CONTENTS

List	t of Tables, Maps and Figures	X
L	ist of Tables	X
L	ist of Maps	X
L	ist of Figures	xi
Abl	breviations	xiv
Ack	enowledgements	XV
Not	te to Readers	xxiv
1.	Clearing the Ground: Basic Issues, Concepts and	
	Approaches	1
	Rajend Mesthrie	
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Relations between Language and Society	5
	1.3 Prescriptivism	12
	1.4 Standardisation	20
	1.5 Speech vs Writing	26
	1.6 Societies and Speech Communities	27
	1.7 Monolingualism and Multilingualism	37
	1.8 Conclusion	40
	Notes	41
	THE RESERVE OF THE CASE OF THE	
2.	Regional Dialectology	42
	Rajend Mesthrie	
	2.1 Introduction	42
	2.2 A Multilingual Project: The Linguistic Survey of India	45
	2.3 Monolingual Dialectology in Europe	47
	2.4 Modern Approaches to Dialect	59
	2.5 More Challenges for Dialectologists	68
	2.6 Conclusion	71
	Notes	72

Contents

3.	Social Dialectology	74
	Rajend Mesthrie	
	3.1 Introduction	74
	3.2 Principles and Methods in Variationist Sociolinguistics:	
	Three Case Studies	75
	3.3 Fieldwork Methods in Variationist Sociolinguistics	89
	3.4 A Closer Look at Stylistic and Social Categories	92
	3.5 Sociolinguistics on Trial: An Application of Urban	
	Dialectology	105
	3.6 Conclusion	107
	Notes	108
4.	Language Variation and Change Ana Deumert and Rajend Mesthrie	109
	4.1 Introduction	109
	4.2 Two Models of Language Change	110
	4.3 Vernacular Maintenance and Change	121
	4.4 New Approaches to Variation and Change: The Need	
	for Integration	130
	4.5 Vowel Shifts: Towards a Holistic Approach to	
	Dialect and Change	136
	4.6 Conclusion: The Limits of Variation Theory	144
	Notes	145
5.	Language Choice and Code-switching	146
	Joan Swann	
	5.1 Introduction	146
	5.2 Evaluation and Accommodation: Language Variation as	
	Meaningful	147
	5.3 Language Choice in Bilingual Communities	152
	5.4 Code-switching in Bidialectal and Bilingual	
	Communities	163
	5.5 Code-switching and Style-shifting	177
	5.6 Conclusion	182
	Note	182
6.	Language in Interaction	183
	Joan Swann	
	6.1 Introduction	183
	6.2 Speaking and Silence	185
	6.3 Narratives	189
	6.4 Conversation Management	195

Contents	vii
6.5 Encoding Relationships	199
6.5 Encoding Relationships	201
6.6 Asymmetrical Talk	211
6.7 Conclusion	
7. Gender and Language Use	213
Joan Swann	213
7.1 Introduction	214
7.2 Women's and Men's Languages	218
7.3 Variationist Studies: Quantifying Gender	210
7.4 Gender in Interaction: 'Deficit', 'Dominance' and	225
'Difference'	230
7.5 Gender and Politeness	230
7.6 Contextualised Approaches: Performance and	233
Performativity	240
7.7 Conclusion	241
Notes	241
8. Language Contact 1: Maintenance, Shift and Death	242
Rajend Mesthrie and William L. Leap	2.42
8.1 Introduction	242
8.2 Contact and Borrowing	243
8.3 Language Maintenance, Shift and Death	245
8 4 The Linguistics of Obsolescence	256
8.5 A Case Study: Language Contact, Maintenance and Shift	256
among Native Americans	256
8.6 Saving Endangered Languages	265
8.7 Conclusion	269
Notes	270
9. Language Contact 2: Pidgins, Creoles and 'New	271
Englishes'	2/1
Rajend Mesthrie	271
9.1 Introduction	271
9.2 Pidgins and Creoles	281
9.3 Pidgin Structures and Theories of Their Origin	287
9.4 Creole Structures and Theories of Their Origin	296
9.5 Language Spread and 'New' Varieties of English	307
9.6 Conclusion	307
Notes	307
10. Critical Sociolinguistics: Approaches to Language and Power	309
Rajend Mesthrie (with contributions by Ana Deumert) 10.1 Introduction	309

Contents

10.2 Power	
10.3 Critical Discourse Analysis	310
10.4 Critical Language Awareness in Action	312
10.5 Resistance to Powerful Language	318
10.6 Sociolinguistics and Symbolic Power: The Work of	325
Pierre Bourdieu	
10.7 Conclusion	333
Notes	342
213	342
11. Sociolinguistics and Education	
Rajend Mesthrie and William L. Leap	344
11.1 Introduction	
11.2 Teaching, Learning and Schooling	344
11.3 Disadvantage and Classroom Language	345
11.4 Dialect and Language	351
11.4 Dialect and Language Choice in the Classroom 11.5 Conclusion	357
Notes	369
2,000	370
12. Language Planning and Policy	
Ana Deumert	371
12.1 Introduction	
	371
12.2 Dimensions of Language Planning	372
12.3 The Process of Language Planning	375
12.4 The Rational Choice Model and Its Critics	380
12.5 The Question of Acceptance	386
12.6 Language Planning, Power and Ideology	387
12.7 Two Case Studies: Norway and South Africa 12.8 Conclusion	393
Notes	405
TVOLES	405
13 The Socialization of the Socialization	100
13. The Sociolinguistics of Sign Language Ana Deumert	407
	.07
13.1 Introduction	407
13.2 Some Aspects of the Structure of Sign Languages and	107
other sign systems	408
13.3 The Deaf Community as a Linguistic Minority	412
13.1 Sign Language and Education	417
13.5 Language Contact, Diglossia and Code-switching	421
20.0 Socioninguistic Variation in Sign Language	427
13.7 'Everyone Here Spoke Sign Language': Martha's Vineyard Revisited	12/
13.8 Conclusion	436
Notes	439
12 Acothe a part	439

Epilogue	440
Further Reading	445
Next Steps	449
Bibliography	450
Glossary	488
Index	491

Contents

ix