

Contents

CHAPTER 1	Introduction	1
1A	Classification of Analytical Methods	1
1B	Types of Instrumental Methods	2
1C	Instruments for Analysis	3
1D	Selecting an Analytical Method	11
1E	Calibration of Instrumental Methods	15
1F	Questions and Problems	18

Section I

Measurement Basics 21

CHAPTER 2	Electrical Components and Circuits	22
2A	Direct Current Circuits and Measurements	22
2B	Alternating Current Circuits	28
2C	Semiconductors and Semiconductor Devices	38
2D	Power Supplies and Regulators	44
2E	Readout Devices	46
2F	Questions and Problems	49
CHAPTER 3	Operational Amplifiers in Chemical Instrumentation	53
3A	Properties of Operational Amplifiers	53
3B	Operational Amplifier Circuits	56
3C	Amplification and Measurement of Transducer Signals	58
3D	Application of Operational Amplifiers to Voltage and Current Control	63
3E	Application of Operational Amplifiers to Mathematical Operations	64
3F	Application of Operational Amplifiers to Switching	68
3G	Questions and Problems	69
CHAPTER 4	Digital Electronics and Microcomputers	73
4A	Analog and Digital Signals	74
4B	Counting and Arithmetic with Binary Numbers	74
4C	Basic Digital Circuit Components	76
4D	Microprocessors and Microcomputers	83

4E	Components of a Computer	85	8C	Sample Introduction Methods	201
4F	Computer Software	89	8D	Questions and Problems	204
4G	Applications of Computers	91	CHAPTER 9 Atomic Absorption and Atomic Fluorescence Spectrometry 206		
4H	Computer Networks	94	9A	Sample Atomization Techniques	206
4I	Questions and Problems	96	9B	Atomic Absorption Instrumentation	213
CHAPTER 5 Signals and Noise 99			9C	Interferences in Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy	217
5A	The Signal-to-Noise Ratio	99	9D	Atomic Absorption Analytical Techniques	223
5B	Sources of Noise in Instrumental Analysis	100	9E	Atomic Fluorescence Spectroscopy	225
5C	Signal-to-Noise Enhancement	102	9F	Questions and Problems	227
5D	Questions and Problems	113	CHAPTER 10 Atomic Emission Spectrometry 230		
Section II					
Atomic Spectroscopy 115					
CHAPTER 6 An Introduction to Spectrometric Methods 116					
6A	General Properties of Electromagnetic Radiation	116	10A	Emission Spectroscopy Based on Plasma Sources	231
6B	Wave Properties of Electromagnetic Radiation	117	10B	Emission Spectroscopy Based on Arc and Spark Sources	244
6C	Quantum-Mechanical Properties of Radiation	128	10C	Miscellaneous Sources for Optical Emission Spectroscopy	250
6D	Quantitative Aspects of Spectrochemical Measurements	138	10D	Questions and Problems	251
6E	Questions and Problems	139	CHAPTER 11 Atomic Mass Spectrometry 253		
CHAPTER 7 Components of Optical Instruments 143					
7A	General Designs of Optical Instruments	143	11A	Some General Features of Atomic Mass Spectrometry	253
7B	Sources of Radiation	145	11B	Mass Spectrometers	255
7C	Wavelength Selectors	154	11C	Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry	262
7D	Sample Containers	166	11D	Spark Source Mass Spectrometry	269
7E	Radiation Transducers	167	11E	Glow-Discharge Mass Spectrometry	270
7F	Signal Processors and Readouts	178	11F	Elemental Surface Analysis by Mass Spectrometry	271
7G	Fiber Optics	179	11G	Questions and Problems	271
7H	Types of Optical Instruments	181	CHAPTER 12 Atomic X-Ray Spectrometry 272		
7I	Principles of Fourier Transform Optical Measurements	182	12A	Fundamental Principles	272
7J	Questions and Problems	189	12B	Instrument Components	279
CHAPTER 8 An Introduction to Optical Atomic Spectrometry 192					
8A	Optical Atomic Spectra	192	12C	X-Ray Fluorescence Methods	288
8B	Atomization Methods	200	12D	X-Ray Absorption Methods	293
			12E	X-Ray Diffraction Methods	294
			12F	The Electron Microprobe	296
			12G	Questions and Problems	296

