

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1

Part I: *Essays on Justification*

1. The Basis and Content of Human Rights	41
Addendum: Replies to Some Criticisms	67
2. Must One Play the Moral Language Game?	79
3. The "Is-Ought" Problem Resolved	100
4. The Golden Rule Rationalized	128
5. Can Utilitarianism Justify Any Moral Rights?	143
6. The Future of Ethics: The Moral Powers of Reason	163

Part II: *Essays on Applications*

7. Human Rights and the Prevention of Cancer	181
8. Starvation and Human Rights	197
9. Are There Any Absolute Rights?	218
10. Individual Rights and Political-Military Obligations	234
11. Obligation: Political, Legal, Moral	256
12. Civil Disobedience, Law, and Morality	290
13. Civil Liberties as Effective Powers	310
14. Reasons and Conscience: The Claims of the Selective Conscientious Objector	329
Index	359