

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xv
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xvii

1. The Study of Terrorism: Achievements and Challenges Ahead
ERICA CHENOWETH AND ANDREAS GOFAS 1

PART I CONCEPTS AND TYPOLOGIES

2. The Landscape of Political Violence
STATHIS N. KALYVAS 11
3. Defining Terrorism: A Conceptual Minefield
BEN SAUL 34
4. The Evolution of Terrorism Event Databases
GARY LAFREE 50
5. The Moral Dimensions of Terrorism
VIRGINIA HELD 69

PART II THE HISTORY OF TERRORIST VIOLENCE

6. The Pre-History of Terrorism
WARREN C. BROWN 87
7. European Political Violence During the Long Nineteenth Century
MARTIN A. MILLER 101
8. The Long Twentieth Century
JOHN BEW, ALEXANDER MELEAGROU-HITCHENS, AND
MARTYN FRAMPTON 115

PART III APPROACHES AND METHODS

9. Organizational and Institutional Approaches: Social Movement Studies Perspectives on Political Violence 133
LORENZO BOSI, DONATELLA DELLA PORTA, AND STEFAN MALTHANER
10. Formal Approaches to the Study of Terrorism 148
JACOB N. SHAPIRO
11. Sociological and Criminological Explanations of Terrorism 163
DAREN G. FISHER AND LAURA DUGAN
12. Cultural and Anthropological Approaches to the Study of Terrorism 177
SINIŠA MALEŠEVIĆ
13. Historical Approaches to Terrorism 194
BRENDA J. LUTZ
14. Psychological Approaches to the Study of Terrorism 207
JOHN G. HORGAN
15. Critical Approaches to the Study of Terrorism 224
CHARLOTTE HEATH-KELLY
16. Geographical Approaches in the Study of Terrorism 238
MEGAN M. FARRELL, MICHAEL G. FINDLEY, AND JOSEPH K. YOUNG

PART IV CAUSES AND MOTIVATIONS

17. The Causes of Terrorism 253
JEFF GOODWIN
18. Nationalism and Terrorism 268
RICHARD ENGLISH
19. Religion and Terrorism 283
JEFFREY HAYNES
20. Ideology and Terrorism 298
ALIA BRAHIMI
21. Single-Issue Terrorism 316
GARY ACKERMAN AND ANASTASIA KOULOGANES

PART V TERRORISM, POLITICAL VIOLENCE, AND COLLECTIVE ACTION

22. State Terrorism 331
TIM WILSON
23. Terrorism, Civil War, and Insurgency 348
JESSICA A. STANTON
24. The Crime-Terror Nexus and its Fallacies 366
VANDA FELBAB-BROWN

PART VI ACTORS, STRATEGIES, AND MODUS OPERANDI

25. Terrorist Organizational Dynamics 385
BRIAN J. PHILLIPS
26. Terrorist Technological Innovation 401
EVAN PERKOSKI
27. Women and Terrorism 414
CARON E. GENTRY
28. Suicide Terrorism 429
RASHMI SINGH
29. The Strategic Model of Terrorism Revisited 445
MAX ABRAHMS

PART VII ISSUES AND PEDAGOGICAL CHALLENGES

30. The Rise and Fall of Terrorism 461
SUSAN FAHEY AND ERIN MILLER
31. Financing Terrorism 478
HAROLD A. TRINKUNAS
32. Terrorism and State Sponsorship in World Politics 494
DAVID B. CARTER AND SAURABH PANT

33. Teaching about Terrorism: Methodology and Ethics 516
GREGORY D. MILLER
34. New Techniques in Teaching Terrorism 530
DAVID A. SIEGEL

PART VIII THE GEOGRAPHICAL CONTEXT OF TERRORISM

35. Terrorism in Western Europe: A Homegrown Trademark 543
LUIS DE LA CALLE AND IGNACIO SÁNCHEZ-CUENCA
36. Terrorism in Latin America 559
JENNIFER S. HOLMES
37. Terrorism in the Middle East 569
BOAZ GANOR AND EITAN AZANI
38. Terrorism in Asia: A Rapidly Spreading Scourge Tests the Region 590
BRAHMA CHELLANEY
39. The Causes and Consequences of Terrorism in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Recapitulation 607
JULIET U. ELU AND GREGORY N. PRICE

PART IX ACADEMIC AND POLICY PERSPECTIVES ON COUNTERING TERRORISM

40. Counterterrorism Strategies 623
DANIEL BYMAN
41. Terrorism and Counterterrorism: A Policy Perspective 640
JULIETTE BIRD
42. Counterterrorism and International Law 659
ANDREA BIANCHI
43. Torture and the War on Terrorism 677
COURTENAY R. CONRAD
44. Academic Research and the Intelligence Community: Some Reflections 695
JONATHAN EVANS

PART X AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL REFLECTIONS
ON THE EVOLUTION OF A FIELD

45. Constructing the Field of Terrorism	705
MARTHA CRENSHAW	
46. Institutionalizing the Field of Terrorism Studies	725
ALEX P. SCHMID	
47. Revising the Field of Terrorism	740
RICHARD JACKSON	
Index	755