

# Contents

|                                                    |           |                                                               |            |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>1 Tumours of the conjunctiva and caruncle</b>   | <b>11</b> | <b>2 Tumours of the iris, ciliary body, and choroid</b>       | <b>61</b>  |
| WHO classification                                 | 12        | WHO classification                                            | 62         |
| TNM classification of carcinoma of the conjunctiva | 13        | TNM classification of melanoma of the uvea                    | 63         |
| TNM classification of skin carcinoma of the eyelid | 14        | Introduction                                                  | 65         |
| TNM classification of melanoma of the conjunctiva  | 15        | Tumours of the iris                                           | 67         |
| Introduction                                       | 16        | Iris melanoma                                                 | 67         |
| Epithelial tumours                                 | 17        | Melanocytic naevus                                            | 69         |
| Conjunctival squamous cell carcinoma               | 17        | Ocular melanocytosis                                          | 70         |
| Conjunctival spindle cell carcinoma                | 19        | Lisch nodule                                                  | 70         |
| Adenosquamous carcinoma                            | 20        | Pigmented epithelial cyst                                     | 71         |
| Keratoacanthoma                                    | 21        | Implantation cyst                                             | 72         |
| Hereditary benign intraepithelial dyskeratosis     | 22        | Ectopic lacrimal gland                                        | 73         |
| of the conjunctiva                                 | 22        | Histiocytic tumours                                           | 73         |
| Conjunctival squamous intraepithelial neoplasia    | 23        | Tumours of the ciliary body                                   | 76         |
| Sebaceous carcinoma                                | 25        | Uveal melanocytoma                                            | 76         |
| Oncocytoma                                         | 26        | Adenocarcinoma                                                | 77         |
| Conjunctival squamous papilloma                    | 27        | Ciliary body adenoma                                          | 78         |
| Tumour-like lesions                                | 28        | Adenomatous hyperplasia                                       | 79         |
| Cysts                                              | 28        | Reactive epithelial hyperplasia                               | 80         |
| Reactive epithelial hyperplasia                    | 28        | Medulloepithelioma                                            | 81         |
| Pseudoglandular and pseudoepitheliomatous          | 29        | Leiomyoma                                                     | 83         |
| hyperplasia                                        | 29        | Schwannoma                                                    | 84         |
| Melanocytic tumours                                | 30        | Glioneuroma                                                   | 85         |
| Conjunctival melanoma                              | 30        | Tumours of the choroid                                        | 87         |
| Conjunctival melanocytic intraepithelial neoplasia | 31        | Choroidal and ciliary body melanomas                          | 87         |
| Conjunctival junctional, compound,                 | 33        | Choroidal and ciliary body naevi                              | 92         |
| and subepithelial naevi                            | 33        | Bilateral diffuse uveal melanocytic hyperplasia               | 93         |
| Inflamed juvenile conjunctival naevus              | 35        | Neurofibroma and ganglioneuroma                               | 94         |
| Blue naevus of the conjunctiva                     | 36        | Schwannoma                                                    | 95         |
| Spitz naevus of the conjunctiva                    | 37        | Haemangioma                                                   | 96         |
| Benign epithelial melanoses of the conjunctiva     | 38        | Osteoma                                                       | 97         |
| Haematolymphoid tumours                            | 40        | Primary choroidal lymphoma                                    | 98         |
| Lymphomas                                          | 40        | Secondary lymphomatous infiltration                           | 98         |
| Papillary/follicular conjunctivitis                | 41        | Leukaemic infiltration                                        | 100        |
| Reactive lymphoid hyperplasia                      | 42        | Secondary tumours                                             | 102        |
| Soft tissue tumours                                | 44        |                                                               |            |
| Leiomyosarcoma                                     | 44        | <b>3 Tumours of the retina and retinal pigment epithelium</b> | <b>105</b> |
| Rhabdomyosarcoma                                   | 44        | WHO classification                                            | 106        |
| Kaposi sarcoma                                     | 45        | TNM classification of retinoblastoma                          | 107        |
| Angiosarcoma                                       | 47        | Introduction                                                  | 109        |
| Fibrous histiocytoma                               | 47        | Tumours of the neurosensory retina                            | 111        |
| Conjunctival stromal tumour                        | 48        | Retinoblastoma                                                | 111        |
| Myxoma                                             | 49        | Retinocytoma                                                  | 117        |
| Haemangioma                                        | 50        | Astrocytic hamartoma and astrocytoma                          | 118        |
| Lymphangioma                                       | 51        | Nodular and massive retinal gliosis                           | 120        |
| Neurofibroma                                       | 52        | Haemangioblastoma                                             | 122        |
| Schwannoma                                         | 53        | Cavernous haemangioma                                         | 123        |
| Juvenile xanthogranuloma                           | 54        | Vitreoretinal lymphoma                                        | 124        |
| Hamartomas and choristomas                         | 55        | Leukaemic infiltration                                        | 126        |
| Epibulbar choristoma                               | 55        | Secondary tumours                                             | 127        |
| Epibulbar osseous choristoma                       | 56        | Tumours of the retinal pigment epithelium                     | 128        |
| Phakomatous choristoma                             | 57        | Adenocarcinoma                                                | 128        |
| Secondary tumours                                  | 58        | Adenoma                                                       | 129        |
|                                                    |           | Reactive hyperplasia                                          | 130        |
|                                                    |           | Simple and combined hamartomas                                | 130        |
|                                                    |           | Congenital hypertrophy                                        | 131        |

