

Contents

List of Illustrations	viii
List of Maps	ix
Acknowledgments	x
Introduction	1
1 The Elite Families	5
Lineages	6
Knighthood and Feuds	11
Political Alignments and Factions	20
Culture and Religion	27
2 The Popolo	35
Definitions	35
Guilds	39
Culture and Education: Notaries	45
Religion	50
Critique of Elite Misrule	57
3 Early Conflicts of Elite and Popolo	63
Before 1250	64
Primo Popolo	66
Angevin Alliance	72
Priorate of the Guilds	76
Second Popolo and the Ordinances of Justice	81
Elite Resurgence: Black and White Guelfs	88

4	Domestic Economy and Merchant Empires to 1340	96
	Population: City and Contado	96
	Textiles, Building, and Provisioning	100
	Merchant Companies and the Mercanzia	109
	Taxation and Public Finances	118
5	The Fourteenth-Century Dialogue of Power	124
	Elite Dominance, 1310–40	124
	Crisis of the 1340s and the Third Popular Government	132
	Funded Public Debt and Bankruptcies	139
	Elite Recovery and Popular Reaction	144
	War against the Church	151
6	Revolution and Realignment	156
	Workers' Economic Conditions	157
	The Ciompi Revolution	161
	The Last Guild Government	166
	Counterrevolution	171
	Fear of the Working Classes	176
	Consensus Politics	182
7	War, Territorial Expansion, and the Transformation of Political Discourse	188
	First Visconti Wars	189
	Territorial Dominion: The Conquest of Pisa	194
	Civic Humanism	200
	The Civic Family	211
8	Family and State in the Age of Consensus	219
	The Family Imaginary	219
	Households, Marriage, Dowries	225
	Women, Property, Inheritance	232
	Children, Hospitals, Charity	238
	Policing Sodomy	244
9	Fateful Embrace: The Emergence of the Medici	250
	A New Style of Leadership	250
	Fiscal Crisis and the Catasto	254
	Cosimo's Money and Friends	262
	Showdown	269
10	The Medici and the Ottimati: A Partnership of Conflict	
	Part I: Cosimo and Piero	278
	Institutional Controls	280
	External Supports: Papacy and Sforza Milan	286

	Cosimo's Coup	291
	The Ottimati Challenge Piero	298
11	The Luxury Economy and Art Patronage	307
	Poverty and Wealth	307
	Public and Private Patronage	315
	Family Commemoration and Self-Fashioning	323
12	The Medici and the Ottimati: A Partnership of Conflict	
	Part 2: Lorenzo	341
	Lorenzo's Elders	344
	Lorenzo's Volterra Massacre	348
	Pazzi Conspiracy and War	352
	The (Insecure) Prince in All but Name	361
	Building a Dynasty	369
13	Reinventing the Republic	375
	French Invasion and Expulsion of the Medici	375
	The Great Council	381
	Savonarola's Holy Republic	390
	Domestic Discord and Dominion Crises	400
	Soderini, Machiavelli's Militia, and Pisa	407
14	Papal Overlords	414
	The Cardinal and a Controversial Marriage	415
	Fall of the Republic and Return of the Medici	419
	A Regime Adrift	426
	Aristocratic and Popular Republicanisms	434
	The Nascent Principate	441
15	The Last Republic and the Medici Duchy	446
	Revolution	447
	Siege	453
	Imposition of a New Order	461
	Ducal Government	468
	Finances and Economy	473
	Courtly and Cultural Discipline	478
	Victor and Vanquished	482
	Epilogue: Remembrance of Things Past	486
	Index	491