

# **CONTENTS**

TO THE TEACHER • ix

TO THE STUDENT • xii

## **CHAPTER 1**

### **Interrogatives • 1**

*Une soirée perdue*, RENÉ GOSCINNY • 1

- I. Interrogative Adjectives • 3
- II. Interrogative Pronouns • 5
- Problem Words: *actually, advice, again, agree* • 11

## **CHAPTER 2**

### **Adjectives • 15**

*Miracle dans le désert*, ANTOINE DE SAINT-EXUPÉRY • 15

- I. Formation and Agreement of Adjectives • 17
- II. Comparison of Adjectives • 21
- III. Position of Adjectives • 24
- Problem Words: *become, better, bring, can* • 28

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **Adverbs • 32**

*Les chiens*, JACQUES LACARRIÈRE • 32

- I. Formation of Adverbs • 34
- II. Position of Adverbs • 36
- III. Negative Constructions • 39
- Problem Words: *change, character, day (morning, evening)* • 44

## **CHAPTER 4**

### **Use of Tenses • 48**

*Le petit coq noir*, MARCEL AYMÉ • 48

- I. The Present • 50
- II. The Future • 52

- III.** The Conditional • 53
- IV.** The Pluperfect and Related Tenses • 54
- V.** The Future Perfect • 57
- VI.** Conditional Sentences • 58
- Problem Words: *early, end, escape, every* • 61

## CHAPTER 5

### Personal Pronouns • 66

*Un écrivain âgé considère la vie et la mort,* JACQUES CHANCEL,  
MAURICE GENEVOIX • 66

- I.** Object Pronouns and Their Uses • 68
- II.** Position of Object Pronouns • 71
- III.** Disjunctive Pronouns • 73
- Problem Words: *expect, fail, feel, get* • 77

## CHAPTER 6

### Past Tenses in Narration • 82

*Textes variés du dix-neuvième et du vingtième siècle* (CAMUS,  
CHATEAUBRIAND, DUMAS, SIMENON) • 82

Problem Words: *go, happen, hear* • 91

## CHAPTER 7

### Possessives • 95

*Le souterrain,* FRANÇOISE MALLET-JORIS • 95

- I.** Possessive Adjectives • 98
- II.** Possessive Adjectives with Nouns (Parts of the Body) • 99
- III.** Possessive Pronouns • 103
- Problem Words: *intend, introduce, a knock, know* • 105

## CHAPTER 8

### Participles • 108

*Pages blanches,* ROMAIN GARY • 108

- I.** The Past Participle • 111
- II.** The Present Participle • 116
- Problem Words: *lack, last night, late, leave* • 122

**CHAPTER 9****Demonstratives • 126**

*Le tableau soluble*, CLAUDE SPAAK • 126

- I. The Demonstrative Adjective • 129
- II. The Indefinite Demonstrative Pronouns • 131
- III. The Definite Demonstrative Pronouns • 131
- IV. The Demonstrative Pronoun *ce* • 134
  - The Indefinite *ce* • 134
  - The Introductory *ce* • 136
  - Problem Words: *little, live, long, make* • 139

**CHAPTER 10****Relatives • 142**

*Manifestation au lycée de Lausanne*, JACQUES CHESSEX • 142

Problem Words: *marry, miss, more, next* • 151

**CHAPTER 11****The Subjunctive • 155**

*Villes d'Amérique*, JEAN-PAUL SARTRE • 155

Problem Words: *notice, opportunity, paper, people* • 173

**CHAPTER 12****The Article • 177**

*Moi, le plus heureux des Français?*, GEORGES BRASSENS • 177

Problem Words: *piece, place, rather, reason* • 190

**CHAPTER 13****Indefinite Nouns • 194**

*La maison*, ANDRÉ MAUROIS • 194

Problem Words: *return, room, save, sit* • 204

**CHAPTER 14****The Passive Voice and the Causative Construction • 209**

*Émancipation*, FRANÇOISE SAGAN • 209

- I. The Passive Voice • 212

- II.** The Causative Construction • 218  
 Problem Words: *soon, spend, stop, such* • 222

## CHAPTER 15

### The Verb *devoir* • 226

- Souvenirs du Canada*, GABRIELLE ROY • 226  
 Problem Words: *take, teach, time* • 234

## CHAPTER 16

### Constructions with Prepositions • 240

- Pourquoi j'ai choisi d'écrire*, SIMONE DE BEAUVOIR • 240
- I.** Prepositions of Place • 242
    - To, In, At* • 242
    - From* • 245
  - II.** Verb + Preposition + Infinitive • 246
  - III.** The *à + de* Verbs • 249
  - IV.** Verb (+ Preposition) + Noun • 251
  - V.** The *It is + Adjective + Infinitive* Constructions • 253
  - VI.** Verbal Constructions after Prepositions; Constructions with *pour* • 255
- Problem Words: *very much, visit, while, wish* • 259

## CHAPTER 17

### Problem Prepositions • 263

- Contre remboursement*, FÉLICIEN MARCEAU • 263
- I.** English Words that are both Prepositions and Conjunctions • 266
  - II.** Other English Prepositions that Pose Problems in French • 271
- Problem Words: *would, year, yes, young men* • 283

### Exercices d'ensemble • 287

### Verbs • 347

- The Organization of the French Verb • 347  
 The Conjugation of the Verb • 350  
 Verbs with Spelling Changes • 368

### Vocabularies • 371

- French-English Vocabulary • 371  
 English-French Vocabulary • 411

### Index • 431