

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Family Law and Family Realities: Introduction <i>Masha Antokolskaia</i>	1
Part I Family Law and Family Realities: Overarching Themes	
Personal Autonomy and Legal Recognition of Sexual and Gender Diversity: The German Perspective <i>Nina Dethloff</i>	9
A Dialogue between Freedom of Religion and the Rights of Families <i>Isabella Nogueira Paranaguá Carvalho Drumond</i>	19
Changing Families and the Need for Policy to Protect Children <i>Linda D. Elrod</i>	29
Trends, Values, and Changes in Families and Family Law in the USA: Towards Realism, Idealism or Confusion? <i>Lynn D. Wardle</i>	47
Part II Relationship Recognition: Responding to Family Diversity	
Does the Italian Civil Partnerships and Cohabitants Act n. 76/2016 Answer Current Societal Needs? <i>Denise Amram</i>	65
The Certification of Marriages in African Pluralistic Legal Systems with Special Reference to Customary Marriages in South Africa and Zambia – A Case for Parallel and Decentralised Certification Systems <i>Chuma Himonga</i>	73
The Evolution of European Court of Human Rights Case Law on the Right to Family Life through its Milestone Judgments on Same-Sex Couples (2010- 2018) <i>Dafni Lima</i>	89
Cohabitation Laws: Where Do We Go from Here? <i>Zanele Nyoni</i>	105

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Legal Protection of Parallel and Polyamorous Families: A Long Way to Go <i>Hannetie Kiyono Koyama Sato</i>	115
Cross-Border Recognition of Same-Sex Formalized Unions in the Baltic States and the Challenge of Intersectionalizing Private International Law <i>Laima Vaigė</i>	123
When the Bough Breaks – A Postmodern Approach to Redefining Family Law to Protect Children’s Rights in Marriage Equality, Same-Sex Adoption and Religious Freedom Legislation <i>Crystal Welch and Melissa Joy Reger</i>	143
Part III New Models of Parenthood	
Argentina’s Absence of Regulation of Surrogate Motherhood: A Case of Judicial Activism and Unforeseeable Consequences <i>Mercedes Ales</i>	161
The Japanese Gender Identity Disorder Act: Possible Amendment and Its Implications for Family Law <i>Mai Ishijima</i>	169
The “Law in Context” for (Stepchild) Adoption in Same-Sex Couples: The Italian Models <i>Alessandra Pera</i>	187
Stepfamilies and the Law in Japan <i>Maia Roots</i>	203
Your Mum is not Your Mum?! Comments on a Custody Case Concerning Surrogacy in China <i>Lei Shi</i>	219
Assisted Reproductive Technologies: New Family Forms and Welfare of Offspring in Comparative Family Law <i>Gordana Kovaček Stanić and Sandra Samardžić</i>	235

Part IV Family Relationships and Financial Obligations

The Child's Right to Maintenance: Criteria for Establishment of the Amount and Form of Maintenance in Lithuania	253
<i>Inga Kudinavičiūtė-Michailovienė and Vitalija Šimkienė</i>	
Marital Agreements: What's Love Got to Do with it? Challenges and Possibilities of the <i>Ex Contractu</i> Conformation of the Patrimonial Effects of Marriage	269
<i>Rute Teixeira Pedro</i>	
Evidence-Based and Politics-Driven: Comparing Child Support Law Evaluations Across Welfare-State Models	285
<i>Elizabeth Stuart Perry</i>	
Is Post-Divorce Spousal Maintenance in Bulgarian Law Obsolete?	303
<i>Dimitar Topuzov</i>	
The Dissolution of Marriage: Law versus Real Needs	315
<i>Cinzia Valente</i>	
Part V Regulating the Parent-Child Relationship When Parents Live Apart	
A Family Impact Analysis of the Proposed Children Proceedings (Parental Responsibility) Bill in Hong Kong	333
<i>Yuk King Lau</i>	
Parental Alienation, Contact Refusal and Maladaptive Gatekeeping: a Multidisciplinary Approach to Prevention of Contact Failure	349
<i>Philip Marcus</i>	
Growing Numbers of Parental Responsibility Agreements following Divorce Reform in Croatia	367
<i>Branka Rešetar</i>	
Legal Rules on the Exercise of Joint Parental Responsibility by Parents Living Apart: A Comparative Approach to the Law and its Impact on Bargaining Power	383
<i>Kirsten Scheiwe</i>	

Part VI Protecting Children's Rights and Interests: New Challenges

"Vulnerable" Children, Cultural and Social Realities and Regulation: Moving Towards Early Intervention in New Zealand	403
<i>Bill Atkin</i>	

The Legal Impact of Article 3 CRC as a Corrective Remedy – Is Article 3 CRC to Youth Law What Article 8 ECHR Was/Is to Family Law?	421
<i>Coby de Graaf</i>	

Protecting Children Affected by Atypical Gender Identity Organization: A Comparative Legal Perspective	435
<i>Elena Falletti</i>	

Tell Me Your Surname and I'll Tell You Where You're From: Focus on the Negative Implications of Domestic Surname Policies on Minors with Dual Citizenship	451
<i>Isabella Ferrari</i>	

Legal Aspects and Parents' Perception of the Protection of Children on the Internet in the Republic of Serbia	467
<i>Nadežda Ljubojev, Dragana Glušac and Dragica Radosav</i>	

Domestic Violence against Children: Legislation, Practice and Prospects in China	481
<i>Ran Qiyu and Peng Wanran</i>	

Perspectives on the South African Statutory Regulation of Child-Headed Households	497
<i>J.A. Robinson and Ronelle Prinsloo</i>	

Guardianship for Children: Challenges in the Context of Migration	511
<i>Velina Todorova</i>	

Part VII Families and Care for Dependants

Eldercare in Belgian Public and Private Law: Who Cares?	529
<i>Elisabeth Alofs, Frederik Swennen and Anne-Sophie Vandenbosch</i>	

Care for People with Disabilities in Italy: A Critical Analysis of Act 112/2016 on Assistance for People with Serious Disabilities Lacking Family Support <i>Letizia Palumbo</i>	545
Taking Care of Rain Man: Interaction between Parental Estate Planning and Disability Benefits <i>Veerle Vanderhulst</i>	563