

# Contents

---

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <i>Preface</i>   | ix   |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>   | xiii |
| CHAPTER 1: The Grounds of Justice  | 1    |
| <b>Part 1: Shared Citizenship and Common Humanity</b>  |      |
| CHAPTER 2: “Un Pouvoir Ordinaire”: Shared Membership in a State as a Ground of Justice                       | 23   |
| CHAPTER 3: Internationalism versus Statism and Globalism: Contemporary Debates                               | 41   |
| CHAPTER 4: What Follows from Our Common Humanity? The Institutional Stance, Human Rights, and Nonrelationism | 63   |
| <b>Part 2: Common Ownership of the Earth</b>   |      |
| CHAPTER 5: Hugo Grotius Revisited: Collective Ownership of the Earth and Global Public Reason                | 89   |
| CHAPTER 6: “Our Sole Habitation”: A Contemporary Approach to Collective Ownership of the Earth               | 108  |
| CHAPTER 7: Toward a Contingent Derivation of Human Rights  | 130  |
| CHAPTER 8: Proportionate Use: Immigration and Original Ownership of the Earth                                | 152  |
| CHAPTER 9: “But the Earth Abideth For Ever”: Obligations to Future Generations                               | 167  |
| CHAPTER 10: Climate Change and Ownership of the Atmosphere   | 187  |
| <b>Part 3: International Political and Economic Structures</b>   |      |
| CHAPTER 11: Human Rights as Membership Rights in the Global Order  | 209  |
| CHAPTER 12: Arguing for Human Rights: Essential Pharmaceuticals  | 232  |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| CHAPTER 13: Arguing for Human Rights: Labor Rights as Human Rights   | 245 |
| CHAPTER 14: Justice and Trade  | 261 |
| <b>Part 4: Global Justice and Institutions</b>                       |     |
| CHAPTER 15: The Way We Live Now                                      | 281 |
| CHAPTER 16: “Imagine There’s No Countries”: A Reply to John Lennon   | 304 |
| CHAPTER 17: Justice and Accountability: The State                    | 325 |
| CHAPTER 18: Justice and Accountability: The World Trade Organization | 346 |
| <i>Notes</i>   | 361 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>  | 415 |
| <i>Index</i>   | 453 |