## Contents

1.	What This Book Is About	3
2.	The Issues	7
3.	Why Did Europeans Emigrate?	32
4.	Cycles, Swings, and Shocks: Waiting to Make the Move	59
5.	After the Famine: Irish Experience	75
6.	Segmented Markets, Multiple Destinations: Italian Experience	95
7.	Assimilating the Immigrant: An American Melting Pot?	123
8.	Absorbing the Immigrant: The Impact on Americans	154
9.	Labor Market Impact at Home: Ireland and Sweden	178
10.	Labor Market Impact Abroad and Convergence	206
11.	Mass Migration and Inequality Trends Within Countries	231
12.	Coda: The Evolution of a Global Labor Market	249
	Notes	253
	References	271
	Index	291