Section III**Molecular Spectroscopy 299****CHAPTER 13** An Introduction to
Ultraviolet/Visible Molecular
Absorption Spectrometry 300

- 13A** Measurement of Transmittance and
Absorbance300
- 13B** Beer's Law302
- 13C** The Effects of Instrumental Noise on
Spectrophotometric Analyses306
- 13D** Instrumentation312
- 13E** Questions and Problems325

CHAPTER 14 Applications of Ultraviolet/Visible
Molecular Absorption
Spectrometry 329

- 14A** The Magnitude of Molar Absorptivities329
- 14B** Absorbing Species330
- 14C** Application of Absorption Measurement to
Qualitative Analysis340
- 14D** Quantitative Analysis by Absorption
Measurements342
- 14E** Photometric Titrations347
- 14F** Photoacoustic Spectroscopy349
- 14G** Questions and Problems351

CHAPTER 15 Molecular Luminescence
Spectrometry 355

- 15A** Theory of Fluorescence and
Phosphorescence356
- 15B** Instruments for Measuring Fluorescence and
Phosphorescence365
- 15C** Applications and Photoluminescence
Methods371
- 15D** Chemiluminescence374
- 15E** Questions and Problems377

CHAPTER 16 An Introduction to Infrared
Spectrometry 380

- 16A** Theory of Infrared Absorption
Spectrometry381
- 16B** Infrared Sources and Transducers389
- 16C** Infrared Instruments392
- 16D** Questions and Problems401

CHAPTER 17 Applications of Infrared
Spectrometry 404

- 17A** Mid-Infrared Absorption Spectrometry404
- 17B** Mid-Infrared Reflection Spectrometry418
- 17C** Photoacoustic Infrared Spectroscopy421
- 17D** Near-Infrared Spectroscopy422
- 17E** Far-Infrared Spectroscopy424
- 17F** Infrared Emission Spectroscopy425
- 17G** Infrared Microspectrometry425
- 17H** Questions and Problems426

CHAPTER 18 Raman Spectroscopy 429

- 18A** Theory of Raman Spectroscopy430
- 18B** Instrumentation435
- 18C** Applications of Raman Spectroscopy438
- 18D** Other Types of Raman Spectroscopy441
- 18E** Questions and Problems443

CHAPTER 19 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
Spectroscopy 445

- 19A** Theory of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance446
- 19B** Environmental Effects on NMR Spectra457
- 19C** NMR Spectrometers470
- 19D** Applications of Proton NMR476
- 19E** Carbon-13 NMR479
- 19F** Application of NMR to Other Nuclei484
- 19G** Two-Dimensional Fourier Transform
NMR485
- 19H** Magnetic Resonance Imaging486
- 19I** Questions and Problems491

CHAPTER 20 Molecular Mass
Spectrometry 498

- 20A** Molecular Mass Spectra499
- 20B** Ion Sources499
- 20C** Mass Spectrometers511
- 20D** Applications of Molecular Mass
Spectrometry524
- 20E** Quantitative Applications of Mass
Spectrometry531
- 20F** Questions and Problems533

CHAPTER 21	Surface Characterization by Spectroscopy and Microscopy	535
21A	Introduction to the Study of Surfaces	535
21B	Spectroscopic Surface Methods	536
21C	Scanning Electron Microscopy	549
21D	Scanning Probe Microscopes	553
21E	Questions and Problems	561

