

CONTENTS

1 From the Editors: The Story of a Data-Driven Comparative Legal Research Project on FOIA Implementation in Europe	1
Dacian C. Dragos, Polonca Kovač, and Albert T. Marseille	
Part I The EU FOIA	9
2 Freedom of Information in the European Union: Legal Challenges and Practices of EU Institutions	11
Bogdana Neamtu and Dacian C. Dragos	
Part II The National FOIAs	71
3 Freedom of Information in France: Law and Practice	73
Yseult Marique and Emmanuel Slautsky	
4 Access to Information in Belgium	119
Stef Keunen and Steven Van Garsse	

5	Transparency and Access to Government Information in the Netherlands	163
	Kars J. de Graaf, Albert T. Marseille, and Hanna D. Tolsma	
6	Freedom of Information in Germany	205
	Christoph Emanuel Mueller, Bettina Engewald, and Marius Herr	
7	Transparency in Action in Italy: The Triple Right of Access and Its Complicated Life	255
	Paola Savona and Anna Simonati	
8	Slovenia on the Path to Proactive Transparency	295
	Polonca Kovač	
9	Croatia: The Transparency Landscape	339
	Anamarija Musa	
10	Freedom of Information in Hungary: A Shifting Landscape	389
	Petra Lea Láncos	
11	Freedom of Information in Romania: Legal and Empirical Insights	425
	Bianca V. Radu and Dacian C. Dragos	
12	The Laws of Transparency in Action: Freedom of Information in the Czech Republic	471
	Stanislav Kadečka, Jan Brož, and Lukáš Rothanzl	
13	Free Access to Information in Serbia	501
	Dobrosav Milovanović, Marko Davinić, and Vuk Cucić	

14	Special Report: Access to Information Held by Public Authorities—Austria	543
	Alexander Balthasar	
15	Special Report: Transparency on a Bumpy Road—Denmark	563
	Pernille Boye Koch, Rikke Gottrup, and Michael Gøtze	
Part III	Comparative Summarising Perspectives	597
16	A Brief Comparative Outlook on the Regulation of Parties, Procedure, and Exceptions in Different FOIAs	599
	Dacian C. Dragos, Eliška Drapalova, and Albert T. Marseille	
17	Legal Remedies in Exercising the Right to Information: A Comparative Overview	639
	Polonca Kovač	
Index		659