## CONTENTS

List of illustrations		xi
Acknowledgements		xiii
	of abbreviations	xiv
Introduction		XV
1	The world of war in the eighteenth century	1
	Introduction	1
	Assessing significance	2
	Publications and experimentation	3
	Tasks for assessment	5
	Naval power	6
	Power projection	11
	Outcomes and choices	12
	The West and the rest	14
	The American War of Independence, 1775–83	18
	War between the USA and Native Americans	22
	Europe before the French Revolution	23
	The French Revolutionary Wars, 1792–9	25
	The Rise of Napoleon	29
	Asian conflicts in the 1780s and 1790s	30
	Conclusions	32
2	Empires rise and fall, 1800–30	34
		34
	Introduction	36
	The rise of Britain	39
	Napoleon C1012	46
	The War of 1812	48
	The Latin American Wars of Independence	5(
	Europe after Napoleon	51
	Developments elsewhere	54
	Conclusions	
3	Moulding states, 1830–80	56
	Introduction	50
	The aims of conflict	57
	The united of commercial	

xi

	The impact of technology	58
	The Taiping Rebellion, 1851–66	60
	The American Civil War, 1861–5	61
	The Wars of German Unification	67
	Latin America	68
	Conclusions	70
4	Building empires, 1830-1913	74
	Introduction	74
	Western imperialism	74
	American expansion	81
	Naval power	84
	Non-Western states	85
	East Asia	90
	1789–1913 in review	96
5	World War One, 1914–18	103
	Introduction	103
	Background	103
	Opening campaign	106
	Conflict within Europe	107
	Warfare outside Europe	114
	Closing campaign	117
	Conclusions	119
6	Between two world wars	121
	Introduction	121
	Post-war conflict	121
	Civil war in China	126
	Elsewhere outside the West	131
	The British Empire in the 1930s	132
	The USA	137
	Naval developments	138
	Air power	139
	The Japanese in China, 1931–41	141
	The Spanish Civil War	142
	German rearmament Conclusions	142 145
7	World War Two, 1939–45	146
•	Introduction	
		146
	Opening campaigns, 1939–41 Soviet Union attacked, 1941	147
	Soviet Officia attacked, 1941	151

	War in the Pacific, 1941–2	152
	Axis attacks held, 1942	153
	The Battle of the Atlantic, 1939–45	159
	Beating Germany, 1943–4	160
	D-Day, 1944	163
	Defeating Germany, 1944–5	168
	Defeating Japan, 1943–5	169
	Air power, 1939–45	173 176
	War and society	176
	Why the Axis lost	181
	Conclusions	161
	Wars of decolonisation, 1945–94	182
	Introduction	182
	The late 1940s	182
	The Malayan Emergency	184
	France in Indo-China	185
	France in Algeria	188
	Britain and decolonisation	190
	Portugal and decolonisation	194
	Elsewhere in Africa	196
	Conclusions	197
)	The Cold War	202
	Introduction	202
	The Chinese Civil War, 1946–9	204
	The Korean War, 1950–3	206
	The Vietnam War	209
	Confrontation in Europe	221
	Planning for Armageddon	226
	Rockets	230
	The Afghan War	235
	The last stages of the Cold War	237
	Conclusions	240
0	Wars between non-Western powers, 1945–90	241
	Introduction	241
	Border wars	242
	Intervention wars	243
	South Asia	244
	The Middle East	245
	Arab–Israeli wars	247
	Latin America	256
	Rebellions	259

	Coups Force and the state Conclusions	264 266 267
11	War in the 1990s	268
	Introduction	268
	The Gulf War, 1990–1	269
	American operations	274
	Somalia and Haiti	275
	Chechnya	277
	The former Soviet Union	278
	Yugoslavia	279
	Non-Western conflicts	282
	Conclusions	283
12	War in the 2000s and 2010s	285
	Introduction	285
	The War on Terrorism	285
	The Revolution in Military Affairs	289
	Attempted Revolutions in Military Affairs	294
	War in Iraq	296
	War in Afghanistan	300
	Expenditure	301
	Africa	304
	Domestic pressures	307
	Syria	309
	War and disorder	310
	Conclusions	312
13	Conclusions	315
	Introduction	315
	Technology	316
	The West versus the rest	319
	Fitness for purpose	320
	Cultural interpretations	321
	Conclusions	323
Ril	bliography	324

333

Index