

# Contents

## GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- 1 Historical Background and Overview, 1  
*Ajit Varki and Stuart Kornfeld*
- 2 Monosaccharide Diversity, 19  
*Peter H. Seeberger*
- 3 Oligosaccharides and Polysaccharides, 31  
*James H. Prestegard, Jian Liu, and Göran Widmalm*
- 4 Cellular Organization of Glycosylation, 41  
*Karen J. Colley, Ajit Varki, and Taroh Kinoshita*
- 5 Glycosylation Precursors, 51  
*Hudson H. Freeze, Gerald W. Hart, and Ronald L. Schnaar*
- 6 Glycosyltransferases and Glycan-Processing Enzymes, 65  
*James M. Rini and Jeffrey D. Esko*
- 7 Biological Functions of Glycans, 77  
*Ajit Varki and Pascal Gagneux*
- 8 A Genomic View of Glycobiology, 89  
*Bernard Henrissat, Avadhesha Surolia, and Pamela Stanley*

## STRUCTURE AND BIOSYNTHESIS

- 9 N-Glycans, 99  
*Pamela Stanley, Naoyuki Taniguchi, and Markus Aebi*
- 10 O-GalNAc Glycans, 113  
*Inka Brockhausen and Pamela Stanley*
- 11 Glycosphingolipids, 125  
*Ronald L. Schnaar and Taroh Kinoshita*
- 12 Glycosylphosphatidylinositol Anchors, 137  
*Michael A.J. Ferguson, Gerald W. Hart, and Taroh Kinoshita*

- 13 Other Classes of Eukaryotic Glycans, 151  
*Robert S. Haltiwanger, Lance Wells, Hudson H. Freeze, and Pamela Stanley*
- 14 Structures Common to Different Glycans, 161  
*Pamela Stanley and Richard D. Cummings*
- 15 Sialic Acids and Other Nonulosonic Acids, 179  
*Ajit Varki, Ronald L. Schnaar, and Roland Schauer*
- 16 Hyaluronan, 197  
*Vincent Hascall and Jeffrey D. Esko*
- 17 Proteoglycans and Sulfated Glycosaminoglycans, 207  
*Ulf Lindahl, John Couchman, Koji Kimata, and Jeffrey D. Esko*
- 18 Nucleocytoplasmic Glycosylation, 223  
*Christopher M. West and Gerald W. Hart*
- 19 The O-GlcNAc Modification, 239  
*Natasha Zachara, Yoshihiro Akimoto, and Gerald W. Hart*

## GLYCANS IN EVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT

- 20 Evolution of Glycan Diversity, 253  
*Pascal Gagneux, Markus Aebi, and Ajit Varki*
- 21 Eubacteria, 265  
*Chris Whitfield, Christine M. Szymanski, and Markus Aebi*
- 22 Archaea, 283  
*Sonja Albers, Jerry Eichler, and Markus Aebi*
- 23 Fungi, 293  
*Tamara L. Doering, Richard D. Cummings, and Markus Aebi*
- 24 Viridiplantae and Algae, 305  
*Malcolm A. O'Neill, Alan G. Darvill, Marilynn E. Etzler, Debra Mohnen, and Serge Perez*
- 25 Nematoda, 321  
*Iain B.H. Wilson, Richard D. Cummings, and Markus Aebi*
- 26 Arthropoda, 335  
*Michael Tiemeyer, Hiroshi Nakato, and Jeffrey D. Esko*
- 27 Deuterostomes, 351  
*Michael Pierce and Pamela Stanley*

## GLYCAN-BINDING PROTEINS

- 28 Discovery and Classification of Glycan-Binding Proteins, 361  
*Maureen E. Taylor, Kurt Drickamer, Ronald L. Schnaar, Marilynn E. Etzler, and Ajit Varki*

