

Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix

Introduction	1
<i>Bruno De Witte, Andrea Ott and Ellen Vos</i>	

PART I INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSION

1 Variable geometry and differentiation as structural features of the EU legal order	9
<i>Bruno De Witte</i>	
2 Competing models for understanding differentiated integration	28
<i>Daniel Thym</i>	
3 Enhanced cooperation: the Cinderella of differentiated integration	76
<i>Steve Peers</i>	
4 Modes of flexibility: framework legislation v 'soft' law	92
<i>Mark Dawson and Alieza Durana</i>	
5 Differentiated representation: is a flexible European Parliament desirable?	118
<i>Deirdre Curtin and Cristina Fasone</i>	
6 Differentiation through accession law: free movement rights in an enlarged European Union	146
<i>Andrea Ott</i>	
7 Flexibility and differentiation: a plea for allowing national differentiation in the fundamental rights domain	179
<i>Maartje de Visser and Anne Pieter van der Mei</i>	

PART II POLICY-SPECIFIC ASPECTS

8 Differentiated integration in EMU	209
<i>Stefaan Van den Bogaert and Vestert Borger</i>	

9	Differentiated integration in the field of economic and monetary policy and the use of '(semi-)extra' Union legal instruments – the case for 'inter se Treaty amendments'	237
	<i>Christoph Herrmann</i>	
10	European Banking Union and the EU single financial market: more differentiated integration, or disintegration?	252
	<i>Eilís Ferran</i>	
11	The financial transaction tax project	282
	<i>Pieter Van Cleynenbreugel and Wouter Devroe</i>	
12	Differentiated integration or uniform regime? National derogations from EU internal market measures	304
	<i>Ellen Vos and Maria Weimer</i>	
13	Flexibility in EU environmental law and policy: a response to complexity, or fig leaf for expediency?	336
	<i>Suzanne Kingston</i>	
14	The perils of differentiated integration in the field of asylum	362
	<i>Nadine El-Enany</i>	
15	Between flexibility and disintegration in EU criminal law	384
	<i>Ester Herlin-Karnell</i>	
16	Foreign policy between opt-outs and closer cooperation	405
	<i>Panos Koutrakos</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	425