Contents

	List of figures	1X
	List of tables	xi
	List of contributors	xiii
	Acknowledgements	xxi
1	Introduction	1
	JORGE M. FERNANDES	
SF(CTION I	
	storical background	5
2	The Portuguese Assembleia da República in context	7
	EUNICE GOES AND CRISTINA LESTON-BANDEIRA	
3	The Spanish parliament in context	25
	BONNIE N. FIELD AND CAROLINE GRAY	
	CTION II	
Int	ernal organisation structures	47
4	Parliamentary party groups in the Iberian democracies	49
	CARLOS JALALI AND JUAN RODRÍGUEZ TERUEL	
5	Committee systems in Portugal and Spain	71
	JORGE M. FERNANDES AND PEDRO RIERA	

SECTION III	89
Representation and actors	0)
6 Social distance and ideological congruence between MPs and citizens: Iberian Legislatures before and after the Great Recession ANDRÉ FREIRE AND XAVIER COLLER	91
7 The diversity gap in the Portuguese and Spanish parliaments: descriptive representation through an intersectional perspective ANA ESPÍRITO-SANTO, TÀNIA VERGE AND LAURA MORALES	111
8 Interest groups in the Iberian parliaments	130
MARCO LISI AND LUZ MUÑOZ MARQUEZ	
9 Iberian citizens' attitudes towards Parliament and representation JOSÉ SANTANA-PEREIRA AND IRENE MARTÍN	149
SECTION IV	
Legislative processes	165
 10 The legislative role of Iberian parliaments CLÁUDIA RIBEIRO, MERCEDES ARAÚJO AND SÓNIA RODRIGUES 11 Parliamentary accountability MANUEL SÁNCHEZ DE DIOS 	167 187
SECTION V Relations with other bodies	203
12 The participation of the Spanish and the Portuguese parliaments in the activity of the European Union ELVIRO ARANDA ÁLVAREZ AND PAULO ALMEIDA SANDE	205
13 The relationship between regional and national parliaments in Spain and Portugal PABLO OÑATE AND ANA MARIA BELCHIOR	223

		Contents	vii
14	Constitutional Courts and national Parliaments in Spain and Portugal		241
15	NUNO GAROUPA, JOAN SOLANES MULLOR AND TERESA VIOLANTE Conclusion		257
	JORGE M. FERNANDES Index		263