CONTENTS

List of Tables a	nd Figures		ix
Preface			xiii
Acknowledgme	ents eason of the	Participation and the Democrat	xvii
CHAPTER 1	• Introduction		1
Comparing	Public Opinion across Nati	ions	3
Choosing N	lations to Compare		4
A New Styl	e of Citizen Politics		6
Suggested 1	Readings		12
Notes			12
7.0		How Values Change	40
PARTON	E • POLITICS AN	D THE PUBLIC	13
CHAPTER 2	The Nature of Citizen	Beliefs	15
The Superc	ritizen		16
Reality vers	sus a Theoretical Ideal		16
Elitist Theo	ry of Democracy		19
Political So	phistication Reconsidered		21
Politics and	l the Public	Cultural Issues .	33
Suggested 1	Readings	Foreign Policy Opinions	36
Notes			36
CHAPTER 3	How We Participate		39
Modes of P	articipation		40
Voting	the Causal Funnel		42
Campaign .	Activity		47
Direct Cont	tacting	THE EFF	51
Communal	Activity		52
Protest and	Contentious Action		54
Wired Activ	vism	The History of Party Systemeit	59
Changing F	Publics and Political Particip	Four Contemporary Party	60
Suggested :	Readings		62
Notes			63

- trinates? CTIATTIA	65	
CHAPTER 4 • Who Participates?		
The Civic Voluntarism Model		
Who Votes?	71	
Campaign Activity	73	
Direct Contacting	73	
Communal Activity	75	
Who Protests?	78	
Internet Activism	79	
Comparing the Correlates of Different Activities	81	
Participation and the Democratic Process	84	
Suggested Readings	85	
Notes		
PARTTWO . POLITICAL ORIENTATIONS	87	
	MA 89	
CHAPTER 5 • Values in Change	90	
The Nature of Value Change	93	
The Distribution of Values	97	
How Values Change	100	
The Consequences of Value Change	103	
Social Change and Value Change	104	
Suggested Readings	105	
Notes Leah Isalieroed a surrey V	Realin	
CHAPTER 6 • Issues and Ideological Orientations	107	
the State		
Socioeconomic Issues and the State		
El Cultural Issues		
Foreign Policy Opinions	128	
Left/Right Orientations Public Opinion and Political Change	130	
Public Opinion and Folidear Grand	132	
Suggested Readings	133	
Notes		
PART THREE . THE ELECTORAL		
CONNECTION	157	
CHAPTER 7 • Elections and Political Parties		
	130	
The History of Party Systems Four Contemporary Party Systems		
The Structure of Political Alignments	146	
The Structure of Political 1115		

Party Systems Today	154
Suggested Readings	155
Notes	156
CHAPTER 8 • The Social Bases of Party Support	157
The Logic of Social Groups and Voting	157
Social Class and the Vote	159
Why Is Class Voting Decreasing?	165
Religion and the Vote	167
Other Social Group Differences	
The Transformation of Social Cleavages	
Suggested Readings Notes	
or a Democratic Regime	180
CHAPTER 9 • Partisanship and Voting	101
A Sociopsychological Model of Voting	181
Partisan Attitudes	184
The Consequences of Partisanship	188
Partisan Dealignment	192
Causes of Dealignment	194
The Consequences of Dealignment	190
Cognitive Mobilization and Apartisans	
Politics in a Dealigned Era	
Suggested Readings Notes	202
Notes Se National Spending Preferences	202
CHAPTER 10 • Attitudes and Voting Choice	205
Principles of Issue Voting	206
Position Issues and the Vote	210
Policy Cleavages and the Vote	213
Performance Issues and the Vote	217
Candidate Images and the Vote	220
The End of the Causal Funnel	222
One Electorate or Many?	224
Citizen Politics and Voting Behavior	226
Suggested Readings Notes	228
	229
CHAPTER 11 • Political Representation	231
Collective Correspondence	232
Dyadic Correspondence	234

The Party Government Model		237 243
The Impact of Representation		246
Suggested Readings Notes		246
d Bases of Party Support		
PART FOUR . DEMOCRACY AL	The Logic of Social Gran	
THE FUTURE	Social Class and the Vote Why Is Class Voting Decre	249
CHAPTER 12 • Citizens and the Democr	atic Process	251
The state of Pulitical Support		
The Types of Political Support Declining Confidence in Authorities		255
Views of Political Institutions		258
Support for a Democratic Regime		261
Community Support		264
		266
The New Style of Democratic Politics		268
		272
Notes		273
Ser Now Values Change		
Appendix A: Statistical Primer		275
Appendix B: Major Data Sources	Cognitive Mobilization and	281
Appendix Bi major =		283
Appendix C: 2014 International Social Survey	Suggested Readings	305
References		329
Index		023