

Contents

Preface	vii
Abbreviations and Acronyms	xi
Chronology of the European Union	xiii
Map 1. The Per Capita Income Levels in Europe, 1992	xviii
Map 2. Europe: The EU Members, Non-members, Next Members, and the Rest	xix

PART I

The Economics of the European Union

1. The European Union Today: *What Lies Behind It? What Lies Ahead?* 3
2. European Economic Integration, 1945–1958: *All Plans Lead Toward Rome* 25
3. The Customs Union: *A Step Forward or a Step Backward?* 48
4. Creating a Single European Market: *Goods, Services, Labor, Capital* 70
5. The Budget of the European Union: *Accounting for Unity* 88
6. The Common Agricultural Policy: *Economic Efficiency vs. Self-sufficiency* 110
7. The European Monetary System: *Deutsche Mark über Alles* 141
8. External Trade Policies: *The EU and the Rest of the World* 171

PART II

The Economies of Europe

9. Germany: *From Division to Reunification* 191
10. France: *The Germans, the Colonies, the Provinces* 211
11. Italy: *The Mezzogiorno, the Northern League, Scala Mobile, and la Dolce Vita* 230
12. Great Britain: *Decolonization, Declining Regions, and the Thatcher Legacy* 248
13. Benelux and Denmark: *Economic Unions, Decolonization, and the Perils of Openness* 274

14. Ireland, Greece, Portugal, and Spain: *The First Outsiders Rejoin Europe* 296

15. Austria, Finland, and Sweden: *Part of the Outer Circle Joins In* 320

16. Norway, Switzerland, Iceland, and Turkey: *The Opt Outs and the Locked Out* 339

17. *The Next Expansion: From the Mediterranean to the Black Sea to the Baltic* 364

Index 388

Preface vii

Abbreviations and Acronyms xiii

Chronology of the European Community xiv

Map 1: The European Community xv

Map 2: Europe: The History of European Integration xvi

the Rest xvii

PART I

The Economics of the European Community

1. The European Community: A Brief History 1

2. European Economic Integration: 1950-1992 10

3. The Customs Union and the Single Market 25

4. Creating a Single European Market: The Single Market Act 30

5. The Budget of the European Community 40

6. The Common Agricultural Policy 45

7. The European Monetary System 55

8. External Trade Policies: The EC and the World 60

PART II

The Economics of Europe

9. Germany: From Division to Reunification 101

10. France: The Germans, the Common Market, and the Presidency 111

11. Italy: The Resurgence of the Northern League 121

12. Great Britain: Decolonization, Deindustrialization, and the Thatcher Legacy 131

13. Benelux and Denmark: Economic Liberalization and the Thatcher Legacy 141

Openness 151

505/111