

Contents

Series Foreword vii

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

Tibor Besedeš and Volker Nitsch

- 1 **The Political Economy of Heterogeneity and Conflict** 7
Enrico Spolaore and Romain Wacziarg
- 2 **Regional Fragility Clusters: State Capacity and Civil Conflicts** 45
Arthur Silve and Thierry Verdier
- 3 **The Cost of Sanctions: Estimating Lost Trade with Gravity** 77
Julian Hinz
- 4 **Sticks and Stones: Sanction Threats, Impositions, and Their Effect on International Trade** 103
Tristan Kohl and Chiel Klein Reesink
- 5 **Measuring Smartness: The Economic Impact of Targeted Sanctions against Russia** 131
Daniel P. Ahn and Rodney D. Ludema
- 6 **Political Conflict and Service Trade** 155
Kilian Heilmann
- 7 **Do Natural Disasters Increase International Trade?** 169
Chenmei Li and Peter A. G. van Bergeijk

8	Exploring the Long-Term Evolution of Trade Survival	191
	Wolfgang Hess and Maria Persson	
9	Finance and Export Survival: The Case of the MENA Region and Sub-Saharan Africa	219
	Melise Jaud, Madina Kukenova, and Martin Strieborny	
10	Did an Oil Shock Cause the Collapse of the Soviet Economy?	249
	Marvin Suesse	
	Contributors	273
	Index	275