Contents

PART | Fundamentals and Foundations

Introduction to Cells and Cell Research

1.1 The Origin and Evolution of Cells 4

How did the first cell arise? 4 The evolution of metabolism 7 Prokaryotes 8 Eukaryotic cells 9 The origin of eukaryotes 11 The development of multicellular organisms 13

1.2 Experimental Models in Cell Biology 17

E. coli 18 Yeasts 18 Caenorhabditis elegans and Drosophila melanogaster 19 Arabidopsis thaliana 20 Vertebrates 21 Animal cell culture 22

Key Experiment HeLa Cells: The First Human Cell Line 24

Viruses 25 Molecular Medicine Viruses and Cancer 26 1.3 Tools of Cell Biology: Microscopy and Subcellular Fractionation 27 Light microscopy 27 Fluorescence microscopy and GFP 30 Following protein movements and interactions 31 Sharpening the focus and seeing cells in three dimensions 32 Super-resolution microscopy: breaking the diffraction barrier 33 Electron microscopy 35 Subcellular fractionation 36 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 40

3

2 Molecules and Membranes 43

2.1 The Molecules of Cells 43

Chemical bonds 44 Carbohydrates 47 Lipids 49 Nucleic acids 51 Proteins 53 **Key Experiment** The Foldin

Key Experiment The Folding of Polypeptide Chains 56 2.2 Enzymes as Biological Catalysts 60 The catalytic activity of enzymes 61 Mechanisms of enzymatic catalysis 62 Coenzymes 64 Regulation of enzyme activity 66 2.3 Cell Membranes 67

Membrane lipids 68 Membrane proteins 69 Key Experiment The Structure of Cell Membranes 71 Transport across cell membranes 72 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 74

3 Bioenergetics and Metabolism

3.1 Metabolic Energy and ATP 77

The laws of thermodynamics 77 The role of ATP 79

3.2 Glycolysis and Oxidative Phosphorylation 81 Glycolysis 81 The citric acid cycle 83 The derivation of energy from lipids 84 Electron transport and oxidative phosphorylation 86 Chemiosmotic coupling 88 Key Experiment The Chemiosmotic Theory 89

3.3 Photosynthesis 92

Electron transport 92

77

ATP synthesis 95 Synthesis of glucose 96

3.4 The Biosynthesis of Cell Constituents 97 Carbohydrates 97 Lipids 98 Proteins 99 Nucleic acids 101 Key Experiment Antimetabolites, Cancer, and AIDS 102

DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 104

4 Fundamentals of Molecular Biology 107

4.1 Heredity, Genes, and DNA 107 Genes and chromosomes 108 Identification of DNA as the genetic material The structure of DNA 111

Replication of DNA 113

4.2 Expression of Genetic Information 115

The role of messenger RNA 116 The genetic code 116 RNA viruses and reverse transcription 119 **Key Experiment** The DNA Provirus Hypothesis 120

4.3 Recombinant DNA 121

Restriction endonucleases 122 Generation of recombinant DNA molecules 124 DNA sequencing 127 Expression of cloned genes 127 4.4 Detection of Nucleic Acids and Proteins 129
 Amplification of DNA by the polymerase chain reaction 129
 Nucleic acid hybridization 131
 Antibodies as probes for proteins 132

4.5 Gene Function in Eukaryotes 135 Gene transfer in plants and animals 136 Mutagenesis of cloned DNAs 139 Introducing mutations into cellular genes 139 Genome engineering by the CRISPR/Cas system 141 Targeting mRNA 141

Key Experiment RNA Interference 143 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 145

> Cay Experiment The Folding of Polypeptide Chains 58

5 Genomics, Proteomics, and Systems Biology 149

5.1 Genomes and Transcriptomes 149

The genomes of bacteria and yeast 150 The genomes of *Caenorhabditis elegans*, *Drosophila melanogaster*, and *Arabidopsis thaliana* 151 The human genome 152 The genomes of other vertebrates 153 **Key Experiment** The Human Genome 155 Next-generation sequencing and personal genomes 156 Global analysis of gene expression 158

5.2 Proteomics 160

Identification of cell proteins 160 Global analysis of protein localization 161 Protein interactions 162

5.3 Systems Biology 165

Systematic screens of gene function 166 Regulation of gene expression 167 Networks 168 Synthetic biology 170 Molecular Medicine Malaria and Synthetic Biology 172

DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 174

Borgation and termination[®] 248-JBDR9 287JAN0 8.2 Eukaryotic RNA Polymerases and General Transcription Factors 248

Part || The Flow of Genetic Information 177

Genes and Genomes 179

6.1 The Structure of Eukaryotic Genes 179

Introns and exons 181

Key Experiment The Discovery of Introns 183 Roles of introns 185

6.2 Noncoding Sequences 187

Noncoding RNAs 187

Key Experiment The ENCODE Project 188 Repetitive sequences 190 Gene duplication and pseudogenes 193

6.3 Chromosomes and Chromatin 196 Chromatin 196

Centromeres 199 Telomeres 203 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 204

Replication, Maintenance, and Rearrangements of Genomic DNA 207

7.1 DNA Replication 207

DNA polymerases 208 The replication fork 208 The fidelity of replication 216 Origins and the initiation of replication 217 Telomeres and telomerase: Maintaining the ends of chromosomes 220

Key Experiment Telomerase Is a Reverse Transcriptase 221 7.2 DNA Repair 223 Direct reversal of DNA damage 224 Excision repair 225 Molecular Medicine Colon Cancer and DNA Repair 229 Translesion DNA synthesis 230 Repair of double-strand breaks 231

7.3 DNA Rearrangements and Gene Amplification 233 Antibody genes 233 Gene amplification 239 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 240

8 **RNA Synthesis and Processing** 243

8.1 Transcription in Bacteria 243 RNA polymerase 244 Bacterial promoters 244 Elongation and termination 245

8.2 Eukaryotic RNA Polymerases and General **Transcription Factors** 248

Eukaryotic RNA polymerases 248 General transcription factors and initiation of transcription by RNA polymerase II 249 Transcription by RNA polymerases I and III 252

8.3 RNA Processing and Turnover 254 Processing of ribosomal and transfer RNAs 255 Processing of mRNA in eukaryotes 258 Splicing mechanisms 260 Key Experiment The Discovery of snRNPs 263 Alternative splicing 265 Molecular Medicine Splicing Therapy for Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy 267 RNA editing 268 RNA degradation 269 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 271

Transcriptional Regulation and Epigenetics 273

9.1 Gene Regulation in E. coli 273 The lac repressor 273

Positive control of transcription 275

9.2 Transcription Factors in Eukaryotes 276

cis-acting regulatory sequences: promoters and enhancers 276 Transcription factor binding sites

280

Transcriptional regulatory proteins 281

Key Experiment Isolation of a Eukaryotic Transcription Factor 284

Regulation of elongation 285

9.3 Chromatin and Epigenetics 288

Histone modifications 288 Key Experiment The Role of Histone Modification 290 Chromatin remodeling factors 293 Histones and epigenetic inheritance 294 DNA methylation 295 Noncoding RNAs 297 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 298

10 Protein Synthesis, Processing, and Regulation 303

10.1 Translation of mRNA 303

Transfer RNAs 304 The ribosome 306 The organization of mRNAs and the initiation of translation 308 The process of translation 310 Regulation of translation 314

10.2 Protein Folding and Processing 318

Chaperones and protein folding 319 Protein misfolding diseases 321 Enzymes that catalyze protein folding 323 **Molecular Medicine** Alzheimer's Disease 324 Protein cleavage 325 Attachment of carbohydrates and lipids 326

10.3 Regulation of Protein Function and Stability 328

Regulation by small molecules 328 Protein phosphorylation and other modifications 329 Key Experiment The Discovery of Tyrosine Kinases 332 Protein–protein interactions 333 Protein degradation 333 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 336

Part III Cell Structure and Function 339

11 The Nucleus 341

11.1 The Nuclear Envelope and Traffic between the Nucleus and the Cytoplasm 341

Structure of the nuclear envelope 342

The nuclear pore complex 344

Molecular Medicine Nuclear Lamina Diseases 345

Selective transport of proteins to and from the nucleus 348

Key Experiment Identification of Nuclear Localization Signals 349

Transport of RNAs 352

Regulation of nuclear protein import 353

11.2 The Organization of Chromatin 354 Chromosome territories 355 Chromatin localization and transcriptional activity 356 Replication and transcription factories 358

11.3 Nuclear Bodies 360

The nucleolus and rRNA 361 Polycomb bodies: Centers of transcriptional repression 363 Cajal bodies and speckles: Processing and storage of snRNPs 363

DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 364

Assembly and organization
 of Actin Filaments 437
 Assembly and organization of actin filaments 438
 Association of actin filaments with the plasma
 membrane 442
 Microvill 448
 Cell surface protrusions and cell movement 448

12 Protein Sorting and Transport

The Endoplasmic Reticulum, Golgi Apparatus, and Lysosomes 369

12.1 The Endoplasmic Reticulum 369

The endoplasmic reticulum and protein secretion 370 Targeting proteins to the endoplasmic reticulum 371 **Key Experiment** The Signal Hypothesis 373 Insertion of proteins into the ER membrane 376 Protein folding and processing in the ER 381 Quality control in the ER 384 The smooth ER and lipid synthesis 386 Export of proteins and lipids from the ER 388

12.2 The Golgi Apparatus 389

Organization of the Golgi 390 Protein glycosylation within the Golgi 390 Lipid and polysaccharide metabolism in the Golgi 392 Protein sorting and export from the Golgi apparatus 394

12.3 The Mechanism of Vesicular Transport 397 Cargo selection, coat proteins, and vesicle budding 397 Vesicle fusion 399

12.4 Lysosomes 401 Lysosomal acid hydrolases 401 Molecular Medicine Gaucher Disease 402 Endocytosis and lysosome formation 403 Autophagy 405 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 406

13 Mitochondria, Chloroplasts, and Peroxisomes 409

13.1 Mitochondria 409

Organization and function of mitochondria 410 The genetic system of mitochondria 412 Protein import and mitochondrial assembly 414 **Molecular Medicine** Mitochondrial Replacement Therapy 414 Mitochondrial lipids 418 Transport of metabolites across the inner

membrane 419

13.2 Chloroplasts and Other Plastids 420

The structure and function of chloroplasts 421

The chloroplast genome 423 Import and sorting of chloroplast proteins 423 Other plastids 426

13.3 Peroxisomes 427 Functions of peroxisomes 428 Peroxisome assembly 429 Molecular Medicine Disorders 430 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 433

14 The Cytoskeleton and Cell Movement 437

14.1 Structure and Organization of Actin Filaments 437

Assembly and organization of actin filaments 438 Association of actin filaments with the plasma membrane 442 Microvilli 445 Cell surface protrusions and cell movement 446

14.2 Myosin Motors 449

Muscle contraction 449 Contractile assemblies of actin and myosin in nonmuscle cells 453 Unconventional myosins 454

14.3 Microtubules 456

Structure and dynamic organization of microtubules 456 Assembly of microtubules 459 MAPs and the organization of microtubules 461

14.4 Microtubule Motors and Movement462Microtubule motor proteins463Key ExperimentThe Isolation of Kinesin464Cargo transport and intracellular organization466

15 The Plasma Membrane 483

15.1 Structure of the Plasma Membrane 483

The lipid bilayer 483 Plasma membrane proteins 487 Plasma membrane domains 492

15.2 Transport of Small Molecules 495

Facilitated diffusion and carrier proteins495Ion channels497Active transport driven by ATP hydrolysis503Molecular MedicineCystic Fibrosis506Active transport driven by ion gradients507

Cilia and flagella 468 Microtubules during mitosis 470

14.5 Intermediate Filaments 473

 Intermediate filament proteins 473
 Assembly of intermediate filaments 474
 Intracellular organization of intermediate filaments 475
 Key Experiment Function of Intermediate Filaments 477

 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 479

15.3 Endocytosis 508

Phagocytosis 508 Clathrin-mediated endocytosis 510 **Key Experiment** The LDL Receptor 512 Transport to lysosomes and receptor recycling 514 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 515

16 Cell Walls, the Extracellular Matrix, and Cell Interactions 519

16.1 Cell Walls 519

Bacterial cell walls 519 Eukaryotic cell walls 521

16.2 The Extracellular Matrix and Cell–Matrix Interactions 524

Matrix structural proteins 524 Matrix polysaccharides 526 Adhesion proteins 527 Cell-matrix interactions 528 **Key Experiment** The Characterization of Integrin 530

16.3 Cell–Cell Interactions 532

Adhesion junctions 532 Tight junctions 535 Gap junctions 536 Plasmodesmata 536 Molecular Medicine Gap Junction Diseases 537 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 539

ATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 539

Part IV Cell Regulation 541

17 Cell Signaling 543

17.1 Signaling Molecules and Their Receptors 543 Modes of cell–cell signaling 544 Steroid hormones and the nuclear receptor superfamily 545 Signaling by other small molecules 547 Peptide hormones and growth factors 548

17.2 G Proteins and Cyclic AMP 550

G proteins and G protein-coupled receptors 550 Key Experiment G Protein-Coupled Receptors and Odor Detection 551

The cAMP pathway: Second messengers and protein phosphorylation 554

17.3 Tyrosine Kinases and Signaling by the MAP Kinase and PI 3-Kinase Pathways 557

Receptor tyrosine kinases 557

Nonreceptor tyrosine kinases 559 MAP kinase pathways 561 Molecular Medicine Cancer: Signal Transduction and

the ras Oncogenes 563 The PI 3-kinase/Akt and mTOR pathways 566

17.4 Receptors Coupled to Transcription Factors 570

The TGF- β /Smad pathway 570 NF- κ B signaling 571 The Wnt and Notch pathways 571

17.5 Signaling Dynamics and Networks 573

Feedback loops and signaling dynamics 573 Networks and crosstalk 574 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 575

18 The Cell Cycle 579

18.1 The Eukaryotic Cell Cycle 579

Phases of the cell cycle 580 Regulation of the cell cycle by cell growth and extracellular signals 582 Cell cycle checkpoints 584

18.2 Regulators of Cell Cycle Progression 585 Protein kinases and cell cycle regulation 586 **Key Experiment** The Discovery of MPF 587 **Key Experiment** The Identification of Cyclin 589 Families of cyclins and cyclin-dependent kinases 591 Growth factors and the regulation of G₁ Cdk's 593 S phase and regulation of DNA replication 594 DNA damage checkpoints 596

18.3 The Events of M Phase 598

Stages of mitosis 598 Entry into mitosis 601 The spindle assembly checkpoint and progression to anaphase 604 Cytokinesis 606

DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 607

sion proteins 527 matrix interactions 5864 arotoM niarox 2 Musce contentionationation of a solution of a solution Experiment The Characterionation of a solution Continuation action of a solid national action tegrin n580n bits nitro to assident attaction Continuation action of a solid national action contracterionation action of a solid national action contracterion action action of a solid national action contracterion action action action action action action action action action action action contracterion action action action action action action contracterion action action action action action action action action contracterion action action action action action action action action action contracterion action actio

19 Cell Renewal and Cell Death 611

19.1 Stem Cells and the Maintenance of Adult Tissues 611

Proliferation of differentiated cells 612 Stem cells 614 Medical applications of adult stem cells 619

19.2 Pluripotent Stem Cells, Cellular Reprogramming, and Regenerative Medicine 621

Embryonic stem cells 621 **Key Experiment** Culture of Embryonic Stem Cells 623 Somatic cell nuclear transfer 624 Induced pluripotent stem cells 626

20 Cancer 643

20.1 The Development and Causes of Cancer 643

Types of cancer 644 The development of cancer 645 Properties of cancer cells 646 Causes of cancer 649

20.2 Oncogenes 651

Retroviral oncogenes 651 Proto-oncogenes 652 Oncogenes in human cancer 654 **Key Experiment** The Discovery of Proto-Oncogenes 655 Functions of oncogene products 658

Answers to Questions 683

Glossary 697 Illustration Credits 715 Index 717 Transdifferentiation of somatic cells 628

19.3 Programmed Cell Death 628

The events of apoptosis 629 Caspases: The executioners of apoptosis 631 **Key Experiment** Identification of Genes Required for Programmed Cell Death 632 Central regulators of apoptosis: The Bcl-2 family 634 Signaling pathways that regulate apoptosis 635 Alternative pathways of programmed cell death 638 DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 640

20.3 Tumor Suppressor Genes 664

 Identification of tumor suppressor genes 664
 Functions of tumor suppressor gene products 667
 Cancer genomics 671

 20.4 Molecular Approaches to Cancer

 Treatment 672
 Prevention and early detection 673
 Oncogene-targeted drugs 674
 Molecular Medicine Imatinib: Cancer Treatment

Targeted against the *bcr/abl* Oncogene 677 Immunotherapy 678

DATA ANALYSIS PROBLEM 679