

## CONTENTS

- 1 **Beyond Party Government? Technocratic Trends in Society and in the Executive** 1  
António Costa Pinto, Maurizio Cotta, and Pedro Tavares de Almeida
- 2 **Non-partisan Ministers Under the French Fifth Republic (1959–2014)** 29  
Marie-Hélène Bruère and Daniel Gaxie
- 3 **No More Political Insiders? Ministerial Selection in Sweden During the Post-WWII Period** 53  
Hanna Bäck and Thomas Persson
- 4 **Shades of Technocracy: The Variable Use of Non-partisan Ministers in Italy** 77  
Luca Verzichelli and Maurizio Cotta
- 5 **The Primacy of Experts? Non-partisan Ministers in Portuguese Democracy** 111  
António Costa Pinto and Pedro Tavares de Almeida



<b>6</b>	<b>The Selection and Deselection of Technocratic Ministers in Democratic Spain</b>	<b>139</b>
	Juan Rodríguez Teruel and Miguel Jerez Mir	
<b>7</b>	<b>Recruitment and Careers of Ministers in Central Eastern Europe and Baltic Countries</b>	<b>173</b>
	Elena Semenova	
<b>8</b>	<b>Variations in the Expert Ministerial Framework in Hungary and Romania: Personal and Institutional Explanations</b>	<b>203</b>
	Gabriella Ilonszki and Laurentiu Stefan	
<b>9</b>	<b>Turkey's Ministerial Elites: The Growing Importance of Technical Expertise</b>	<b>235</b>
	Sabri Sayarı and Hasret Dikici Bilgin	
<b>10</b>	<b>Technocratic Government Versus Party Government? Non-partisan Ministers and the Changing Parameters of Political Leadership in European Democracies</b>	<b>267</b>
	Maurizio Cotta	
	<b>Index</b>	<b>289</b>