Section IV

Electroanalytical Chemistry 563

CHAPTER 22	An Introduction to Electroanalytical Chemistry	564
22A	Electrochemical Cells	565
22B	Potentials in Electroanalytical Cells	569
22C	Electrode Potentials	571
22D	Calculation of Cell Potentials from Electrode Potentials	580
22E	Currents in Electrochemical Cells	582
22F	Types of Electroanalytical Methods	587
22G	Questions and Problems	589
CHAPTER 23	Potentiometry	591
23A	Reference Electrodes	591
23B	Metallic Indicator Electrodes	594
23C	Membrane Indicator Electrodes	596
23D	Ion-Selective Field-Effect Transistors (ISFETs)	606
23E	Molecular-Selective Electrode Systems	607
23F	Instruments for Measuring Cell Potentials	610
23G	Direct Potentiometric Measurements	612
23H	Potentiometric Titrations	618
23I	Questions and Problems	618
CHAPTER 24	Coulometry	622
24A	Current-Voltage Relationships During an Electrolysis	622
24B	An Introduction to Coulometric Methods of Analysis	627
24C	Potentiostatic Coulometry	628
24D	Coulometric Titrations (Amperostatic Coulometry)	632
24E	Questions and Problems	636

CHAPTER 25	Voltammetry	639
25A	Excitation Signals in Voltammetry	640
25B	Voltammetric Instrumentation	640
25C	Hydrodynamic Voltammetry	644
25D	Cyclic Voltammetry	654
25E	Polarography	656
25F	Stripping Methods	666
25G	Voltammetry with Ultramicroelectrodes	669
25H	Questions and Problems	670

Section V

Separation Methods 673

CHAPTER 26	An Introduction to Chromatographic Separations	674
26A	A General Description of Chromatography	675
26B	Migration Rates of Solutes	678
26C	Zone Broadening and Column Efficiency	680
26D	Optimization of Column Performance	687
26E	Summary of Important Relationships for Chromatography	693
26F	Applications of Chromatography	695
26G	Questions and Problems	697
CHAPTER 27	Gas Chromatography	701
27A	Principles of Gas-Liquid Chromatography	702
27B	Instruments for Gas-Liquid Chromatography	703
27C	Gas Chromatographic Columns and Stationary Phases	711
27D	Applications of Gas-Liquid Chromatography (GLC)	716
27E	Gas-Solid Chromatography	721
27F	Questions and Problems	722
CHAPTER 28	High-Performance Liquid Chromatography	725
28A	Scope of HPLC	726
28B	Column Efficiency in Liquid Chromatography	726
28C	Instruments for Liquid Chromatography	728
28D	Partition Chromatography	739
28E	Adsorption Chromatography	748

28F	Ion-Exchange Chromatography.....	750
28G	Size-Exclusion Chromatography.....	756
28H	Thin-Layer Chromatography.....	761
28I	Questions and Problems	766
CHAPTER 29	Supercritical Fluid Chromatography and Extraction	768
29A	Properties of Supercritical Fluids	768
29B	Supercritical Fluid Chromatography	769
29C	Supercritical Fluid Extraction.....	774
29D	Questions and Problems	777
CHAPTER 30	Capillary Electrophoresis and Capillary Electrochromatography	778
30A	An Overview of Electrophoresis	779
30B	Capillary Electrophoresis	780
30C	Applications of Capillary Electrophoresis.....	786
30D	Capillary Electrochromatography	792
30E	Questions and Problems	795

Section VI

Miscellaneous Method 797

CHAPTER 31	Thermal Methods	798
31A	Thermogravimetric Methods (TG).....	798
31B	Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA).....	801
31C	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC).....	805
31D	Questions and Problems	808

CHAPTER 32	Radiochemical Methods	810
32A	Radioactive Isotopes.....	810
32B	Instrumentation.....	817
32C	Neutron Activation Methods	819
32D	Isotope Dilution Methods	823
32E	Questions and Problems	826
CHAPTER 33	Automated Methods of Analysis	829
33A	An Overview of Automatic Instruments and Instrumentation.....	829
33B	Flow-Injection Analysis.....	831
33C	Discrete Automatic Systems.....	841
33D	Analyses Based upon Multilayer Films.....	845
33E	Questions and Problems	849

Appendices

APPENDIX 1	Evaluation of Analytical Data	A-1
APPENDIX 2	Activity Coefficients	A-25
APPENDIX 3	Some Standard and Formal Electrode Potentials	A-28
APPENDIX 4	Compounds for Preparing Standard Solutions of Some Common Elements	A-32
APPENDIX 5	Common Acronyms Encountered in Chemical Instrumentation	A-34
	Answers to Selected Problems	ANS-1
	Index	I-1