

## Contents

---

|                                                |      |
|------------------------------------------------|------|
| <i>Notes on Editors and Contributors</i> ..... | XIII |
| <i>Technical Notes</i> .....                   | XXIX |

|                                                                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Elections and Electoral Systems (Dieter Nohlen) .....                               | 1    |
| Elections in Europe (Dieter Nohlen and Philip Stöver).....                          | 69   |
| Albania (Dorothee de Nève).....                                                     | 125  |
| Andorra (Arthur Mickoleit).....                                                     | 149  |
| Austria (Klaus Poier).....                                                          | 169  |
| Belarus (Astrid Sahm) .....                                                         | 233  |
| Belgium (Matthias Trefs) .....                                                      | 269  |
| Bosnia (Mirjana Kasapović).....                                                     | 319  |
| Bulgaria (Antony Todorov).....                                                      | 351  |
| Croatia (Mirjana Kasapović) .....                                                   | 399  |
| Cyprus (Henrik Schober).....                                                        | 427  |
| Czech Republic (Tomáš Lebeda) .....                                                 | 453  |
| Denmark (Jørgen Elklit) .....                                                       | 501  |
| Estonia (Allan Sikk) .....                                                          | 565  |
| Finland (Dag Anckar and Carsten Anckar) .....                                       | 593  |
| France (Dieter Nohlen).....                                                         | 639  |
| Germany (Ralf Lindner and Rainer-Olaf Schultze).....                                | 723  |
| Greece (Antonis Pantelis, Stephanos Koutsoubinas,<br>and George Gerapetritis) ..... | 807  |
| Hungary (Florian Grotz and László Hubai).....                                       | 873  |
| Iceland (Ólafur Th. Hardarson and Gunnar Helgi Kristinsson).....                    | 947  |
| Ireland (Michael Gallagher and Liam Weeks) .....                                    | 987  |
| Italy (Mario Caciagli).....                                                         | 1027 |
| Latvia (Artis Pabriks and Visvaldis Valtenbergs) .....                              | 1101 |
| Liechtenstein (Wilfried Marxer).....                                                | 1155 |
| Lithuania (Terry D. Clark and Dovilė Jakniūnaitė).....                              | 1187 |
| Luxembourg (Marc Thiltgen).....                                                     | 1227 |
| Macedonia (Mirjana Kasapović) .....                                                 | 1271 |

|                                                                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Malta (Johannes Schwehm) .....                                                      | 1295 |
| Moldava (Klaus Neukirch).....                                                       | 1313 |
| Monaco (Philip Stöver).....                                                         | 1349 |
| Montenegro (Philip Stöver and Marian Gallenkamp).....                               | 1365 |
| Netherlands (Rudy B. Andeweg, Josje Den Ridder,<br>and Galen A. Irwin) .....        | 1379 |
| Norway (Charlotte Larsen Cadoret).....                                              | 1421 |
| Poland (Anna Materska-Sosnowska).....                                               | 1471 |
| Portugal (Pedro Tavares de Almeida).....                                            | 1525 |
| Romania (Dorothee de Nève) .....                                                    | 1579 |
| Russia (Stephen White).....                                                         | 1623 |
| San Marino (Christian Baukhage).....                                                | 1669 |
| Serbia (Mirjana Kasapović) .....                                                    | 1699 |
| Slovakia (Marek Rybář).....                                                         | 1733 |
| Slovenia (Marian Gallenkamp and Steffen Kassner).....                               | 1761 |
| Spain (Josep M. Vallès and Dieter Nohlen).....                                      | 1803 |
| Sweden (Anders Widfeldt).....                                                       | 1841 |
| Switzerland(Wolf Linder, Georg Lutz, Christian Bolliger,<br>and Sophia Hännny)..... | 1879 |
| Ukraine (Sarah Birch) .....                                                         | 1967 |
| United Kingdom (Richard Rose and Neil Munro).....                                   | 2001 |
| Vatican (Andreas Wüst).....                                                         | 2035 |
| <i>Post Scriptum: Elections in 2009</i> .....                                       | 2047 |
| <i>Glossary</i> .....                                                               | 2061 |