

# Contents

*Foreword*

page xi

*Acknowledgments*

xiv

## **Introduction**

1

1 The study of Noun Phrases

1

2 Theoretical background

6

## **1 On NPs, $\theta$ -marking and c-command**

22

Introduction

22

1 'Dummy' prepositions

23

2 Subject-object asymmetries

26

3 On Case-marking

36

4 On some expected principle C and B violations

40

5 On ergative Nouns

46

6 Evidence from NPs for the notion of Complete Functional Complex

50

## **2 Extraction from NP and the proper notion of head government**

57

Introduction

57

1 Cinque's generalization

58

2 On deriving Cinque's generalization

63

3 The Possessivization Principle

66

4 Movement through Spec vs opacity

71

5 Government into Spec

73

6 Extraction from inverted subjects

80

7 Scope ambiguities

89

8 Nouns and Verbs as governors

91

9 The Consistency Principle

95

10 Uniqueness and minimality

100

11 Specifiers and extraction in APs

105

12 The definition of government

108

Appendix: On some apparent violations of Cinque's generalization

110

## **3 NP parametrization: the Head-Subject hypothesis**

113

Introduction

113

1 The definition of the directionality parameter

116

ix



# Contents

2	Prenominal and postnominal Genitives	119
3	The distribution of predicative Adjectives	122
4	The distribution of referential Adjectives	125
5	Directionality in Noun compounds	129
6	Uniqueness of the argument in Spec	132
7	Control	134
8	Binding	137
9	The Affectedness Constraint	140
10	Markedness and the position of German	146
11	The possessive parameters	153
12	The structural properties of the possessive	161
	Appendix: The Head-Subject parameter across categories	171
<b>4</b>	<b>Null pronominals within NPs and the syntax of DPs</b>	<b>176</b>
	Introduction	176
1	Additional arguments for the existence of null subjects within NPs	177
2	Control of null subjects in sentences and Noun Phrases	181
3	Control under reconstruction	185
4	The subject with 'unaffected' objects	187
5	The PRO theorem	191
6	A pronominal empty object	192
7	The syntax of DPs	198
	Notes	206
	References	270
	Index	279