Contents

3	Japan Manari V. V. V. V.	53
	Mayumi Ya-Ya Yamamoto	-4
	Introduction	54
	Current structure of the elite sport system	54
	The development of elite sport policy in Japan	58
	Four dimensions of the elite sport infrastructure	(0
	in Japan	63
	Talent identification system and the	70
	development of potential athletes	72
	Competition opportunities for young athletes	74
	Distinctive features of the Japanese elite	70
	sport system	76
	Conclusion	78
	Notes	79
	References	79
4	Singapore	83
	Lionel Teo	
	Introduction	84
	Development of sports excellence in Singapore	86
	National sport associations	91
	Dimensions of elite sport policy development	92
	Summary of key issues	104
	Recent developments and future directions of	101
	elite sport policy in Singapore	105
	Conclusions	108
	References	109
		10)
5	Germany	115
	Karen Petry, Dirk Steinbach and Verena Burk	
	Introduction	116
	Development and structure of the German	
	(top level) sports system	116
	Dimensions of elite sport development in	
	Germany	127
	Conclusions	142
	Notes Male to the ships	143
	References	144
1	for the elife sport system (jugue tix	4.45
6	France Management States and Stat	147
	Emmanuel Bayle, Christophe Durand and	
	Luc Nikonoff	4.40
	Introduction and a line	148
	Characteristics of the French model of	
	elite sport	151
	Tensions, conflicts, and the future	156
	Conclusions	164

viii

	Notes References	164
		165
7	Poland	166
	Jolanta Żyśko	4.5
	Introduction	167
	Elite sport in Poland Changes in the system of elite sport	167
	Changes in the system of elite sport governance	178
	Discussion of the elite sport system	184
	Conclusions	190
	Notes	191
	References	192
8	Norway	194
	Pål Augestad and Nils Asle Bergsgard	171
	Introduction	195
	The elite sport system in Norway	195
	The infrastructure of elite sport	198
	Focusing events	206
	Government and elite sport	208
	The Norwegian way	210
	Concluding remarks	213
	Notes	214
	References	215
9	New Zealand	218
	Shane Collins	
	Introduction	219
	Current structure of the elite sport system	219
	Increasing government intervention	221
	The business of elite sport	225
	Important dimensions of elite sport	222
	development Conclusion	232 239
	Deferences	240
10	United States	242
	Emily Sparvero, Laurence Chalip and	
	B. Christine Green	242
	Introduction Fodoral involvement in elite sport	243 243
	Federal involvement in elite sport Athlete pathways	249
	Success of American athletes	253
	Research and development	259
	Elite sport development amid the chaos	260
	Observations and implications	268
	References	270

11 Conclusion	272
Mick Green and Barrie Houlihan	
Introduction	273
Common pressures for convergence	273
Mechanisms for convergence and processes	
of learning	278
An assessment of the three 'explanations'	288
References	291
Index	295

χ