 167
 Muslim professionals and, 143, 157
 provision of by organizations, 155
 religious traditions and, 32
 working with Islamic organizations
 and, 84, 85, 86, 100, 110, 114,
 149, 161, 165, 168
See also education and training;
 first modernity; formation of
 subjectivity; second modernity
 television preachers. *See* Khaled, Amr;
 lay preachers
 terrorism, 117
 That al-Netaqueen, 103, 188
thawab, 33, 67, 76, 80, 147
 Therborn, Göran, 180n
 Tkiyet um Ali, 59, 70–1, 89, 185n, 187
 tolerance, 53–4, 59, 74, 93, 94, 184n
 traditions, 5, 6
 Islamic reform and, 37–8, 39, 42, 44,
 141, 144, 145, 180n
 training. *See* education and training
 Tripp, Charles, 39
 Tunisia, 171, 172
 Turkey, 37
 Ottoman Empire, 41, 51, 180n

ulama, 29, 40, 42, 45, 46
 in Egypt, 111, 113, 120
 in Jordan, 53
 Umm al-Qura, 103
umma, 38, 148
 United Nations, 7
 UNICEF, 78
 United Nations Development
 Programme, 134, 135
 Urwa al-Wuthqa Welfare Association, 65

 Valbjørn, Morten, 183n
 Van Nieuwkerk, Karen, 119–20
 Vatikiotis, P. J., 52, 111, 112, 113,
 188n
 voluntarism, 137–8, 139, 145–6,
 163–8
 volunteers. *See* social activists

 Wafd Party, 112, 130
 Wagner, Peter, 13–14, 21, 22, 42,
 180n

 Wahhabism, 39
 Al-Wasat Party, 47, 147, 185n
 Wassef, Hind, 135
 Waterbury, John, 112, 117
 Weber, Max, 4, 25, 28, 31–2, 33–4, 35,
 80, 81, 84, 147, 174, 182n
 See also differentiation;
 disenchantment; modernities;
 secularization
 West, the, 1–2
 Islam contrasted with, 24, 41, 42,
 43, 182n
 Westernization and modernity, 1–3,
 13, 177, 180n
 See also orientalism
 Wickham, Carrie Rosefsky, 87, 101,
 105, 130, 144
 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, 53, 54, 55, 56,
 60, 61, 62, 72, 96, 125, 183n,
 184n
 Wilson, Mary Christina, 52
 Wise, Lindsay, 120, 121, 122, 123
 women staff, 89, 100–1, 129–30, 153–4,
 159–63, 168, 191n
 empowerment and, 54, 67, 70, 77,
 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 161
 female organizers, 159–63, 168
 See also feminism; gender roles
 Women's Social Solidarity Society, 65
 Wuchterl, Kurt, 12

 Young Egypt, 130
 Young Muslim Women's Association,
 67, 89, 185n
 Youth Association for Population and
 Development, 168
 youth organizations, 3, 5, 6, 107,
 123–7, 129–31, 132–7, 140–2,
 144–5, 176
 Islamic motivation, 145–8, 155,
 156–7, 161–2, 167–8
 Muslim professionals, 142–4, 152,
 154, 157, 165, 166, 168
 patriotism, 148, 155
 social entrepreneurship, 3, 5, 6,
 139–40, 141
 socializing, 148–9, 174
 voluntarism, 137–8, 139, 145–6
 See also charities; social activism
 Yusuf, Ali, 112

zakat, 53, 59–60, 67, 70, 71, 137, 147,
 185n, 186n, 188n
 AHIS and, 80, 81
 ICCS and, 76–7, 79
zakat al-fitr, 133, 189n
 Zakat Fund and, 71–3, 76, 79, 95,
 186n
See also charities
 Zakat Fund, 59, 65, 66, 71–4, 76,
 81–3, 174, 188n
 criticized, 77
 staff, 87, 88, 95

Zaman, Muhammad Qasim, 29, 179n
 Zedny, 90, 132, 133, 134, 138, 142,
 143–4, 146, 173, 189n, 191n
 female organizer at, 159
 leadership, 154–5
See also social activists; youth
 organizations
 Zeghal, Malika, 29
 ZENID (Queen Zein al-Sharaf Institute
 for Development), 88, 89
 Zollner, Barbara H. E., 116
 Zysow, Aron, 67