

# Contents

- 1 **Human Trafficking and Labor Exploitation of Migrants** 1  
*Heidi Stöckl*
- 2 **The Middle East Refugee Crisis. Syria and Iraq Case** 15  
*Paiman Ahmad*
- 3 **Risk Factors of the Irregular Migratory Waves on the Western Balkan Route: Implications in the European Union Countries** 45  
*Merita H. Meçe*
- 4 **The Securitization of East-European Migrants. The Occurrence of Liminal Identities in the European Union** 69  
*Lucian Dumitrescu*
- 5 **Making the Headlines: EU Immigration to the UK and the Wave of New Racism After Brexit** 87  
*Bianca Fox*

6	<b>Tales of Migration from the Global South. The Civilized and Uncivilized Migrant in the Narratives of <i>La Tercera</i> and <i>El Mercurio</i></b>	109
	<i>Maria L. Urbina</i>	
7	<b>From Neglect to Crime – The Role of Media in the 2015 European Migration Crisis. A Comparative Study in Three ECE Countries: Romania, Hungary and Slovenia</b>	139
	<i>Irina Ana Kantor and Victor Cepoi</i>	
8	<b>Violence Against Refugees and the Turkish Mainstream Media</b>	167
	<i>Deniz Yoldaş</i>	
9	<b>Victims or Aggresors? Framing Romanian Migrants and Crime in Two British Newspapers</b>	195
	<i>Valentina Marinescu and Ramona Marinache</i>	
10	<b>Changing Images of Migrants and Crime in Romanian Mass Media</b>	213
	<i>Ecaterina Balica and Valentina Marinescu</i>	
11	<b>Online Media Representation of Moldovan Emigrants and Crimes</b>	235
	<i>Cătălina Croitoru, Elena Ciobanu, and Vasile Dumitraş</i>	
12	<b>Prisoners' Emigration Goals and Achievements Before and After Release</b>	253
	<i>Angelica Hîrju and Lucian Rotariu</i>	
	<b>Index</b>	273