

Contents

Part I Introduction	
Control of Violence—An Analytical Framework	3
Andrea Kirschner and Stefan Malthaner	
Part II Mechanisms and Strategies of Violence Control	
An End to Violence	47
Michel Wieviorka	
Cross-National Homicide Trends in the Latter Decades of the Twentieth Century: Losses and Gains in Institutional Control?	65
Steven F. Messner, Benjamin Pearson-Nelson, Lawrence E. Raffalovich, and Zachary Miner	
Self-Control and the Management of Violence	91
Charles R. Tittle	
Self-Control, Conscience, and Criminal Violence: Some Preliminary Considerations	121
Helmut Thome	
Reading Religious Violence in Terms of Theories of Social Action	145
Hans G. Kippenberg	
Religion and Control of Violence	165
Levent Tezcan	
Gun Violence and Control in Germany 1880–1911: Scandalizing Gun Violence and Changing Perceptions as Preconditions for Firearm Control	185
Dagmar Ellerbrock	
Controlling Control Institutions: Policing of Collective Protests in 1960s West Germany	213
Klaus Weinbauer	

Part III The Micro-level: School Shootings

School Violence and Its Control in Germany and the United States Since the 1950s	233
Dirk Schumann	
School Shooting: A Double Loss of Control	261
Nils Böckler, Thorsten Seeger, and Wilhelm Heitmeyer	
Explaining and Preventing School Shootings: Chances and Difficulties of Control	295
Rebecca Bondü and Herbert Scheithauer	
Masculinity, School Shooters, and the Control of Violence	315
Ralph W. Larkin	
Media and Control of Violence: Communication in School Shootings	345
Glenn W. Muschert and Massimo Ragnedda	

Part IV The Meso-level: Terrorism

Terrorism as Performance: The Assassinations of Walther Rathenau and Hanns-Martin Schleyer	365
Bernd Weisbrod	
Party Politics, National Security, and Émigré Political Violence in Australia, 1949–1973	395
Mate Nikola Tokić	
Control of Terror—Terror of Control	415
Jitka Malečková	
Terrorism: Conditions and Limits of Control	431
Friedhelm Neidhardt	
Fighting for the Community of Believers: Dynamics of Control in the Relationship Between Militant Islamist Movements and their Constituencies	445
Stefan Malthaner	
Baseless Jihad	467
Khaled Al-Hashimi and Carolin Goerzig	

Part V The Macro level: Violence in States in Crisis

Ethnic Riots in Situations of Loss of Control: Revolution, Civil War, and Regime Change as Opportunity Structures for Anti-Jewish Violence in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Europe . .	487
Werner Bergmann	

**Control and Chaos: Paramilitary Violence and the Dissolution
of the Habsburg Empire 517**
Robert Gerwarth

Failed States in Theoretical, Historical, and Policy Perspectives 535
Jean-Germain Gros

**Putting Out the Fire with Gasoline? Violence Control
in “Fragile” States: A Study of Vigilantism in Nigeria 563**
Andrea Kirschner

Concluding Remarks 593
Heinz-Gerhard Haupt and Wilhelm Heitmeyer

Subject Index 599