Contents

	Acknowledgments Notes on contributors	vii viii
	Introduction: Hallyu and North Korea – soft power of popular culture YOUNA KIM	Parametricular de la contra del la contra de la contra del la contr
PAI	RT I Water Hardwood messon throw to noiseposteryourment basin	
Po	pular culture as soft power	39
1	Soft power and the Korean Wave	41
	JOSEPH NYE AND YOUNA KIM	
2	The Korean Wave as a powerful agent: hidden stories from a North Korean defector THAE YONG-HO	54
3	Popular culture in transitional societies: an Eastern European perspective NIKOLAY ANGUELOV	67
PA	RT II	
Ci	rculation of meaning	81
4	Black markets, red states: media piracy in China and the Korean Wave in North Korea WEIQI ZHANG AND MICKY LEE	83
5	The Korean Wave: a pull factor for North Korean migration AHLAM LEE	96

VI	Contents	
6	Hallyu in the South, hunger in the North: alternative imaginings of what life could be	109
	SANDRA FAHY	
7	South Korean media reception and youth culture in	120
	North Korea SUNNY YOON	120
PAI	RT III	
	entesting voices	133
8	Other as brother or lover: North Koreans in	
	South Korean visual media	135
	ELAINE H. KIM AND HANNAH MICHELL	
9	Discursive construction of Hallyu-in-North Korea in	
	South Korean news media	149
	KYONG YOON	
10	Webtoon and intimacy: reception of North Korean	
	defectors' survival narratives	162
	JAHYON PARK	
11		
11	Revealing voices? North Korean males and the South Korean mediascape	176
	STEPHEN J. EPSTEIN AND CHRISTOPHER K. GREEN	1,0
	Index	189