

Contents

Preface page ix

- 1 The realm of hydroclimatology 1
 - 1.1 Water as a unifying concept 1
 - 1.2 The global hydrologic cycle 5
 - 1.3 Hydroclimatology defined 6
 - 1.4 Emergence of the hydrologic cycle 8
 - 1.5 Two climates for two hydrologic cycles 14
 - 1.6 Hydroclimatic data 21
 - 1.7 Data quality 21
 - Review questions 23
- 2 The climate system and the hydrologic cycle 24
 - 2.1 Climate and water 24
 - 2.2 Scale considerations 25
 - 2.3 Dynamic climate 26
 - 2.4 The climate system 27
 - 2.5 The atmospheric subsystem 30
 - 2.6 Feedbacks 31
 - 2.7 The hydrologic cycle 32
 - 2.8 The radiation balance 34
 - 2.9 Selective atmospheric response to solar radiation 39
 - 2.10 Terrestrial radiation and the greenhouse effect 43
 - 2.11 Global radiation balance 45
 - 2.12 Surface radiation balance 47
 - 2.13 Planetary energy balance 48
 - 2.14 The water balance 49
 - Review questions 54

3	Measuring hydroclimate atmospheric components	55
3.1	An atmospheric focus	55
3.2	Surface data	56
3.3	Radiation	57
3.4	Temperature	61
3.5	Atmospheric pressure	63
3.6	Humidity	66
3.7	Radiosonde upper-air measurements	68
	Review questions	73
4	Measuring hydroclimate terrestrial components	74
4.1	A terrestrial focus	74
4.2	Terrestrial hydroclimatic data	75
4.3	Precipitation formation	76
4.4	Rainfall	78
4.5	Snowfall	80
4.6	Wind	86
4.7	Soil moisture	88
4.8	Evaporation and evapotranspiration	102
4.9	Streamflow	117
4.10	Estimating areal hydroclimatic data	122
	Review questions	125
5	Remote sensing and hydroclimate data	126
5.1	Remote sensing data	126
5.2	Satellites	128
5.3	Radiation data from satellites	140
5.4	Remotely sensed temperature	142
5.5	Derived pressure from satellite data	144
5.6	Atmospheric humidity from satellites	145
5.7	Rainfall remote sensing	146
5.8	Snow remote sensing	153
5.9	Surface wind remote sensing	159
5.10	Soil moisture remote sensing	160
5.11	Evapotranspiration remote sensing	162
5.12	Runoff remote sensing	164
	Review questions	164
6	The runoff process and streamflow	165
6.1	Transforming precipitation into runoff	165
6.2	Factors affecting runoff	165
6.3	Precipitation input	168
6.4	Interception	169
6.5	Infiltration	172

6.6	Overland flow	174
6.7	Throughflow or interflow	174
6.8	Groundwater	176
6.9	The hydrograph	177
6.10	Rainfall runoff	181
6.11	Snow and runoff	190
6.12	Lakes as surface storage	200
6.13	Wetlands and runoff	203
6.14	Reservoirs and streamflow	204
6.15	Watershed models	207
	Review questions	210
7	Hydroclimate spatial variations	212
7.1	Spatial scale	212
7.2	Global atmospheric hydroclimate	213
7.3	The radiation balance	214
7.4	Temperature	218
7.5	Atmospheric humidity	219
7.6	Atmospheric pressure	223
7.7	Atmospheric circulation	230
7.8	Global terrestrial hydroclimate	235
7.9	Precipitation	235
7.10	Evapotranspiration	242
7.11	Soil moisture	243
7.12	Runoff	244
7.13	Regional hydroclimate	248
7.14	Local hydroclimate	256
	Review questions	260
8	Hydroclimate temporal variations	262
8.1	Temporal scale	262
8.2	Earth's climate in perspective	264
8.3	Tree-ring reconstructions	269
8.4	Ocean-atmosphere influences on hydroclimate	272
8.5	Madden-Julian Oscillation	273
8.6	El Niño, La Niña, and the Southern Oscillation	275
8.7	North Atlantic Oscillation	282
8.8	Pacific-North American teleconnection pattern	284
8.9	Pacific Decadal Oscillation	286
8.10	Recent temperature trends	289
8.11	Recent precipitation trends	293
8.12	Recent streamflow trends	296
8.13	Recent lake level trends	300
	Review questions	304

- 9 Floods: the hydroclimatic extreme of excessive moisture 305
 9.1 Hydroclimatic extreme events 305
 9.2 Flood hydroclimatology 307
 9.3 Flash floods 310
 9.4 Mediterranean Europe flash floods 311
 9.5 United States flash floods 315
 9.6 General floods 325
 9.7 The 2002 central Europe flood 326
 9.8 The 1993 Midwestern United States flood 331
 Review questions 343
- 10 Drought: the hydroclimatic extreme of deficient moisture 344
 10.1 Negative moisture anomalies 344
 10.2 Drought hydroclimatology 346
 10.3 Drought indices 347
 10.4 Proxy evidence of drought 352
 10.5 Drought causes 354
 10.6 West Africa Sahel drought 356
 10.7 Western United States drought 361
 10.8 Midwestern United States 1988 drought 364
 10.9 Summer 2003 European drought 368
 10.10 Drought and wildfires 373
 10.11 Looking ahead 379
 Review questions 382
- References 383
- Index 418