

Contents

Preface	iv
Acknowledgments	v

1. CELL

1

- I. The Cell 1
- II. Overview—Cell Membrane 1
- III. Cell Membrane Fluid Mosaic Model 2
- IV. Cell Membrane Transport Processes 5
- V. Cell-to-Cell Communication 7
- VI. Plasmalemma—Cytoskeleton Association 10
- VII. Cytoplasmic Structural Components 11
- VIII. Organelle Interactions 27
- IX. Nucleus 34
- X. Nuclear Envelope 35
- XI. Nucleolus 37
- XII. Nucleoplasm and Nuclear Particles 37
- XIII. Chromatin 38
- XIV. Chromosomes 38
- XV. Deoxyribonucleic Acid 39
- XVI. Ribonucleic Acid 40
- XVII. Cell Cycle 43
- XVIII. Meiosis 47
- XIX. Apoptosis and Necrosis 49

Review Test 50

2. EXTRACELLULAR MATRIX

53

- I. Overview—Extracellular Matrix 53
- II. Ground Substance 54
- III. Fibers 56

Review Test 63

3. EPITHELIA AND GLANDS

66

- I. Overview—Epithelia 66
- II. Lateral Epithelial Surfaces 68
- III. Basal Epithelial Surfaces 73
- IV. Apical Epithelial Surfaces 76
- V. Glands 80

Review Test 82

4. CONNECTIVE TISSUE 85

- I. Overview—Connective Tissue 85
- II. Connective Tissue Cells 85
- III. Connective Tissue Classification 91

Review Test 97

5. BLOOD AND HEMOPOIESIS 100

- I. Overview—Blood 100
- II. Blood Constituents 100
- III. Bone Marrow 108
- IV. Hemopoietic Growth Factors (Colony-Stimulating Factors [CSFs]) 109
- V. Prenatal Hemopoiesis 111
- VI. Postnatal Hemopoiesis 111

Review Test 115

6. CARTILAGE AND BONE 118

- I. Overview—Cartilage 118
- II. Overview—Bone 122
- III. Joints 133

Review Test 135

7. MUSCLE 138

- I. Overview—Muscle 138
- II. Skeletal Muscle Structure 138
- III. Skeletal Muscle Contraction 145
- IV. Skeletal Muscle Innervation 147
- V. Cardiac Muscle 148
- VI. Smooth Muscle 152
- VII. Contractile Nonmuscle Cells 155

Review Test 156

8. NERVOUS TISSUE 159

- I. Overview—Nervous System 159
- II. Nervous System Histogenesis 159
- III. Nervous System Cells 161
- IV. Synapses 167
- V. Nerve Fibers 169
- VI. Nerves 171
- VII. Ganglia 172
- VIII. Nervous System Histophysiology 172
- IX. Somatic and Autonomic Nervous Systems 174
- X. Central Nervous System 175
- XI. Nerve Tissue Degeneration and Regeneration 177

Review Test 179

9. CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	182
I. Overview—Blood Vascular System	182
II. Overview—Lymphatic Vascular System	193
Review Test	194
10. LYMPHOID SYSTEM	197
I. Overview—Lymphoid (Immune) System	197
II. Immune System Cells	199
III. Antigen Presentation and the Role of MHC Molecules	208
IV. Immunoglobulins	209
V. Diffuse Lymphoid Tissue	210
VI. Lymphoid Organs	211
Review Test	219
11. ENDOCRINE SYSTEM	222
I. Overview—Endocrine System	222
II. Hormones	222
III. Pituitary Gland (Hypophysis) and Hypothalamus	223
IV. Thyroid Gland	229
V. Parathyroid Glands	234
VI. Adrenal (Suprarenal) Glands	235
VII. Pineal Gland (Pineal Body, Epiphysis)	239
Review Test	241
12. SKIN	244
I. Overview—The Skin	244
II. Epidermis	244
III. Dermis	251
IV. Glands in the Skin	252
V. Hair, Hair Follicle, and Arrector Pili Muscle	254
VI. Nails	256
Review Test	258
13. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	261
I. Overview—Respiratory System	261
II. Conducting Portion	262
III. Respiratory Portion	269
IV. Lung Lobules	274
V. Pulmonary Vascular Supply	274
VI. Pulmonary Nerve Supply	275
Review Test	276

14. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM: ORAL CAVITY AND ALIMENTARY TRACT 279

- I. Overview—Digestive System 279
- II. Oral Region 279
- III. Alimentary Canal Divisions 286
- IV. Digestion and Absorption 296

Review Test 299

15. DIGESTIVE SYSTEM: GLANDS 302

- I. Overview—Digestive System Extrinsic Glands 302
- II. Major Salivary Glands 302
- III. Pancreas 305
- IV. Liver 308
- V. Gallbladder 313

Review Test 315

16. URINARY SYSTEM 318

- I. Overview—Urinary System 318
- II. Kidneys 318
- III. Uriniferous Tubules 319
- IV. Renal Blood Circulation 329
- V. Regulation of Urine Concentration 330
- VI. Excretory Passages 333

Review Test 335

17. FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM 338

- I. Overview—Female Reproductive System 338
- II. Ovaries 338
- III. Oviducts (Fallopian Tubes or Uterine Tubes) 346
- IV. Uterus 348
- V. Cervix 350
- VI. Fertilization and Implantation 351
- VII. Placenta 353
- VIII. Vagina 355
- IX. External Genitalia (Vulva) 355
- X. Mammary Glands 356

Review Test 360

18. MALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM 363

- I. Overview—Male Reproductive System 363
- II. Testes 363
- III. Genital Ducts 370

- IV. Accessory Genital Glands 372
- V. Urethra 375
- VI. Penis 376

Review Test 377

19. SPECIAL SENSES

380

- I. Overview—Special Sense Receptors 380
- II. Specialized Diffuse Receptors 380
- III. Sense of Sight—Eye 382
- IV. Sense of Hearing and Balance—Ear (Vestibulocochlear Apparatus) 391

Review Test 397

Comprehensive Examination 400

Index 416