

Contents

<i>List of Case Studies</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Problems</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acronyms</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Preface: A Note to the Reader</i>	<i>xvii</i>

PART ONE: HISTORY AND THEORY

1. Human Rights in Global Politics: Historical Perspective	3
1. The Emergence of International Human Rights Norms	4
2. The Universal Declaration	6
3. The Covenants	7
4. The 1970s: From Standard Setting to Monitoring	9
5. The 1980s: Further Growth and Institutionalization	11
6. The 1990s: Consolidating Progress and Acting Against Genocide	12
7. Human Rights in the Twenty-First Century	14
8. The Global Human Rights Regime	15
Discussion Questions	17
Suggested Readings	18
2. Theories of Human Rights	21
1. Rights in General	21
2. Human Rights in Particular	22
3. The Source or Justification of Human Rights	23
4. Equal Concern and Respect	24
5. The Unity of Human Rights	25
6. Duties and Duty-Bearers of Human Rights	27

- 7. Human Rights and Related Practices 29
- 8. Sovereignty and International Society 29
- 9. Three Models of International Human Rights 31
- 10. The Realist Challenge to Human Rights 33
- Problem 1: Democracy and Human Rights 34
 - Discussion Questions 36
 - Suggested Readings 37

3. The Relative Universality of Human Rights 39

- 1. Universality and Relativity 39
- 2. International Legal Universality 40
- 3. Overlapping Consensus Universality 41
- 4. Functional Universality 42
- 5. Anthropological or Historical Relativity 44
- 6. Cultural Relativism 45
- 7. Universal Rights, Not Identical Practices 46
- 8. Universalism Without Imperialism 47
- 9. The Relative Universality of Human Rights 49
- Problem 2: Hate Speech 50
- Problem 3: Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation 52
 - Discussion Questions 54
 - Suggested Readings 55

4. The Unity of Human Rights 57

- 1. Interdependent and Interrelated Rights 57
- 2. The Indivisibility of Human Rights 60
- 3. Politics, History, Theory, and Consensus 64
- 4. Three Generations of Human Rights? 65
- Problem 4: Human Rights: Hierarchical or Indivisible? 68
 - Discussion Questions 70
 - Suggested Readings 71

PART TWO: MULTILATERAL, BILATERAL, AND TRANSNATIONAL ACTION

5. Global Multilateral Mechanisms 75

- 1. The Human Rights Council 75
- 2. The Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Human Rights 78
- 3. Treaty-Reporting Systems 80
- 4. Additional Global Actors 85
- 5. Mainstreaming Human Rights Throughout the U.N. System 87
- 6. Case Study: The Special Procedures 89

Discussion Questions 92

Suggested Readings 93

6. Regional Human Rights Regimes 95

1. The European Regional Regime 95

2. The Inter-American System 97

3. The African Regional Regime 99

4. Asia 102

5. The Arab World 103

6. Assessing Regional Human Rights Regimes 104

7. Case Study: Chile and the Inter-American Commission 104

Discussion Questions 107

Suggested Readings 108

7. Human Rights and Foreign Policy 109

1. Human Rights and the National Interest 110

2. Means and Mechanisms of Bilateral Action 111

3. The Aims and Effects of Human Rights Policies 114

4. Drawbacks, Problems, and Criticisms 116

5. Political Rhetoric Versus Political Will 119

Discussion Questions 120

Suggested Readings 121

8. Human Rights in American Foreign Policy 123

1. Historical Overview 123

2. Human Rights and American Exceptionalism 128

3. Case Study: U.S. Policy in Central America 130

4. Case Study: U.S. Policy Toward South Africa 136

5. Case Study: American Policy Toward Myanmar (Burma) 140

6. Case Study: Israeli Settlements in West Bank Palestine 141

7. Other Western Approaches to International Human Rights 143

8. Explaining Differences in Human Rights Policies 145

Problem 5: U.S. Ratification of Human Rights Treaties 148

Discussion Questions 150

Suggested Readings 151

9. Transnational Human Rights Advocacy 153

1. Case Study: Amnesty International 154

2. Case Study: Human Rights Watch 156

3. Nonpartisan Action 158

4. Other Advocacy Actions: Celebrity and Consumer Campaigns 160

5. NGO Legitimacy 162

Problem 6: Human Rights Obligations of Multinational Corporations	163
Discussion Questions	165
Suggested Readings	166

PART THREE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

10. Humanitarian Intervention 171

1. Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity 172
2. Case Study: Bosnia 173
3. Case Study: Rwanda 177
4. Case Study: Kosovo 179
5. The Authority to Intervene 181
6. Case Study: East Timor 182
7. The Right to Humanitarian Intervention
 and the Responsibility to Protect 184
8. Case Study: Libya 187
9. Case Study: Sudan 189
10. Justifying Humanitarian Intervention 192
- Problem 7: The War in Syria 193
- Discussion Questions 196
- Suggested Readings 197

11. Globalization, the State, and Human Rights 201

1. Globalization 201
2. States and Human Rights 203
3. Markets and Liberal Democratic Welfare States 204
4. Market Democracy and American Foreign Policy 206
5. An Alliance of States and Human Rights Advocates? 209
- Problem 8: The Global North and South
 and Market Redistributions 211
- Discussion Questions 213
- Suggested Readings 214

12. (Anti)Terrorism and Human Rights 217

1. International Human Rights Law and
 the Dilemmas of Counterterrorism 218
2. The War on Terror and the Retreat of Human Rights 219
3. Human Rights, Security, and Foreign Policy 221
4. The Axis of Evil 223
5. The War Against Iraq 224
6. Recent Developments: Progress or Retreat? 225
- Problem 9: The Absolute Prohibition of Torture 227

Problem 10: (Anti)Terrorism and Civil Liberties 229
Discussion Questions 230
Suggested Readings 231

Notes 233
Appendix: Universal Declaration of Human Rights 241
Glossary 245
Index 251

List of Case Studies

95.5 The Special Procedures 89
96.7 Chile and the Inter-American Commission 104
96.1 U.S. Policy in Central America 130
98.4 U.S. Policy Toward South Africa 136
98.5 American Policy Toward Myanmar (Burma) 140
98.6 Israeli Settlements in West Bank Palestine 141
99.1 Amnesty International 154
99.2 Human Rights Watch 156
910.2 Bosnia—173
910.3 Rwanda 177
910.4 Kosovo 179
910.6 East Timor 181
910.8 Libya 187
910.9 Sudan 189

List of Problems

Problem 1: Democracy and Human Rights (Chapter 2) 34
Problem 2: Hate Speech (Chapter 3) 50
Problem 3: Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation (Chapter 3) 52
Problem 4: Human Rights Hierarchical or Indivisible? (Chapter 4) 64
Problem 5: U.S. Ratification of Human Rights Treaties (Chapter 8) 148
Problem 6: Human Rights Obligations of Multinational Corporations (Chapter 9) 163
Problem 7: The War in Syria (Chapter 10) 193
Problem 8: The Global North and South and Market Redistributions (Chapter 11) 241
Problem 9: The Absolute Prohibition of Torture (Chapter 12) 227
Problem 10: (Anti)Terrorism and Civil Liberties (Chapter 12) 229

List of Tables

1.1 Internationally Recognized Human Rights 8
1.2 Key Dates in the Evolution of Human Rights Institutions 10
4.1 Generations of Human Rights 66
5.1 Treaty Monitoring Bodies 81