Contents

	Preface and acknowledgments Table of international treaties, statutes and protocols Figures Table Abbreviations	ix xi xiii xiv xv
	Introduction: avoiding the strategic costs of civilian harm through the effective use of force	1
1	The contemporary theatre of operations	19
2	A general critique of IHL targeting and weaponry norms and institutions	67
3	Reconceptualising the regulation of the use of force in situations of crisis and unconventional conflict: enhanced contextual status determination	108
4	Reconceptualising the regulation of the use of force in situations of crisis and unconventional conflict: individual status determination	185
5	Towards a clearer framework for distinguishing those who participate directly in hostilities from those who are to be protected as civilians: extrapolating models of accessorial liability and coperpetration in the	222
	commission of harmful acts	222

viii Contents

6	Reconceptualising targeting and weaponry law for the unconventional theatre of operations	247
7	Weaponry law: emerging approaches to the regulation of means of warfare and law enforcement	267
8	Regulating military operations abroad: the extraterritorial effect of human rights and the potential modalities of parallel application of the right to life under human rights law and international humanitarian law	291
9	Conclusions: grey zones of war and peace in our globally networked information environment	320
	Index	327