Contents

List of Figures and Tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xiii
Introduction A Maria A Maria M	1
Outline of the Argument	4
Contribution of the Book	6
Structure of the Book	9
An Approach to Explain Immigrants' Poverty	10
Social Citizenship - The Link between Welfare States and	
Immigration Thomas and the state of the stat	11
Social Rights in Comparative Welfare State Literature	13
Social Rights in Citizenship and Migration Literature	17
The Relation between Immigration, Immigrants' Social	
Rights and Welfare States	24
Framework to Explain Immigrants' Poverty	27
The Labour Market and Welfare State System	28
Addressing Poverty through the Labour Market	29
Addressing Poverty through the Welfare State	32
Accounting for Immigrants' Social Rights and Their	
Access to Paid Employment and Social Programmes	36
What the Framework Does Not Consider	38
Dealing with Immigrants: Poverty	42
The Importance of the Immigrant Background	43
Poverty Rates Based on Market Income	43
Poverty Rates Based on Disposable Income	46

Contents

Poverty Reduction Alternative Measures of Poverty – Income Gaps and Intensity in Combination with Socio-Demographic Factors Cross-National Patterns of Immigrants' Poverty Summary of Findings	51 56 62 65
Dealing with Immigrants: Immigrants' Social Rights Advanced Industrialised Countries and Their Immigrant Population Immigrants' Work and Social Rights Access to Paid Employment Access to Social Programmes The Welfare Chauvinism Thesis Revisited: Internal Exclusion Summary of Findings	67 72 72 80 101 104
Explaining Cross-National Variations in Immigrants' Poverty Do Immigrants' Social Rights of Citizenship Matter? The Labour Market and Immigrants' Poverty The Welfare System and Immigrants' Poverty Supplementary Analyses: How Robust Are These Results? Discussion	106 106 111 118 123 125
Conclusion How Do Immigrants Fare? Comparing Poverty Patterns across Countries Where Do Advanced	133
Immigrants' Social Rights – Where Do Advanced Industrialised Countries Stand? Do Immigrants' Social Rights Make a Difference to Poverty Alleviation? As Time Goes By: Consequences of the Great Recession on Immigrants' Poverty Three Ways to Alleviate Immigrants' Poverty	136 140 141 145
Methodological Appendix: Methodology, Operationalisation and Statistical Methods Methodological Approach Operationalisation The Dependent Variable – Poverty Rates Independent Variables Control Variables Statistical Methods	150 150 151 151 154 159 161
The Dependent Variable – Poverty Rates Independent Variables Control Variables	15 15 15

Contents	vii
Appendix	165
Appendix Tables and Figure for Chapter 2	165
Appendix Tables for Chapter 4	171
Appendix Tables for Methodological Appendix	192
Notes	213
References	229
Index	251
About the Author	259