- 29 Principles of Glycan Recognition, 373  
*Richard D. Cummings, Ronald L. Schnaar, Jeffrey D. Esko, Kurt Drickamer, and Maureen E. Taylor*
- 30 Structural Biology of Glycan Recognition, 387  
*Anne Imberty and James H. Prestegard*
- 31 R-Type Lectins, 401  
*Richard D. Cummings and Ronald L. Schnaar*
- 32 L-Type Lectins, 413  
*Richard D. Cummings, Marilynn E. Etzler, and Avadhesh Surolia*
- 33 P-Type Lectins, 423  
*Ajit Varki and Stuart Kornfeld*
- 34 C-Type Lectins, 435  
*Richard D. Cummings and Rodger P. McEver*
- 35 I-Type Lectins, 453  
*Ajit Varki, Ronald L. Schnaar, and Paul R. Crocker*
- 36 Galectins, 469  
*Richard D. Cummings, Fu-Tong Liu, and Gerardo R. Vasta*
- 37 Microbial Lectins: Hemagglutinins, Adhesins, and Toxins, 481  
*Victor Nizet, Ajit Varki, and Markus Aebi*
- 38 Proteins That Bind Sulfated Glycosaminoglycans, 493  
*Jeffrey D. Esko, James H. Prestegard, and Robert J. Linhardt*

## GLYCANS IN PHYSIOLOGY AND DISEASE

- 39 Glycans in Glycoprotein Quality Control, 503  
*Armando Parodi, Richard D. Cummings, and Markus Aebi*
- 40 Free Glycans as Signaling Molecules, 513  
*Malcolm A. O'Neill, Alan G. Darvill, Marilynn E. Etzler, and Jeffrey D. Esko*
- 41 Glycans in Systemic Physiology, 521  
*Hudson H. Freeze, Linda Baum, and Ajit Varki*
- 42 Bacterial and Viral Infections, 527  
*Christine M. Szymanski, Ronald L. Schnaar, and Markus Aebi*
- 43 Parasitic Infections, 539  
*Richard D. Cummings and Irma van Die*
- 44 Genetic Disorders of Glycan Degradation, 553  
*Hudson H. Freeze, Taroh Kinoshita, and Ronald L. Schnaar*
- 45 Genetic Disorders of Glycosylation, 569  
*Hudson H. Freeze, Harry Schachter, and Taroh Kinoshita*

- 46 Glycans in Acquired Human Diseases, 583  
*Hudson H. Freeze, Taroh Kinoshita, and Ajit Varki*
- 47 Glycosylation Changes in Cancer, 597  
*Ajit Varki, Reiji Kannagi, Bryan Toole, and Pamela Stanley*

## METHODS AND APPLICATIONS

- 48 Glycan-Recognizing Probes as Tools, 611  
*Richard D. Cummings, Alan G. Darvill, Marilynn E. Etzler, and Michael G. Hahn*
- 49 Glycosylation Mutants of Cultured Mammalian Cells, 627  
*Jeffrey D. Esko and Pamela Stanley*
- 50 Structural Analysis of Glycans, 639  
*Barbara Mulloy, Anne Dell, Pamela Stanley, and James H. Prestegard*
- 51 Glycomics and Glycoproteomics, 653  
*Pauline Rudd, Niclas G. Karlsson, Kay-Hooi Khoo, and Nicolle H. Packer*
- 52 Glycoinformatics, 667  
*Matthew P. Campbell, Kiyoko F. Aoki-Kinoshita, Frederique Lisacek, William S. York, and Nicolle H. Packer*
- 53 Chemical Synthesis of Glycans and Glycoconjugates, 681  
*Peter H. Seeberger and Hermen S. Overkleef*
- 54 Chemoenzymatic Synthesis of Glycans and Glycoconjugates, 691  
*Hermen S. Overkleef and Peter H. Seeberger*
- 55 Chemical Tools for Inhibiting Glycosylation, 701  
*Jeffrey D. Esko, Carolyn Bertozzi, and Ronald L. Schnaar*
- 56 Glycosylation Engineering, 713  
*Henrik Clausen, Hans H. Wandall, Catharina Steentoft, Pamela Stanley, and Ronald L. Schnaar*
- 57 Glycans in Biotechnology and the Pharmaceutical Industry, 729  
*Peter H. Seeberger and Richard D. Cummings*
- 58 Glycans in Nanotechnology, 743  
*Soledad Penadés, Benjamin G. Davis, and Peter H. Seeberger*
- 59 Glycans in Bioenergy and Materials Science, 755  
*Malcolm A. O'Neill, Robert J. Moon, William S. York, and Alan G. Darvill*
- 60 Future Directions in Glycosciences, 761  
*Gerald W. Hart and Ajit Varki*

Glossary, 769

Study Guide, 777

Index, 789