

# Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	11
List of Archives and Used Abbreviations	13
Introduction	15
The Politics of Disability: Structure and Agency in Nation Building in Czechoslovakia	
<i>Victoria Shmidt</i>	
<b>Part 1 Building the Czechoslovak Nation and Sacralizing Peoples' Health: The Vicissitudes of Disability Discourse during the Interwar Period</b>	
<b>1 Establishing National Public Health in Interwar Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>35</b>
Contexts and Contests	
<i>Victoria Shmidt</i>	
1.1 Sacralizing people's health in interwar Czechoslovakia: In search of new drivers for mobilizing the nationals	35
1.2 Epistemic communities: The struggle for political influence	41
1.3 The institutionalization of health care: Between multiple challenges and limited options	46
1.4 The reform of public health: Great unmet expectations	52
1.5 Debates around inferiority and reproductive policies: The Tower of Babylon	55
<b>2 The Discourse of Disability</b>	<b>61</b>
A Noah's Ark for the New Nation?	
<i>Victoria Shmidt and Karel Pančocha</i>	
2.1 Functional health: The utilitarian discourse of disability	61
2.2 Men in focus: Functional health as a part of the gender-imbalanced propaganda of public health	63
2.3 The politics of positive discrimination for legionnaires: <i>The salt of the earth</i>	69
2.4 Children with disabilities: <i>The last shall be first</i>	73

<b>3</b>	<b>Politics Concerning the Roma during the Interwar Period</b>	<b>77</b>
	Therapeutic Punishment vs. Benevolent Paternalism	
	<i>Victoria Schmidt</i>	
3.1	The Gypsy gangs in Bohemia: The invasion of infectious diseases	77
3.2	The politics of disease in the periphery: Moral campaigns against the Roma as part of the internal colonization of Slovakia and Subcarpathian Ruthenia	83
3.3	The law on the fight against Gypsies, vagabonds and those unwilling to work: Converting moral panics into strict surveillance	93
3.4	Štampach and his survey of the "Gypsies": An initial approximation of the eugenic framework	95
	Conclusion	101

## **Part 2 Postwar Institutionalization of Care for the Disabled: Toward a Universalized Discourse of "Defective Gypsies"**

<b>4</b>	<b>Special Education in Czechoslovakia between 1939 and 1989</b>	<b>109</b>
	Toward Multilevel Hierarchy of Defectivity	
	<i>Frank Henschel and Victoria Schmidt</i>	
4.1	The politics of disability during the Protectorate: Toward institutionalizing special education	109
4.2	The politics of disability in the period 1945 to 1948: Between the task of differentiation and lack of placements	118
4.3	Producing biopolitical knowledge: Defectology and special pedagogy during the socialist period	125
4.4	The discourse on defective children: Between family care and education as a tool of surveillance	132
4.5	Institutionalization, segregation and rehabilitation of the "defective" child	136
	Conclusion	142

<b>5</b>	<b>The Intersectionality of Disability and Race in Public and Professional Discourses about the Roma in Socialist Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>145</b>
	Between Propaganda and Race Science	
	<i>Victoria Shmidt</i>	
5.1	The political turbulence of postwar policies concerning the Roma	145
5.2	Public attitudes toward the Roma as a product of the propaganda war during the late 1950s	148
5.3	The Marxist ideology and surveillance of the Roma	152
5.4	Racial assimilationism: Theoretical grounds for the destabilization of the Roma	155
5.5	The Postwar renaissance of racial assimilationism: The Interplay of national and international academic agendas	157
5.6	Linguistic assimilation: Invalidating the Roma language	164
5.7	Bad parenting and deficient childhood: The neocolonial negation of the Roma family	166
5.8	The anthropological argument for placing the Roma children into institutions: "In the name of acceleration"	169
	Conclusion	174
<b>6</b>	<b>The Forced Sterilization of Roma Women between the 1970s and the 1980s</b>	<b>177</b>
	The Rise of Eugenic Socialism	
	<i>Victoria Shmidt</i>	
6.1	Czech eugenics during the postwar period: Emancipation from a dirty past	178
6.2	Genetic counseling as a part of demographic reform in the 1960s: Serving the interest of the nation	182
6.3	From sterilization against "defective" births to sterilization of those who live in "defective" conditions	185
6.4	Sterilization of the socially unfit: The last battle before legalization	189
6.5	The hidden agenda of socialist authorities in the 1980s: From suppressing publicity of sterilization to its massive practice	193
	Conclusion	201

<b>Conclusions</b>	203
Going from Knowledge about the Violent Past to Acknowledging It	
<i>Victoria Schmidt</i>	
<b>Abstracts in German and French</b>	213
<b>Bibliography</b>	215
<b>Index</b>	251